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**ANALYSIS OF TRANSLATION TECHNIQUE AND
ACCURACY OF VERB PHRASES IN
ILLOCUTIONARY SPEECH ACTS IN *THE LAST OF
US SERIES* SUBTITLE**

THESIS

Proposed as a Compulsory Prerequisite for Bachelor's Degree in Applied
Linguistics (S.Tr.Li)

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**ENGLISH FOR BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL COMMUNICATION
STUDY PROGRAM
DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION
2023**



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PREFACE

Praise the researcher's pray to Allah SWT for the abundance of grace and Its grace so that the researcher can complete the thesis entitled *Analysis of Translation Technique and Accuracy of Verb Phrase in Illocutionary Speech Acts in The Last of Us Series Subtitle*. This is in order to fulfill one of the requirements to achieve an Applied Bachelor's degree in English for Business and Professional Communication Study Program. The researcher realizes that without the help and guidance of various parties, from the masses lectures to the preparation of this thesis, it is very difficult for the researcher to complete this thesis. Therefore, the researcher is grateful to:

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- b. Dr. Drs. Nur Hasyim, M.Si., M.Hum. as my first advisor who has provided time, energy, and thoughts to direct the study in preparing this proposal thesis.
- c. Dewi Kurniawati, S.S., M.Pd. as my second advisor who has provided time, energy, and thoughts to direct the study in preparing this proposal thesis.
- d. English for Business and Professional Communication Study program colleagues have provided support, encouragement, criticism, and suggestion for me to complete this proposal.
- e. Family, close friends, and special one who have given encouragement and motivation.

However, the researcher realize that this thesis proposal still needs to be done. The researcher expect critics and suggestions from all parties improves this proposal.

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ABSTRACT

Syifa Nurfadilla Apriastanti, English for Business and Professional Communication. Analysis of Translation Technique and Accuracy of Verb Phrases in *The Last of Us* Series Subtitle.

This research aims to identify the types of verb phrases in illocutionary speech acts found in *The Last of Us* series, analyse the translation techniques used, and assess the translations level of accuracy the with a focus on verb phrases. This study research discusses translation technique of verb phrases in illocutionary speech acts and accuracy. The theory uses in this research are Molina and Albir theory in translation technique, Widjono's Theory in verb phrase, Austin's theory in illocutionary speech acts, and Nababan's theory in translation accuracy. This research is qualitative descriptive research. Focus Group Discussion (FGD) used to collect data which then are being analysed by Spradley's theory. The primary data sources in this study were obtained from English subtitles and Indonesian subtitles, data analysis of translation techniques, and the results of translation quality assessments by raters. Meanwhile, secondary data were obtained from previous research findings, expert studies, and web articles. The research findings indicate that there are three types of verb phrases, namely modificative, coordinative, and appositive. The result of this research found 3 types of verb phrase which are modificative (70.0%), coordinative (28.5%), and appositive (0.7%). There were 7 translation technique used in the subtitle series which are established equivalent (42.8%), literal translation (42.8%), linguistic amplification (3.5%), linguistic compression (4.2%), reduction (3.5%), modulation (0.7%), and transposition (2.1%). The FGD results show that the translation of the verb phrase in this series is less accurate with the score of 2,6.

Keyword: verb phrase, illocutionary speech acts, translation technique, accuracy, subtitle, TV series.



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ABSTRAK

Syifa Nurfadilla Apriastanti, *Bahasa Inggris untuk Komunikasi Bisnis dan Profesional. Analysis of Translation Technique and Accuracy of Verb Phrases in The Last of Us Series Subtitle.*

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengidentifikasi jenis frasa kata kerja dalam tindak tutur ilokusi yang ditemukan dalam subtitle seri *The Last of Us*, menganalisis teknik penerjemahan yang digunakan, dan menilai tingkat keakuratan terjemahan dengan fokus pada frasa kata kerja. Penelitian ini membahas teknik penerjemahan frasa kata kerja dalam tindak tutur ilokusi dan keakuratannya. Teori yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah teori Molina dan Albir dalam teknik penerjemahan, teori Widjono dalam frasa kata kerja, teori Austin dalam tindak tutur ilokusi, dan teori Nababan dalam keakuratan terjemahan. Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian deskriptif kualitatif. Diskusi Kelompok Terfokus (FGD) digunakan untuk mengumpulkan data yang kemudian dianalisis dengan teori Spradley. Sumber data primer dalam penelitian ini diperoleh dari subtitle bahasa Inggris dan subtitle bahasa Indonesia, analisis data teknik penerjemahan, dan hasil penilaian kualitas terjemahan oleh para penilai. Sementara itu, data sekunder diperoleh dari temuan penelitian sebelumnya, studi ahli, dan artikel web. Temuan penelitian menunjukkan bahwa terdapat tiga jenis frasa kata kerja, yaitu modifikatif, koordinatif, dan apositif. Hasil penelitian ini menemukan 3 jenis frasa kata kerja, yaitu modifikatif (70,0%), koordinatif (28,5%), dan apositif (0,7%). Terdapat 7 teknik penerjemahan yang digunakan dalam seri subtitle, yaitu padanan lazim (42,8%), penerjemahan harfiah (42,8%), amplifikasi linguistik (3,5%), kompresi linguistik (4,2%), reduksi (3,5%), modulasi (0,7%), dan transposisi (2,1%). Hasil FGD menunjukkan bahwa terjemahan frasa kata kerja dalam seri ini kurang akurat dengan skor 2,6.

Kata kunci: frasa kata kerja, tindak tutur ilokusi, teknik penerjemahan, keakuratan, bahasa Inggris, *The Last of Us*, subtitle, series.



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TABLE OF CONTENTS

PRONOUNCEMENT	i
LEGITIMATION	ii
PREFACE	iii
CONSENT OF THESIS PUBLICATION FOR ACADEMIC INTERESTS	iv
ABSTRACT	v
ABSTRAK	vi
TABLE OF CONTENTS	vii
LIST OF TABLE	xi
CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background of the Study	1
1.2 Statement of the Problems	5
1.3 Objectives of the Study	6
1.4 Significances of the Study	6
1.4.1 Theoretical Significances	6
1.4.2 Practical Significances	6
1.5 Limitations of the Study	7
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW	8
2.1 Theoretical Review	8
2.1.1 Translation	8
2.1.2 Technique of Translation	9
1. Adaptation	9
2. Amplification	9
3. Borrowing	10
4. Calque	10
5. Compensation	10
6. Description	11
7. Discursive Creation	11
8. Established Equivalence	11
9. Generalization	11
10. Linguistics Amplification	12
11. Linguistics Compression	12
12. Literal Translation	12
13. Modulation	12



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14. Particularization	12
15. Reduction	13
16. Substitution	13
17. Transposition.....	13
18. Variation	13
2.1.3 Quality of Translation	13
a. Accuracy	14
b. Acceptability	14
c. Readability	15
2.1.4 Verb Phrase	15
1. Modificative	16
2. Coordinative.....	16
3. Appositive	16
2.1.5 Speech Acts.....	16
2.1.5 Illocutionary Speech Acts	17
a. Representative/Assertive	18
b. Directive.....	18
c. Commissive	18
d. Expressive	19
e. Declarative	19
2.2 Review of Relevant Studies	19
2.3 Theoretical Framework.....	24
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD	25
3.1 Research Design.....	25
3.2 Data and Source of Data	25
3.2.1 Data	25
3.2.2 Source Data	25
3.3 Sampling Technique	26
3.4 Data Collection Technique.....	26
3.4.1 Content Analysis	26
3.4.2 Focus Group Discussion	27
3.5 Data Validity	28
3.5.1 Triangulation of Data Source	28
3.5.2 Triangulation of Methods.....	28
3.6 Data Analysis	29



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3.6.1 Domain Analysis.....	29
3.6.2 Taxonomic Analysis	29
3.6.3 Componential Analysis	30
3.6.4 Cultural Themes Analysis	31
CHAPTER IV FINDINGS AND DISCUSSIONS.....	32
4.1 Findings.....	32
4.1.1 Types of Illocutionary Speech Acts in <i>The Last of Us</i> series.....	32
1. Assertive Illocutionary Speech Acts	33
2. Directive Illocutionary Speech Acts	34
3. Commissive Illocutionary Speech Acts	35
4. Expressive Illocutionary Speech Acts.....	36
5. Declarative Illocutionary Speech Acts.....	37
4.1.2 Types of Verb Phrase in The Last of Us series	38
1. Modificative of Verb Phrase	39
2. Coordinative Verb Phrase	40
3. Appositive Verb Phrase	41
4.1.3 Translation Techniques	42
1. Established Equivalent.....	43
2. Linguistic Amplification.....	43
3. Linguistic Compression	44
4. Literal Translation.....	45
5. Modulation.....	46
6. Reduction	47
7. Transposition.....	48
4.1.4 Translation Quality	48
4.1.4.1 Translation Quality of Accuracy of Modificative Verb Phrase	49
1. Accurate	50
2. Less Accurate.....	50
3. Inaccurate.....	51
4.1.4.2 Translation Quality of Accuracy of Coordinative Verb Phrase	52
1. Accurate	52
2. Less Accurate.....	53
3. Inaccurate.....	54
4.1.4.3 Translation Quality of Accuracy of Appositive Verb Phrase	55
Accurate	55



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4.1.5 The Connection between Types of Verb Phrases, Translation Techniques, Quality Translation Degree of Accuracy	55
4.2 Discussions	57
4.2.1 Types of Illocutionary Speech Acts	58
4.2.2 Types of Verb Phrase	59
4.2.3 Translation Technique.....	60
4.2.4 Translation Quality	61
CHAPTER V CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS.....	64
5.1 Conclusion	64
5.2 Suggestions	65
BIBLIOGRAPHY	67
CURRICULUM VITAE	69
APPENDICES	690

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LIST OF TABLE

Tabel 2. 1 Example of Adaptation.....	9
Tabel 2. 2 Example of Amplification	10
Tabel 2. 3 Example of Borrowing	10
Tabel 2. 4 Example of Calque	10
Tabel 2. 5 Example of Compensation	10
Tabel 2. 6 Example of Description.....	11
Tabel 2. 7 Example Discursive Creation.....	11
Tabel 2. 8 Example of Established Equivalence	11
Tabel 2. 9 Example of Generation.....	11
Tabel 2. 10 Example of Linguistics Amplification	12
Tabel 2. 11 Example of Linguistics Compression	12
Tabel 2. 12 Example of Literal Translation	12
Tabel 2. 13 Example of Modulation.....	12
Tabel 2. 14 Example of Particularization.....	12
Tabel 2. 15 Example of Reduction	13
Tabel 2. 16 Example of Transposition	13
Tabel 2. 17 Example of Variation	13
Tabel 2. 18 Accuracy	14
Tabel 2. 19 Acceptable	15
Tabel 2. 20 Readability	15
Tabel 3. 1 Domain Analysis	29
Tabel 3. 2 Taxonomy Analysis	30
Tabel 3. 3 Componential Analysis	30
Table 4. 1 Types of Illocutionary Speech Acts	32
Table 4. 2 Types of Verb Phrase	38
Table 4. 3 Translation Technique.....	42
Table 4. 4 Translation Quality.....	49
Table 4. 5 Translation Quality of Accuracy of Modificative Verb Phrase	50
Table 4. 6 Translation Quality of Accuracy of Coordinative Verb Phrase	52
Table 4. 7 Translation Quality of Accuracy of Appositive Verb Phrase.....	55
Table 4. 8 The Connection between Types of Verb Phrases, Translation Techniques, Quality Translation Degree of Accuracy	55



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CHAPTER 1

INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background of the Study

According to Merriam Webster dictionary, movie is a recording of moving images that tells a story and that people watch on a screen or television. According to (Sapp, 1986) as cited in Yulfani and Rohmah (2021) movie is a motion picture which is considered as a source of entertainment or as an art form. In the film or movie industry, some movies usually release in the cinema. However, there is also a movie release called TV-Series on television. TV-Series is a group of episodes of a television program that air at regular intervals. The interval between each group is long, usually, it is a year between the start of each episode. A film has existed since a long time ago and has successfully attracted people's interest in the world. Most people watch movies or tv series for their entertainment of themselves when they are having free time.

There are various methods used to translate films such as dubbing or subtitling. Audiovisual or dubbing translation is a mode of translation characterized by the transfer of audiovisual texts either interlingually or intralingually (Chaume, 2013). Dubbing is a process of adding new dialogue or other sounds to the soundtrack of a motion picture that has already been shot. Dubbing is most familiar to audiences as a means of translating foreign-language films into the audience's language. However, subtitling is the process of adding text to any audio-visual media to express the message that is being spoken. Essentially, subtitles are a written abridgment of the spoken audio. They allow people to read and understand what is being said, even if they don't understand the speaker's language. And without subtitles, it would not be possible to grasp the subtleties contained in verbal communication.

Therefore, the technique and quality of subtitle translation must be paid close attention to so that readers can understand the intended meaning of the source language. The quality of the translation results is determined by three aspects, i.e.,



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accuracy, acceptability, and readability. A translation's best result of a translation has a high level of accuracy, acceptability, and readability. However, with various considerations in practice, it is sometimes difficult to produce a perfect translation. Many translators are faced with giving more importance to one aspect and sacrificing some other aspects.

The Last of Us is an American post-apocalyptic drama television series Written and executive produced by Craig Mazin (HBO's Chernobyl) and Neil Druckmann, of The Last of Us and Uncharted video game franchises. The series tells about how a global pandemic destroys civilization, a hardened survivor takes charge of a 14-year-old girl who may be humanity's last hope. Pedro Pascal from the movie *The Mandalorian*, Wonder Woman 1984 and Bella Ramsey from the series *His Dark Materials* and *Game of Thrones* star as Joel and Ellie of the main characters in this series.

According to IMDb (Internet Movie Database), *The Last of Us* is in the first rank in the most popular TV series in 2023. In tv series, there are characteristics that make it a good show i.e., the first one is the storyline must be interesting to pay the viewers' attention. The second one is the character selection of actors, which is very important because the actor's playing can affect the story of the tv series. However, the longevity and rewatch ability of the series also important to make the show have a good rate. In this case, *The Last of Us* has successfully make the viewers' happy of the show so it is in the first rank of the most popular TV series this year. In *The Last of Us*, the researcher found many speech acts and it is interesting to be studied. The researcher study about verb phrases in illocutionary speech acts with the aim of avoiding misunderstandings in translating verb phrases in illocutionary speech acts, which commonly occur in everyday life. This is due to the fact that dialogues in films typically employ everyday language in the source language, hence it is important to comprehend the meaning of the source language in order to ensure that the resulting translation does not alter the intended meaning of the source language.



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(Searle, 1979) argues that a speech act can be defined as the smallest unit of speech activity that can be said to have a function. Searle in (Nadar, 2009) develops the hypothesis that essentially all utterances contain the meaning of action. Speech acts can be interpreted in various ways and it is the speaker who determines that interpretation based on his knowledge of what happened when the interaction occurred (Lubis, 2015). Speech acts are one of the studies in pragmatics. Pragmatics is a field in linguistics that examines the meaning of utterances, not the meanings of sentences uttered. In addition to the purpose of the speech acts, pragmatics also studies the function of speech if the purpose of an utterance is made or done. So it can be said that the unit of analysis is not a sentence (a sentence is a grammatical unit), but an act of speech or speech act (Purwo, 1994). Searle (1979) classified types of illocutionary acts into five, they are assertive, directive, commissive, declarative, and expressive.

For example:

I want our people going door-to-door until we find him. (DR/MOD/14)
 Aku ingin orang-orang kita **menyisir tiap tempat** sampai kita menemukannya.

In the sentence above, it falls under the category of directive speech act. This is because the sentence is a command that aims to prompt the listener to carry out the action conveyed by the speaker.

Verb Phrase is phrases that have the same distribution with the verb and its construction, namely the combination of the word verb followed by the verb other or other categories of words (HP, 2002). Research on verb phrases is important as it aids in the comprehension and translation of texts. By understanding verb phrases, we can recognize the structures and patterns used in sentences. This can help prevent potential misunderstandings and translation errors, ensuring that the intended message is conveyed clearly and accurately. Moreover, verb phrases can pose challenges in the translation process. Due to their similar distribution and construction with verbs, accurate translation requires a profound understanding of the meaning and structure of these phrases. If translators do not grasp the verb phrases in the text adequately, the resulting translation may contain errors or lose the true meaning. Therefore, it is crucial to have a solid understanding of verb



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phrases and utilize them correctly during the translation process. In verb phrase, there are 3 types which is modificative, coordinative, and appositive.

For example:

Everyone said the open city was crazy, like swarms of infected running around everywhere. (ASE/MOD/25)

Se semua orang **bilang** kota terbuka itu gila, kerumunan orang terinfeksi **berlarian** di mana-mana.

The sentence above contains modificative verb phrases consisting of “**kota terbuka itu gila**” (that open city was crazy) and “**kerumunan orang terinfeksi berlarian di mana-mana**” (like swarms infected running around everywhere). Both phrases include additional elements that provide further information about the meaning of the verb “**bilang**” (said) in the sentence. With the presence of these modificative verb phrases, the sentence becomes more comprehensive, clear, and profound in conveying information to readers or listeners.

There are several previous studies that discuss translation techniques and translation quality of speech acts. (Widyastuti et al., 2017) once study about the quality of the translation in speech acts that contain the implicatures. This location of the study is from the movie *Pirates of Caribbean*. In this study, the researchers found that the shift of pragmatic force happened in some of that applied literal translation, discursive, creation, and additional techniques in their translation process. The shifts affected its translation quality in the aspect of accuracy, however in it was found that it did not affect its acceptability. (Gufron et al., 2022) also researched about the technique of the translation in the film which is *Inside Out*. In their study, they found that the analysis of 130 data, found 12 types of translation techniques applied by translators. (Linah Herlina, 2021), also research about the speech acts focusing on the illocutionary speech acts on a film which is *Mekkah I'm Coming*. In this study, Herlina found the illocutionary speech acts contained in the film *Mekkah I'm Coming* amounted to 89 including assertive illocutionary speech acts with a total of 30 utterances, 28 directive illocutionary speech acts, 5 commissive illocutionary speech acts and 26 speech acts. Expressive illocutionary speech. The function of illocutionary speech acts in the film *Mekkah I'm Coming* is 33 utterances

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including the function of competitive speech acts with a total of 3 utterances, 19 convivial utterances, and 11 conflictive utterances.

The relevance of the several studies above is that they discuss the technique of the translation, quality of the translation, and the illocutionary speech acts. However, all of the studies only discussed the specifically illocutionary acts and never discussed the about the technique of the translation and the accuracy level of the translation in subtitle and the location of the research series *The Last of Us*. Because of that reason, the researcher found a research gap that discussed translation techniques followed by translation quality of illocutionary speech act in the accuracy aspects. The choice of the study location in *The Last of Us* series is because this series has never been studied before. This study will using descriptive qualitative method. Regarding to this method, the researcher shall search, collect, and analyse the data in detail so the research objectives are achieved. The focus of this research is translation techniques the analysis is based on the verb phrase and the quality of the translation, the level of accuracy in the translation of illocutionary acts in the subtitle series *The Last of Us*.

The fact is illocutionary speech acts are very useful in society because it focuses on the utterances that are commonly used in everyday life and behind the utterances of the speakers there is always an interesting meaning and purpose. The researcher also chooses *The Last of Us* series because there are many speech act words in this series that are interesting to be studied deeply. The researcher wants to identify the translation technique of illocutionary speech acts used in the subtitle of the series *The Last of Us* and the quality of illocutionary speech acts in subtitles of the series has low, medium, or high levels of accuracy aspect.

1.2 Statement of the Problems

Based on the background of the study above, there are formulations of the problem in this study, including:

1. What is the type of illocutionary speech acts in *The Last of Us* series subtitle?
2. What is the type of verb phrase in illocutionary speech act used in the series *The Last of Us*?



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3. What is the verb phrase technique used in the subtitle series *The Last of Us*?
4. What is the verb phrase level of translation accuracy in the subtitle series *The Last of Us*?

1.3 Objectives of the Study

Based on the statement of the problems that have been put forward by the researcher above, then as for the purpose of this study are:

1. To identify the type of illocutionary speech acts in *The Last of Us* series subtitle.
2. To identify the verb phrase in illocutionary speech act used in the subtitle series *The Last of Us*.
3. To identify the verb phrase translation techniques used in the subtitle series *The Last of Us*.
4. To find out the verb phrase accuracy level of translation on the subtitle series *The Last of Us*.

1.4 Significances of the Study

1.4.1 Theoretical Significances

This study is expected to contribute knowledge in society and also in the field of translation, especially related to speech acts in general, as well as illocutionary acts and their specific types, translation techniques, and translation quality.

1.4.2 Practical Significances

1. The researcher hopes that this research can be utilized by translation practitioners, students, and society in identifying the type of speech acts that can be used in the subtitle series *The Last of Us*.
2. The researcher hopes that this research can be utilized by translation practitioners, students, and society in identifying translation techniques that can be used in the verb phrase of the subtitle series *The Last of Us*.
3. The researcher hopes that this research can be utilized by translator practitioners, students, and society to reduce errors and inaccuracies in the choice of words used in the subtitle series *The Last of Us*.



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4. The researcher hopes this research can be used as a reference for translators in the future.

1.5 Limitations of the Study

This study is limited to the following matters:

1. This study will only discuss the analysis of illocutionary speech acts in the subtitle series *The Last of Us* from the theory of the J.L. Austin (tahun).
2. This study will only discuss the analysis of verb phrase in the subtitle series *The Last of Us* from the theory of Widjono H.S.
3. This study will only discuss the analysis of translation techniques of the verb phrase in illocutionary speech acts in the subtitle series *The Last of Us* from the theory of Molina and Albir.
4. This study will only discuss the translation quality of the verb phrase in illocutionary speech acts in terms of accuracy aspects in the subtitle series *The Last of Us* from the theory of Nababan.
5. This study will only discuss the series of *The Last of Us* from season 1 of episode 1-9.

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CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGESSTIONS

5.1 Conclusion

Based on the research findings and discussions conducted regarding the types of verb phrases in *The Last of Us* series subtitles, the identification of translation techniques used, and the assessment of translation quality in terms of accuracy, the researcher draws several conclusions, as follows.

- a. Based on the data analysis, a total of 140 data were identified as types of illocutionary speech act. Furthermore, there were also 140 data classified as verb phrases. From this study, it was found that 64 data constituted assertive illocutionary speech acts, which were the most prevalent type encountered in *The Last of Us* series subtitles. Additionally, 57 data were identified as directive illocutionary speech acts, 7 data as commissive illocutionary speech acts, 7 data as expressive illocutionary speech acts, and finally, 5 data were categorized as declarative illocutionary speech acts, representing the fewest occurrences in this research.
- b. Moving on to the types of verb phrases identified in the study of *The Last of Us* series subtitles, a total of 140 data were observed. Among these, 98 data was modificative verb phrases, 40 data were coordinative verb phrases, and 1 instance was an appositive verb phrase. Based on the research findings, it was determined that modificative verb phrases were the most frequently used type. This is because modificative verb phrases greatly assist speakers in conveying information more clearly and accurately to the listeners. On the other hand, the least encountered verb phrase type was appositive verb phrases. This can be attributed to the fact that in *The Last of Us* series, there were very few dialogues that contained verb phrases followed by nouns and then explicitly described.
- c. In translating the illocutionary act, there are 7 translation techniques commonly used, i.e. the technique of established equivalence, linguistic amplification, linguistic compression, literal translation, modulation, reduction, and transposition. The technique most frequently employed by translators is established equivalence because it facilitates the audience in

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understanding the subtitles and the context of the utterances. This is because, in the technique of common equivalence, the translated words are based on commonly used words in the target language, which can be everyday language used in the target language. On the other hand, the technique less frequently employed is modulation because this technique is considered quite challenging for every translator. In this technique, the translator must be able to change the sentence structure in the source language and change the perspective in the target language without altering the intended meaning of the speaker.

- d. The evaluation results of the translation quality regarding the accuracy level of verb phrases within the illocutionary speech acts, limited to these verb phrases, obtained a score of 2.6. This score signifies that the translation outcomes in the film subtitles exhibit a less accurate. This can be attributed to the inadequate transmission of speech context and the occurrence of meaning distortion or transfer.

5.2 Suggestions

Based on the above conclusion, the researcher can provide several suggestions for translators or academics that can be used for further research, including the following:

- a. Further research could focus on examining the effectiveness of various translation techniques in achieving accurate and contextually appropriate translations. This could involve conducting comparative studies or experimental research to determine which techniques are most suitable for specific types of texts or genres.
- b. Cultural competence plays a crucial role in producing high-quality translations. Future research could study the impact of cultural understanding and sensitivity on translation accuracy. This could involve studying the influence of cultural norms, values, and linguistic nuances on the translation process.
- c. With the advancement of technology, it is imperative to explore how translation tools and software can assist or enhance the translation process, such as online dictionaries widely available on the internet or the latest



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language-related news. By utilizing online dictionaries and acquiring proficiency in frequently used languages within evolving societal contexts, translators can facilitate the attainment of accurate translation results that are comprehensible to readers in the target language.

- d. The translator may conduct a revision and proofreading in the translation process. This could involve studying different revision techniques, the role of professional proofreaders, or the use of revision and editing software.

These suggestions provide valuable avenues for future research in translation studies, allowing translators and academics to expand their understanding of translation processes and contribute to improving translation quality.





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CURRICULUM VITAE



Syifa Nurfadilla Apriastanti, born in Jakarta on 16 April 2001. First child of 2 siblings. Live in Jalan Haji Namin 03/05 No. 96, Cilodong, Depok, Jawa Barat. Completed Senior High School education in SMAN 11 Depok in 2019 and subsequently became a student at Politeknik Negeri Jakarta, Department of Business Administration, Study Program of English for Business and Professional Communication.



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APPENDICES

No.	Source Language	Target Language	Context	Types of Illocutionary Speech Acts		Types of Verb Phrase	Translation Technique		Translation Quality of Accuracy
				Assertive	Modificative		Established	Literal	
ASE/M OD/1	Mankind has been at war with virus from the start.	Manusia telah berperang dengan virus sejak awal.	Interview of Dr. Neuman in a TV show.	✓	✓	Declarative	✓	✓	Inaccurate
ASE/M OD/2	Viruses can make us ill, but fungi can alter our very minds .	Virus bisa membuat kita sakit, jamur bisa mengubah pikiran .	Dr. Neuman tells about fungi in an interview.	✓	✓	Expressive	✓	✓	Less Accurate
ASE/M OD/3	So it begins to devour its host from within.	Jadi, mulai melahap inangnya dari dalam.	The doctor tells about what happened if insects got the virus.	✓	✓	Commissive	✓	✓	Accurate



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ASE/MO D/4	It keeps its puppet alive by preventing decomposition.	Itu menjaga bonekanya tetap hidup dengan mencegah pembusukan.	The doctor tells about what happened if insects got the virus.	✓				✓		✓			✓
ASE/MO D/5	I thought we was having pancakes.	Kukira kita akan makan panekuk.	Tommy complains to Sarah and Joel because he did not get the pancake.	✓				✓				✓	✓
ASE/MO D/6	Continued disturbances in Jakarta, but are advising US citizens...	Gangguan terus berlanjut di Jakarta, tapi warga AS disarankan...	The sound of the news in the television.	✓				✓					✓
ASE/MO D/7	I'm still eating my eggshells.	Aku masih makan cangkang telurku.	Sarah tells Joel to wait because she has not finished her breakfast.	✓				✓		✓			✓
ASE/MO D/8	I was getting something for my dad.	Aku sedang membeli sesuatu untuk ayahku.	Sarah tells the neighbor about why she come late.	✓				✓		✓			✓
ASE/MO D/9	People out there need to get right with Jesus.	Orang-orang di luar sana harus	The neighbor tries to make Sarah calm down and not	✓				✓		✓			✓

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		berdamai dengan Yesus.	thinking about the news.																
DR/MOD /10	More on that when we return with Manuela Sanchez reporting live.	Kami akan kembali dengan Manuela Sanchez melaporkan langsung dari markas APD.	The sound of the news in television.		✓			✓			✓							✓	
COM/M OD/11	Swear or you don't get your present.	Janji atau ayah tak dapat hadiah.	Sarah a little bit disappointed because Joel forgot to bring the cake.			✓			✓		✓						✓		
DR/COR/ 12	We cut across and we pick up on the west.	Kita ambil jalan pintas dan lanjutkan di sisi Barat.	Joel suggesting Tommy where should they go.		✓				✓			✓					✓		
ASE/MO D/13	I barely wanna split it with you.	Aku hampir tak ingin membaginya dengannya.	Joel make a joke with her brother.	✓				✓			✓						✓		
DR/MOD /14	Homework is due end of class tomorrow!	PR harus selesai di	The teacher gives students		✓			✓			✓						✓		

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		akhir kelas besok!	deadline of the homework.																
DEC/CO R/15	Each of you have been tried in a military court of justice and each of you having been found guilty by the court martial panel.	Masing-masing dari kalian diadili di pengadilan militer dan dinyatakan bersalah oleh panel pengadilan militer.	A soldier announcing the people who did not follow the rules.				✓		✓					✓				✓	
DR/MOD /16	Stay off the streets for the next few nights.	Menjauhlah dari jalanan beberapa malam ke depan.	A soldier warns Joel to not be near the street due to the patrol.		✓				✓		✓							✓	
DR/MOD /17	I was gonna make you birthday pancakes.	Tadinya aku ingin buatkan panekuk ulang tahun.	Sarah offering a pancake for Joel's birthday.		✓				✓		✓							✓	
DR/COR/ 18	Is there a chance you're sleeping , you miss it ?	Apa ada kemungkinan kau tidur dan melewatkann ya ?	Joel asks a guy about where Tommy is.		✓				✓				✓					✓	

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			prevent the spread of the virus.								
DR/MOD /29	Apa ada yang bisa antar saya pulang?	If someone could please drive me home?	Dr. Ratna asked the officer to drive her home and be with their family before the city was finally become a dust.	✓		✓		✓			✓
DR/MOD /30	We take her back to the QZ.	Kita bawa dia kembali ke QZ.	Tess tells Joel that they need to take Ellie to the QZ.	✓		✓		✓			✓
DR/MOD /31	You need to stop talking about this kid like she got some kind of life in front of her.	Kau harus berhenti membicarakan anak ini seolah-olah hidupnya masih panjang.	Tess feels weird because Joel is concern about Ellie.	✓		✓		✓			✓
COM/M OD/32	Don't lie to me or we'll take you back.	Jangan bohong atau kami akan membawamu kembali.	Tess threatens Ellie so she can tell the truth about why she is so important.		✓		✓		✓		✓



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DR/MOD /33	She told me not to tell anybody.	Dia melarangku memberi tahu siapa pun.	Ellie tells Tess and Joel what Marlene says to her.	✓		✓		✓						✓
DR/MOD /34	Or ones with split-open heads that see in the dark like bats?	Atau yang kepalanya terbelah dan bisa melihat dalam gelap seperti kelelawar?	Ellie questions about the zombies in open city to Tess.		✓		✓		✓		✓			✓
DR/COR/ 35	Maybe I could climb up there, work my way around and open it from the inside.	Mungkin aku bisa memanjat ke sana, memutar dan membukanya dari dalam.	Tess plans that she can open the door from the other side.		✓			✓		✓				✓
DR/ASE/ 36	Where did you learn to do that?	Di mana kau belajar melakukan itu?	Joel asked Ellie where did she learned a knife skill.		✓		✓		✓		✓			✓
DR/MOD /37	We're gonna go slowly .	Kita akan berjalan pelan-pelan .	Joel command Tess and Ellie to walk slowly in a museum.		✓		✓		✓		✓			✓



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DR/MOD /38	If we come up against anything, you get behind us and you stay there, okay?	Jika kau menghadapi apa pun, sembunyi di belakang kami, paham?	Joel warns Ellie to stay close if anything happened.		✓			✓		✓							✓
DR/MOD /39	If we come up against anything, you get behind us and you stay there, okay?	Jika kau menghadapi apa pun, sembunyi di belakang kami, paham?	Joel warns Ellie to stay close if anything happened.		✓			✓								✓	
DR/MOD /40	Put this around your arm!	Balutkan ini di lenganmu!	Joel give Ellie a bandage and tells her to put it on.		✓			✓		✓							✓
DR/COR/ 41	Just go... go and watch her.	Pergilah dan awasi dia!	Tess asks Joel to focus on Ellie.		✓			✓		✓							✓
DR/MOD /42	Take your bandage off!	Lepaskan perbanmu!	Tess asks Ellie to take her bandage off.		✓			✓		✓							✓
EXP/MO D/43	Maaf sudah mengganggu makan siangnya.	I apologize about your lunch.	The officer apologizing to Dr. Ratna on the car.				✓	✓							✓	✓	
EXP/MO D/44	You try climbing ten fucking floors with our knees.	Coba saja naik sepuluh lantai dengan lutut kami.	Tess being sarcastic to Ellie because she was tired			✓	✓			✓							✓

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			and Ellie was not tired.												
DR/MOD /45	I didn't shit my pants.	Aku tidak buang air besar di celana.	Tess ensuring Ellie that she's okay.	✓			✓		✓						✓
ASE/CO R/46	You needed a truck battery or whatever, and you made a choice .	Kau butuh aki truk atau apa pun, dan kau membuat pilihan .	Ellie tells joel that the death of Tess is not her fault.	✓			✓		✓						✓
ASE/CO R/47	Someone shot at me and missed .	Seseorang menembakku dan meleset.	Telling story	✓			✓		✓						✓
ASE/MO D/48	The she swallows you whole and barfs out your bones.	Lalu dia menelanmu bulat-bulat, dan memuntahkan tulangmu.	Explaining arcade game	✓			✓		✓						✓
ASE/MO D/49	They don't teach us how their shitty government failed to prevent a pandemic.	Mereka tak mengajari kami bagaimana pemerintah mereka gagal	Ellie tells Joel about FEDRA schools.	✓			✓		✓						✓

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		mencegah pandemi.																	
ASE/MO D/50	There were certain brands of food that were sold everywhere.	Merek makanan tertentu dijual di mana-mana.	Joel assumes the spread of the Cordyceps and explains it to Ellie.	✓				✓		✓								✓	
ASE/MO D/51	Then every bum you talk about it is gonna show up here looking for a free lunch.	Maka setiap gelandangan yang kau ajak bicara akan cari makan siang gratis di sini.	Bill assuming to Frank if he let him in and give him food.	✓				✓		✓		✓						✓	
DEC/MO D/52	But of all the people he could've found on the radio, we're actually decent people just trying to get by.	Namun, dari semua orang yang bisa pasanganmu temukan di radio, kami sebenarnya orang baik yang hanya berusaha bertahan hidup.	Joel tries to convince Bill that he and Tess is a good people.					✓	✓		✓							✓	

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DR/MOD /58	We're gonna make friend and we will invite them to visit.	Kita akan berteman dan mengundang mereka untuk berkunjung.	Frank tells Bill that he is planning to invite Joel, Tess, and Ellie.	✓													✓	✓
DR/COR/ 59	We can help each other and get that gun out of my face.	Kita bisa saling membantu dan singkirkan pistol itu dariku.	Joel tells Bill to calm down and not point a gun at him.		✓				✓		✓							✓
DR/COR/ 60	You will take me by my hand, bring me to our bed, and I will fall asleep in your arms.	Kau akan memegang tanganku, membawaku ke ranjang kita, dan aku akan tertidur di pelukanmu.	Frank plans a beautiful way to die because he doesn't want to suffer every day.		✓				✓		✓							✓
DR/MOD /61	If you find this, please do not come into the bedroom.	Jika kau menemukan ini, tolong jangan masuk ke kamar tidur.	Bills forbid Joel and Ellie to come into his bedroom through the letter he wrote.		✓				✓		✓							✓
DR/MOD /62	Use them to keep Tess safe.	Gunakan untuk menjaga Tess tetap aman.	Joel read Bill's letter and was sad because Tess is already dead.		✓				✓		✓							✓

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COM/CO R/63	They'll come at night, quiet and armed.	Mereka akan datang malam hari, tenang dan bersenjata.	Joel warns Bill that raiders will come to his home one day.		✓		✓		✓								✓
EXP/MO D/64	May god help any motherfuckers who stand in our way.	Semoga tuhan menolong siapa pun yang menghalangi kita.	Bill prays in the letter for everyone's safety that has the same path as he and Joel.			✓	✓			✓							✓
DR/MOD /65	Maybe they can get you to whatever this lab is.	Mungkin mereka akan membawamu ke laboratorium ini.	Joel tells Ellie that he has a brother who can get them to the lab Ellie talked about at first.		✓			✓			✓						✓
ASE/MO D/66	Dude, you got to go up in the sky.	Bung, kau bisa naik ke langit.	Ellie is fascinated because Joel can have a chance to fly with the plane.	✓				✓			✓						✓
EXP/MO D/67	How nice this is to have a civilized meal in such a beautiful place.	Betapa menyenangkannya menyantap makanan beradab di	Tess thanked Frank and Bill to let them (Tess and Joel) have lunch in their home.			✓		✓			✓						✓

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		tempat indah ini.																
COM/M OD/68	I promise you I'm gonna stay up.	Aku berjanji akan tetap terjaga .	Frank promises Bill to stay up all night because it's his last day alive.		✓			✓		✓								✓
ASE/MO D/69	A few months later, they ship him off to Desert Storm.	Beberapa bulan kemudian, mereka mengirimnya ke Badai Gurun.	Joel tells Ellie about his brother Tommy.	✓				✓			✓							✓
ASE/MO D/70	Mostly to keep an eye on him, keep him alive.	Sebagian besar untuk mengawasinya , menjaganya tetap hidup.	Joel tells Ellie why he joined the army.	✓				✓			✓							✓
DR/MOD /71	She talks him into joining the Fireflies.	Dia membujuknya a bergabung dengan Fireflies.	Joel tells Ellie why Tommy joined the Fireflies.		✓			✓			✓							✓
ASE/MO D72	You haven't seen the world, so you don't know.	Kau belum melihat dunia, jadi kau tidak tahu.	Joel tells Ellie why he must to keep trying.	✓				✓			✓							✓

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DR/COR/ 73	When I say go, you crawl to that wall, and you squeeze through, and you don't come out until I say!	Saat kuberi aba-aba, merangkaklah ke dinding itu, masuklah, dan jangan keluar sampai aku suruh!	Joel commands Ellie to get into the hole to hide so Joel can focus on the robber.	✓	✓										✓	✓
DR/COR/ 74	They're not gonna hit you, you stay down , you stay low , you stay quiet .	Mereka tak akan menembakmu , tetap tiarap, menunduk, dan diam.	Joel commands Ellie to stay down, stay low, and stay quiet crawling to the hole.	✓	✓										✓	✓
ASE/MO D/75	I haven't seen any of those people since that night.	Aku belum melihat mereka sejak malam itu.	Someone tells Kathleen where did Henry go after he killed Kathleen's brother.	✓		✓										✓
ASE/MO D/76	Looks like they're checking out apartment buildings first.	Sepertinya mereka memeriksa gedung apartemen dahulu.	Joel peeks through the window to see the people from the robber.	✓			✓									✓

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DR/MOD /77	How would he even walk around with that thing?	Bagaimana dia bisa berjalan dengan itu?	Ellie jokes about the adult magazine while opening it in front of Joel.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>									
DEC/CO R/78	Find every collaborator and kill them all!	Temukan semua kolaborator dan bunuh mereka semua!	Kathleen commands everyone to search for Joel and Ellie.			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>							
ASE/MO D/79	Let's just handle what we have to handle, we can deal with this after.	Kita tangani saja yang harus kita tangani, kita urus ini setelahnya.	Kathleen asked her friend to focus on looking for Henry and she will deal with the zombies later.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
DR/COR/ 80	And come morning, I'll take a look at the city and find our way out.	Dan saat pagi, aku akan lihat kotanya dan mencari jalan keluar.	Joel and Ellie plan to sleep in the apartment they just entered and Joel will check the city in the morning.		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>					

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		kita bisa berteman.	not shoot at him.																
DR/MOD /86	Please, we could just talk, I'm sorry.	Kita bisa berbicara, maafkan aku.	The robber begs Joel not to shoot at him after he tried to kill Joel.		✓				✓			✓						✓	
ASE/MO D/87	We have control of the QZ and the open city.	Kami telah mengendalikan QZ dan kota terbuka.	Joel says to Ellie he already knew the QZ and open city area.		✓					✓		✓						✓	
ASE/MO D/88	We could put you on trial.	Kami bisa mengadili kalian	Kathleen says to the hostages		✓					✓						✓		✓	
ASE/MO D/89	He never told anyone about it.	Dia tak pernah memberi tahu siapa pun.	The hostages tells Kathleen all he knows about Henry.		✓					✓		✓						✓	
ASE/MO D/90	I barely made it out as is.	Aku hampir tidak bisa keluar.	Ellie tells Tess she barely out from the mall.		✓					✓		✓						✓	
ASE/MO D/91	You can kill yourself right here.	Kau bisa bunuh diri disini.	A guy tells Henry to be more careful.		✓					✓			✓					✓	
ASE/MO D/92	If we stick the minimum, I think we can make it 11 days	Jika kita batasi konsumsinya, kurasa kita	Henry counts on a can food he has.		✓					✓			✓					✓	

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		bisa bertahan 11 hari.												
ASE/MO D/93	So, that's how long we have to figure it out.	Jadi, selama itulah kita harus mencari ide.	Henry tells they guy on the ceiling about his plan to stay in the ceiling for 11 days.	✓			✓		✓					✓
ASE/MO D/94	We can make it on foot.	Kita bisa berjalan kaki.	Henry tells Sam that they will go by foot.	✓			✓		✓					✓
ASE/MO D/95	I'm gonna trust you.	Aku akan memercayai mu.	Sam tells Henry that he believes in Henry.	✓			✓		✓					✓
ASE/CO R/96	To get a view of the city and plan a way out.	Untuk melihat keadaan dan merencanakan jalan keluar.	Henry planning a way out to escape.	✓			✓		✓					✓
ASE/MO D/97	I know this city, and that's how I'm gonna help you get out.	Aku tahu kota ini, dan begitulah aku akan membantumu keluar.	Henry ensures Joel to believe him.	✓			✓		✓					✓
ASE/MO D/98	We turn around and run back out the same way we came.	Kita berbalik lari kembali ke kita arah datang.	Joel tells to Henry, Sam, and Ellie what to do if	✓			✓		✓					✓

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			something happened.																
ASE/MO D/99	They're saying, they're going to help us escape .	Mereka bilang akan membantu kita kabur .	Henry tells Sam what Joel's say because he is deaf.	✓				✓		✓								✓	
ASE/CO R/100	Maybe they didn't follow the rules and they all got infected .	Mungkin mereka tak mengikuti aturan dan terinfeksi .	Joel assumes the people who died in the underground place.	✓				✓		✓		✓						✓	
ASE/MO D/101	He told me to forgive .	Dia menyuruhku memaafkan .	Kathleen does not want to forgive Henry.	✓				✓		✓		✓						✓	
EXP/MO D/102	I'm scared of ending up alone.	Aku takut berakhir sendirian.	Ellie writes on a magic slate paper saver that Sam always carries to communicate because he is deaf.				✓		✓		✓		✓					✓	
DR/COR/ 103	Collaborators surrender now and you will receive a fair trial.	Para kolaborator, menyerahlah sekarang dan kalian akan	The sound from a soldier on the tank.	✓				✓		✓		✓						✓	

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		diadili secara adil.											
DR/MOD /104	I want our people going door-to-door until we find him.	Aku ingin orang-orang kita menyisir tiap tempat sampai kita menemukannya.	Kathleen commands her people to look for Henry door-to-door.	✓		✓		✓					✓
DR/MOD /105	We need to leave.	Kita harus pergi.	Henry tells Sam that they need to leave the ceiling.	✓		✓		✓					✓
DR/COR/ 106	Travel underground and pop up here.	Pergi dibawah tanah, dan muncul disini.	Joel tells Henry, Sam, and Ellie about the people that try to survive.	✓		✓		✓					✓
DR/MOD /107	Get your gun out.	Keluarkan pistolmu.	Joel asked Ellie to stay with her gun.	✓		✓		✓					✓
DR/COR/ 108	Just point your light forward and be ready to run.	Arahkan saja sentermu ke depan dan bersiap lari.	Joel asked Henry, Sam, and Ellie to be more careful.	✓		✓		✓					✓
DR/COR/ 109	You wanna step out and save us some time?	Kau mau keluar dan	Kathleen asked Henry to step out to kill him.	✓		✓		✓					✓



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		menghemat waktu?											
DR/COR/110	Get ready to take him and run!	Bersiaplah membawanya dan lari!	Henry commands Ellie to take Sam and run from Kathleen and her people.	✓				✓		✓			✓
DR/COR/111	Run, find cover, don't look back!	Lari, cari perlindungan, jangan lihat ke belakang!	Perry commands Kathleen to run while he is dealing with the bloaters.	✓				✓		✓			✓
DEC/CO R/112	To the edge of the universe and back, endure and survive.	Ke ujung alam semesta dan kembali, bertahan dan selamat.	Ellie copies the sentence of the hero in comic books.				✓	✓	✓				✓
ASE/MO D/113	All we have to do is cross the River of Death.	Kita hanya perlu menyeberangi sungai kematian.	Ellie tries to be optimist that they going to make it to find Tommy and Firefly.	✓				✓		✓			✓



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			come to the village.									
DR/MOD /118	Well, we gotta be real careful about who we let in this place.	Kami mesti berwaspada soal siapa yang kami izinkan masuk ke sini.	Tommy explains Ellie why her wife bring many guys with the horse and pointed a gun at them.	✓		✓		✓				✓
DEC/MO D/119	Working on raising some hogs too.	Kami sedang berusaha beternak babi juga.	Tommy tells Joel that he and the people in the village try to farm pigs.		✓	✓		✓				✓
ASE/MO D/120	But she had to shoot him to save me.	Namun, Ellie terpaksa menembakny a demi menyelamatkan anku.	Joel tells what Ellie did when they were dealing with the robbers.	✓		✓		✓				✓
EXP/MO D/121	Today, I thought the dog was gonna tear her apart because it smelled something on her.	Hari ini, kukira anjing itu akan mencabik-cabik dia karena mencium sesuatu di tubuhnya.	Joel tells Tommy he was afraid the dog was gonna attack Ellie when they were under siege in the river.		✓	✓		✓				✓



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ASE/CO R/122	I think it was just as much about partying and finding themselves as anything else.	Kurasa itu juga tentang berpesta dan menemukan jati diri mereka seperti hal lain.	Joel explains Ellie people also party and finds themselves in the university, not only studying.	✓					✓		✓							✓
DR/MOD /123	Take your gun out , only two fingers, put it out of reach!	Keluarkan pistolmu, gunakan dua jari, letakkan di luar jangkauanmu!	Joel orders the guy from the house to take the gun out of his jacket.		✓				✓									✓
EXP/MO D/124	Must've missed all the street signs in the enormous fucking forest.	Dia pasti melewatkam semua rambu di hutan yang sangat luas.	Ellie is sarcastic to the guy in the house.			✓		✓			✓							✓
DR/MOD /125	But you never go past the river here.	Tapi jangan pernah melewati sungai ini.	The guy warns Joel to not pass the river.		✓			✓			✓							✓



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ASE/MO	D/126	We never seen who's out there, but we see the bodies they leave behind.	Kami tak pernah melihat siapa yang ada di luar sana, tapi kami melihat mayat yang mereka tinggalkan.	The wife of the house tells about what is in the river that scares Joel.	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
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		mempersatukan semua ini.												
ASE/CO R/134	If we go down, the people in the zone will starve or murder each other.	Jika kita hancur, orang-orang di zona akan kelaparan atau saling membunuh.	Capt. Kwong gives Ellie another reason why Ellie need to follow the rules.	✓			✓		✓					✓
DR/MOD /135	Are you telling me not to beat people up?	Apa kau melarangku memukuli orang?	Ellie shocks because Riley suddenly advices her to stop fighting with someone like Bethany.		✓			✓		✓				✓
DR/COR/ 136	Turn around and walk away!	Berbalik dan pergi!	Ellie order David and James to follow her word.		✓			✓		✓				✓
ASE/MO D137	They chose to follow you.	Mereka memilih untuk mengikutimu.	Ellie repeats what David says after David admit that he is the	✓			✓			✓				✓

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			leader of the group.																
COM/CO R/138	Lord, bless this food and grant that we may thankful for mercies be.	Tuhan, berkatilah makanan ini dan berkat kami atas kemurahan hati-Mu.	David leads the pray before the group eat dinner.			✓			✓			✓						✓	
ASE/CO R/139	But, then, the world ended and I was shown the truth.	Tapi kemudian dunia berakhir dan aku ditunjukkan keberannya.	David persuade Ellie to join the group.	✓					✓			✓						✓	
ASE/CO R/140	It feeds and protect its children.	Ia memberi makan dan melindungi anak-anaknya.	David tells about what is the truth he meant.	✓					✓			✓						✓	

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