

Project Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of Bachelor of Science in Mechanical Engineering (Hons.)

in the Faculty of Information Sciences and Engineering

June 2022

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ABSTRACT

Abstract of the project presented to the Senate of Management & Science University in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Science in Mechanical Engineering (Hons.).

TO FABRICATE FLOOD BARRIER USING RECYCLED MATERIAL (PET)

By MIRWAN NABIL

June 2022

Faculty : Information Science and Engineering

Floods often occur in residential areas with dense populations caused by high rainfall and infiltration areas that do not function properly. A Flood Barrier is a tool to prevent and overcome flood problems, but Flood Barriers are generally sold at high prices. Therefore many people cannot buy and use these tools even though the community needs them. Therefore, a Flood Barrier was made at an affordable price that the public can use by using recycled material (PET) as the main ingredient in this product. This PET material was chosen because it is resistant to flooding and is quite affordable. This Flood Barrier was designed using Autodesk Inventor software with a size of 1040 mm x 1000 mm x 210 mm. To prove that the Flood Barrier using recycled PET material can be used, it is proven by simulating the resistance of this product to flood water pressure. The static pressure of flood water at a depth of 1 m is 9.80 KPa. At that pressure, Discpalacement occurs, and the safety factor is as follows. The prototype flood barrier was made using 3D printing and scaled-down 1:5 from the original size.

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ABSTRAK

Abstrak tesis yang dikemukakan kepada Senat Management & Science University sebagai memenuhi sebahagian keperluan untuk ijazah Bacelor Sains Mekanikal (Kepujian).

TO FABRICATE FLOOD BARRIER USING RECYCLED MATERIAL (PET)

Oleh

MIRWAN NABIL

Juni 2022

Fakulti:

Iti: Sains Maklumat dan Kejuruteraan

Banjir sering terjadi di daerah perumahan yang mempunyai populasi yang padat disebabkan oleh hujan yang tinggi dan daerah penyusupan yang tidak berfungsi dengan baik. Penghalang Banjir ialah alat untuk mencegah dan mengatasi masalah banjir, tetapi Penghalang Banjir biasanya dijual pada harga yang tinggi. Kerana itu ramai orang tidak dapat membeli dan menggunakan alatan ini walaupun masyarakat memerlukannya. Justeru, Penghalang Banjir dibuat pada harga mampu milik yang boleh digunakan ramai orang dengan menggunakan bahan kitar semula (PET) sebagai bahan utama dalam produk ini. Material PET ini dipilih kerana tahan banjir dan harganya agak berpatutan. Flood Barrier ini direka menggunakan perisian Autodesk Inventor dengan saiz 1040 mm x 1000 mm x 210 mm. Bagi membuktikan Penghalang Banjir menggunakan bahan PET kitar semula boleh digunakan, ia dibuktikan dengan mensimulasikan rintangan produk ini terhadap tekanan air banjir. Tekanan statik air banjir pada kedalaman 1 m ialah 9.80 KPa. Pada tekanan itu, Discpalacement berlaku, dan faktor keselamatan ialah seperti berikut. Penghalang banjir prototaip dibuat menggunakan pencetakan 3D dan diperkecilkan 1:5 daripada saiz asal.

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Praise be to Allah SWT, who has given grace and health and has bestowed His infinite grace and gifts to the author to carry out and complete the final project report with the title :

TO FABRICATE FLOOD BARRIER USING RECYCLED MATERIAL (PET)

In doing this thesis, since it encountered some difficulties, this thesis was finally appropriately completed with the help of various parties. Therefore, the authors would like to thank all those who have helped in completing this report, includina:

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CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

During the rainy season, high rainfall causes the overflow of rainwater so that it floods everywhere, especially in urban areas. In this study, a prototype or flood barrier device will be made to minimize, stop or prevent flooding from entering residential areas or houses.

The position of the country of Indonesia is located in the tropics with two seasons with heavy rainfall, in the rainy season, almost the entire area rained with high intensity. Development of agricultural land in forest areas and land development for infrastructure and housing development causes a lack of area water infiltration. The rainfall high causes the overflow of rainwater so that it floods everywhere, especially in urban areas.

1.1 PROJECT BACKGROUND

Flood is still a serious problem among people. It is undeniable that flooding is an annual problem for the people of Indonesia and is often a frightening spectre for the community, especially when the rainy season has arrived. Floods can occur due to rising water levels due to above-normal rainfall, changes in embankment temperatures, novel dams, rapid snowmelt, and obstruction of water flow elsewhere (Rachmawati et al. 2014).

Flood is one of the disasters that often occur in Indonesia. Not only in Jakarta but also in other cities in various regions. Therefore, the community needs to have special tools to anticipate flooding. One is the Flood Barrier, a revolutionary tool to prevent floodwater from entering homes and buildings.

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As we know, Flood Barrier is a specific type of floodgate designed to prevent or block water waves and protect the area behind the barrier and tides during the rainy season. In this case, this Flood Barrier needs to be placed to minimize, protect and prevent flowing water from flowing into residential areas or our own homes. However, the high price becomes a problem for the community, so people rarely buy for personal use. Therefore a solution was found using cheap materials, namely recycled PET material. With the manufacture of this product, a solution to the flood problem was found by creating a flood barrier using recycled Polyethylene Terephthalate (PET) material and an easy installation system so that people can easily use it in the event of a flood.

1.2 PROBLEM STATEMENT

Flooding is a disaster or situation that is sometimes difficult to avoid, especially during the rainy seasons were very high rainfall results in an overflow of river water resulting in flooding. There is also no absorption area and the existing absorption area is not optimal. The impact is that residents' houses are infiltrated by water caused by flooding. This is detrimental to residents because a lot of goods were washed away due to this disaster. For this reason, this Flood Barrier was made to prevent water from entering the house. It is made with cheap and waterproof materials, as well as a design that adapts to conditions like on the doorstep of a house.

For this problem, by making a flood barrier whose function is to minimize and prevent the flow of water entering residential areas or our own homes, with appropriate designs, easy installation, and low prices.



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1.3 OBJECTIVE OF THE PROJECT

The objective of the project are:

i. To design and fabricate a flood barrier with water-resistant and easy to

use

- ii. To design a Flood Barrier using inventor
- iii. To design a Flood Barrier at a low price
- iv. To be used anywhere and anytime when a flood happened
- v. To minimize and prevent flooding from entering the area

1.4 SCOPE OF THE PROJECT

The scope of the project are:

I. Flood barrier placed in front of the door to minimize and prevent

flooding from entering the area.

II. Using PET as material for Flood Barrier KNIK

III.Eco-Friendly.

1.5 SIGNIFICANCE OF THE PROJECT

To provide residents with the simplest and most efficient way to avoid flooding in small or large areas, especially in densely populated urban areas where flooding often occurs. This Flood Barrier helps residents to prevent flooding from entering their home area. It can also help residents to avoid losses caused by floods.

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1.6 LIMITATION OF THE PROJECT

With the current rainy season, floods often occur, which will harm us as residents living in flood-affected areas. Therefore, it is very recommended to have Flood Barrier. So, it will minimize and prevent water flow from entering the house or home area during the rainy season. Flood Barrier is easy to use and does not cost much to get. So, it is safe from floods that can harm us.

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4

CHAPTER V CONCLUSION

5.1. Conclusion of the Objective

This flood barrier report concludes that the flood barrier was designed using Autodesk Inventor software from the manufacture of 2D and 3D modelling with the original size of 1040 mm long x 1000 mm high x 210 mm wide. The Flood Barrier is made with a slot installation system that is easy to install when a flood occurs; with the slot installation system, the flood barrier can be used anytime and anywhere (in front of the door). This Flood Barrier uses recycled PET material; this material was chosen because it is cheap and has water resistance (Flood). Making a flood barrier with PET material that can be used is done by simulating the resistance of this tool to flooding with static water pressure during a flood with a depth of 1000 mm, which is 9.80 KPa. At a pressure of 9.80 KPa, the Von Mises results were obtained with a maximum value of 59.43 MPA and a minimum value of 0.09 MPa,1st principal stress maximum value of 40.08 MPa and a minimum value of -22.47 MPa, 3rd principal stress maximum value 15.65 MPa, and minimum value of -66.22 MPa. The maximum displacement value is 0.4315 mm, and the minimum value is 0 mm. The safety factor is the maximum value of 0.92 ul, and the maximum value is 15ul; with these results, this flood barrier can be used to withstand and prevent flooding. For this prototype, Flood Barrier was made with a scale-down of 1:5 from the original size.

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