

ANALYSIS OF TRANSLATION TECHNIQUES AND ACCURACY ON CULTURAL TERMS IN THE SUBTITLE OF FILM TENGGELAMNYA KAPAL VAN DER WIJCK

THESIS

Proposed as a Compulsory Prerequisite for Bachelor's Degree in Applied

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EKNIK

Agnes Arnez 1908411006

STUDY PROGRAM OF ENGLISH FOR BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL COMMUNICATION DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION POLITEKNIK NEGERI JAKARTA 2023



ak Cinta .

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I, the undersigned:

Student Name : Agnes Arnez Student ID : 1908411006

Study Program : English for Business and Professional Communication

(BISPRO)

Thesis Title : Analysis of Translation Techniques and Accuracy on

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Agnes Arnez 1908411006



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Student Name

Agnes Arnez

Student ID Number

1908411006

Study Program

English for Business and Professional Communication

Faculty

Department of Business Administration

LEGITIMATION SHEET

Title of the Thesis

Analysis of Translation Techniques and Accuracy on

Cultural Terms in The Subtitle of Film Tenggelamnya Kapal Van der Wijck

It has been examined by the Board of Thesis Examiners on July 4th 2023 and decided "PASSED"

Board of Thesis Examiners

Signature

Head of Examiner &: Dr. Drs. Nur Hasyim, M.Si., M.Hum.

Examiner 1

Examiner 2

Dra. Mawarta Onida Sinaga, M.Si.

Examiner 3

Septina Indrayani, S.Pd., M.TESOL

Under the supervision of Board of Thesis Supervisors

Board of Thesis Supervisors

Signature

Supervisor 1

Dr. Drs. Nur Hasyim, M.Si., M.Hum.

Supervisor 2

Dr. Dra. Eri Ester Khairas, M. Hum

Depok, July 21st 2023

Legalized by:

Head of Department

Business Administration

Acknowledged by:

Head of Study Pprogram

English for Business and Professional

Communication (BISPRO)

Dra. Iis Marjam, M.Si NIP 196501311989032001 Dr. Dra., Ina Sukaesih, M.M., M.Hum.

NIP 196104121987032004



PREFACE

In the name of Allah SWT. for his mercy and grace, the researcher could accomplish this thesis proposal titled Analysis of Translation Techniques and Accuracy on Cultural Terms in the Subtitle of Film *Tenggelamnya Kapal Van der Wijck*. This thesis aimed to prepare one of the requirements for graduation in semester 8. The researcher may only complete this thesis with support and guidance from various parties. Therefore, would like to express gratitude:

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However, the researcher realizes that this thesis proposal still needs to be expect criticism and suggestions from all parties to improve this thesis.

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ABSTRACT

Agnes Arnez, English for Business and Professional Communication. Analysis of Translation Techniques and Accuracy on Cultural Terms in The Subtitle of Film *Tenggelamnya Kapal Van der Wijck*.

This research discusses translation techniques on cultural terms (theory of Molina and Albir) and its translation qualities (theory of Nababan) in the aspect of accuracy in the subtitle film "Tenggelamnya Kapal Van der Wijck". C. Kluckhohn's theory are being used to analyze the category of cultural terms. This research is qualitative research by using descriptive method. Focus Group Discussion (FGD) is being used to collect the data which then are being analyzed by Spradley's theory. The purpose of this research are to identify cultural terms, translation techniques, and translation quality in the subtitles of the film Tenggelamnya Kapal Van der Wijck. The result of this research found 4 categories of cultural terms which are ecology (4 data or 5.56%), material (59 data or 81.94%), socio-cultural (6 data or 8.33%), and company (3 data or 4.17%). There were 11 translation techniques which are being used when translating the cultural terms, are established equivalent (29 data or 40.28%), pure borrowing (13 data or 18.06%), generalization (11 data or 15.28%), modulation (6 data or 6.94%), adaptation (4 data or 5.56%), reduction (3 data or 4.17%), literal translation (2 data or 2.78%), linguistic amplification (1 data or 1.39%), linguistic compression (1 data or 1.39%), and transposition (1 data or 1.39%). The Focus Group Discussion (FGD) results show that the translation of cultural terms in the film's subtitles of *Tenggelamnya Kapal Van der Wijck* is mostly accurate, although there are some less accurate of inaccurate. Overall, the translated message effectively conveys meaning in the target language.

Keywords: cultural terms, subtitle, translation techniques, translation qualities, Tenggelamnya Kapal Van der Wijck



ABSTRAK

Agnes Arnez, Bahasa Inggris Untuk Komunikasi Bisnis dan Profesional. Analysis of Translation Techniques and Accuracy on Cultural Terms in The Subtitle of Film *Tenggelamnya Kapal Van der Wijck*.

Penelitian ini membahas teknik penerjemahan pada istilah budaya (teori Molina dan Albir) dan kualitas terjemahan (teori Nababan) dalam aspek keakuratan pada subtitle film Tenggelamnya Kapal Van der Wijck. Teori Kluckhohn digunakan untuk menganalisis kategori istilah budaya. Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian kualitatif dengan menggunakan metode deskriptif. Focus Group Discussion (FGD) digunakan untuk mengumpulkan data yang kemudian dianalisis menggunakan teori Spradley. Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah untuk mengetahui istilah budaya, teknik terjemahan, dan kualitas terjemahan pada subtitle film *Tenggelamnya Kapal Van* der Wijck. Hasil penelitian ini menemukan 4 kategori istilah budaya yaitu ekologi sebanyak 4 data (5.56%), material sebanyak 59 data (81.94%), sosial kultural sebanyak 6 data (8.33%), dan komunitas sebanyak 3 data (4.17%). Terdapat 11 teknik terjemahan yang digunakan ketika menerjemahkan istilah unsur budaya yaitu padanan lazim sebanyak 29 data (40.28%), peminjaman murni sebanyak 13 data (18.06%), generalisasi sebanyak 11 data (15.28%), modulasi sebanyak 6 data (6.94%), adaptasi sebanyak 4 data (5.56%), reduksi sebanyak 3 data (4.17%), terjemahan langsung sebanyak 2 data (2.78%), linguistik amplifikasi sebanyak 1 data (1.39%), linguistik kompresi sebanyak 1 data (1.39%), dan transposisi sebanyak 1 data (1.39%). Hasil Focus Group Discussion (FGD) menunjukkan bahwa terjemahan istilah budaya dalam subtitle film Tenggelamnya Kapal Van der Wijck sebagian besar akurat, meskipun terdapat beberapa yang kurang akurat atau tidak akurat. Secara keseluruhan, pesan terjemahan berhasil menyampaikan makna dalam bahasa sasaran dengan efektif.

Kata kunci: Istilah budaya, teknik terjemahan, kualitas terjemahan, subtitle, Tenggelamnya Kapal Van der Wijck



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TABLE OF CONTENT

TABLE OF CONTENT
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION 1 1.1 Background of the Study 1 1.2 Statement of the Problems 4 1.3 Objectives of the Study 4 1.4 Significance of the Study 5 1.5 Limitations of the Study 5 CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW 6 2.1 Theoretical Review 6 2.1.1 Translation 6 2.1.2 Subtitle 6 2.1.3 Types of Translation Techniques 7 2.1.4 Translation Quality 10 2.1.5 Translation and Culture 11
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION 1 1.1 Background of the Study 1 1.2 Statement of the Problems 4 1.3 Objectives of the Study 4 1.4 Significance of the Study 5 1.5 Limitations of the Study 5 CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW 6 2.1 Theoretical Review 6 2.1.1 Translation 6 2.1.2 Subtitle 6 2.1.3 Types of Translation Techniques 7 2.1.4 Translation Quality 10 2.1.5 Translation and Culture 11
1.2 Statement of the Problems 4 1.3 Objectives of the Study 4 1.4 Significance of the Study 5 1.5 Limitations of the Study 5 CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW 6 2.1 Theoretical Review 6 2.1.1 Translation 6 2.1.2 Subtitle 6 2.1.3 Types of Translation Techniques 7 2.1.4 Translation Quality 10 2.1.5 Translation and Culture 11
1.2 Statement of the Problems 4 1.3 Objectives of the Study 4 1.4 Significance of the Study 5 1.5 Limitations of the Study 5 CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW 6 2.1 Theoretical Review 6 2.1.1 Translation 6 2.1.2 Subtitle 6 2.1.3 Types of Translation Techniques 7 2.1.4 Translation Quality 10 2.1.5 Translation and Culture 11
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW 6 2.1 Theoretical Review 6 2.1.1 Translation 6 2.1.2 Subtitle 6 2.1.3 Types of Translation Techniques 7 2.1.4 Translation Quality 10 2.1.5 Translation and Culture 11
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW 6 2.1 Theoretical Review 6 2.1.1 Translation 6 2.1.2 Subtitle 6 2.1.3 Types of Translation Techniques 7 2.1.4 Translation Quality 10 2.1.5 Translation and Culture 11
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW 6 2.1 Theoretical Review 6 2.1.1 Translation 6 2.1.2 Subtitle 6 2.1.3 Types of Translation Techniques 7 2.1.4 Translation Quality 10 2.1.5 Translation and Culture 11
2.1 Theoretical Review 6 2.1.1 Translation 6 2.1.2 Subtitle 6 2.1.3 Types of Translation Techniques 7 2.1.4 Translation Quality 10 2.1.5 Translation and Culture 11
2.1.1 Translation 6 2.1.2 Subtitle 6 2.1.3 Types of Translation Techniques 7 2.1.4 Translation Quality 10 2.1.5 Translation and Culture 11
2.1.1 Translation 6 2.1.2 Subtitle 6 2.1.3 Types of Translation Techniques 7 2.1.4 Translation Quality 10 2.1.5 Translation and Culture 11
2.1.3 Types of Translation Techniques72.1.4 Translation Quality102.1.5 Translation and Culture11
2.1.4 Translation Quality
2.1.5 Translation and Culture
2.1.6 Terms of Cultural terms
2.2 Review of Relevant Studies
CHAPTER III STUDY METHOD18
3.1 Research Design
3.2 Data and Source of Data18
3.2.1 Data18
3.2.2 Source Data19
3.3 Sampling Technique19
3.4 Data Collection Technique19
3.4.1 Content Analysis
3.4.2 Focus Group Discussion20
3.5 Data Validity
3.5.1 Triangulation of Data Sources 21
3.5.2 Triangulation of Methods 21 3.6 Data Analysis 21
3.6.1 Domain Analysis
3.6.2 Taxonomy Analysis
3.6.3 Componential Analysis23
3.6.4 Discovering Cultural Themes24
CHAPTER IV RESULT AND DISCUSSION25
4.1 Result of the Study
4.1.1.1 Category of Material26



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2	1
7	1
HTEKN	
e X	
2	
7	
Je C	
legeri	
Jakar	1
arta	
9	١

	4.1.1.2 Category of Socio-Cultural	28
	4.1.1.3 Category of Ecology	29
	4.1.1.4 Category of Company	
4.1.2	Translation Techniques	33
4.1.3	Translation Quality	40
4.1.4	Relationship Between Translation of Cultural Terms,	
	Translation Techniques, and Translation Quality	45
4.2 Discu	ssion	46
4.2.1	Discussion of Cultural Terms	46
4.2.2	Discussion of Translation Techniques	48
4.2.3	Discussion of Translation Quality	49
	CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS	
	usion	
	estions	
DIDI IOCDAD	UV —	52



C Hak Cipta milik Politeknik Negeri Jakarta

LIST OF TABLES

Table 2.1 Translation Accuracy of Assessment Instrument	11
Table 3.1 Domain Analysis of Cultural Terms	22
Table 3.2 Taxonomy Analysis	22
Table 3.3 Componential Analysis	23
Table 4.1 Categories of Cultural Terms in the subtitles of "Tenggelamnya Kapa"	al
Van der Wijck"	26
Table 4.2 Teknik Penerjemahan Istilah Budaya dalam subtitle film	
"Tenggelamnya K <mark>apal Van</mark> der Wijck"	33
Table 4.3 Translation Quality Accuracy Aspect	40
Table 4.4 Componential Analysis Results	45



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CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background of the Study

Translation is the process of conveying the meaning of a text into another language in the manner meant (Newmark, 1988). Translation is used as a means of communication for multilingual languages. In Indonesia, foreign movies are more popular than Indonesian movies. Those movies use English as the means of communication. Thus, in order to make Indonesian people understand the content of movie, subtitling is needed. Based on the results of the Program for International Student Assessment (PISA) research from the Organization for Economic Co-Operation and Development (OECD), Indonesia is ranked 62 out of 72 countries in terms of reading interest. On the other hand, 91.58% of Indonesian people aged 10 years and over are claimed to prefer watching television/films. This is in line with data from UNESCO which revealed that the ratio of fond of reading Indonesian people is only 0.001%. This means that out of 1,000 Indonesians, only one person likes to read.

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Subtitles in films are often read by the audience. If the audience want to understand means of the language, must know means about cultural terms by source language (SL) to target language (TL). Intuition of target language readers and understanding of the target culture is needed because of a complex process (Coldiron, 2016). One aspect that translators must understand is cultural terms, both in the source language (SL) and target language (TL). Understanding cultural terms in the source language (SL) will help the translator translate equivalent cultural terms accurate.

The subtitle in Indonesian means delivery of dialogue in text form in films and television shows, usually displayed at the bottom of the screen when watching a film or other broadcast. Suppose the audience has mastered the language of the film, especially films that use foreign languages and are not the audience's native language. In that case, the audience may still understand the contents of the film



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subtitles, which have been translated into the target language. After watching the film and translating the subtitles in the film, then for the translation to be accurate, the audience must know the translation technique for the subtitles of the film.

Seeing the phenomenon above, this study is interested in analyzing the translation technique of subtitle cultural terms in the film Tenggelamnya Kapal Van der Wijck. Tenggelamnya Kapal Van der Wijck is an Indonesian film released in 2013, directed by Sunil Soraya. The film is based on the novel of the same name by Buya Hamka, an influential Indonesian author. The story revolves around a young man named Zainuddin, who comes from a small village in Minangkabau, West Sumatra. He falls in love with Hayati, a beautiful and intelligent woman from a wealthy family. However, their love faces numerous obstacles due to their different social backgrounds and the conservative traditions of the time. Zainuddin's family is poor, and his father works as a penghulu (Islamic scholar). Despite their financial struggles, Zainuddin is determined to pursue his education in Medan, the capital city of North Sumatra. There, he meets Hayati again, and their love rekindles. However, Hayati's family strongly opposes their relationship, as they have already arranged for her to marry Aziz, a wealthy and influential man. Amidst the challenges and societal pressures, Zainuddin and Hayati continue to fight for their love. They secretly meet and exchange letters, but their happiness is short-lived. Tragedy strikes when the ship "Van der Wijck" sinks during a storm, taking the lives of many passengers, including Hayati. Heartbroken and devastated, Zainuddin returns to his village. He finds solace in his friendship with Hayati's younger sister, Fatimah, who had always supported their love. Zainuddin becomes a successful writer, pouring his emotions into his works, and eventually marries Fatimah. However, he never forgets his first love, Hayati. The film showcases the rich cultural heritage of Indonesia, and the breathtaking landscapes of Sumatra provide a visually stunning backdrop to this emotional and tragic love story. Main actors of this film are Herjunot Ali, Pevita Pearce, Reza Rahadian, and Randy Danistha.



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Figure 1.1 The Official Poster for The Tenggelamnya Kapal Van der Wijck Film



Source: Disney Hotstar Website.

The researcher chose the film *Tenggelamnya Kapal Van der Wijck* for the reason. There are many inappropriate cultural terms of Minangnese that are translated into the target language. Minangnese is an Austronesian language spoken by the Minangkabau people and also spoken in several other areas in North Sumatra, Jambi, Bengkulu, Aceh, Riau, as well as in overseas areas including Negeri Sembilan. In this study, researcher identify inappropriate cultural terms of Minangnese such as Datuk Garang is translated as "elder Garang." The term of culture Datuk in Indonesia using to call uncle, the translator chooses to use generalization technique. In the same sample data of term culture pucuk dicinta, ulam pun tiba is translated as "rain comes with its blessings." The term of culture pucuk dicinta, ulam pun tiba in Indonesia is about a proverb (pepatah) interpreted as getting something more than what was expected/aspired, the translator chooses to use the established equivalent technique or translate terms or based on everyday usage or target language dictionaries. The researcher is interested in discovering why the translation is not accurate, it may be seen that there has been a change in meaning, and the result of the translation is that the quality of the translation is not good because the source language's purpose is not accurate.

In several previous relevant studies to the analysis of the translation of cultural terms, there is any not yet analyzed cultural terms in film subtitles and used an assessment of the quality of translation in terms of accuracy. In fact, when watching



a film, we often encounter cultural terms in the subtitles. Research on these cultural terms has been carried out by several researchers such as Sheryl Maria (2021), Dewi Nurnani, M.R. Nababan, Djatmika (2018), and P. A. P. Sudana, M. D. S. Suyasa, N. P. E. Marsakawati (2014). This research has relevancies and differences from previous studies. The relevancies of this research with previous research have the same research topic and the term cultural elements, there are research relevancies to further analyze the translation techniques proposed by Molina and Albir (2002), namely 18 translation techniques, and analyze the technique and quality of translating cultural terms. The difference between this research and previous research is that previous studies have not used film subtitles to analyze cultural terms and analyze from the aspect of accuracy for evaluating the translation. As for previous studies that still have research relevancies with researchers, such as, Antonius Ferdian Nugraha (2022), Rihlah Amirah (2021), Aloysius Rangga Aditya Nalendra (2014), Alief Sutantohadi (2017), Shelly Febriani Sianturi, T. Kasa Rullah Adha (2022), and Ambhita Dhyaningru, M. R. Nababan, Djatmika (2016). Research on cultural terms is expected to provide new knowledge related to cultural terms to other researchers and translators.

Statement of the Problems

Based on the description above, the researcher identified the statement of the problems for studied further in this study as follows:

- What categories of terms for cultural terms are found in the subtitles of the film *Tenggelamnya Kapal Van der Wijck*?
- What translation techniques are used in the subtitle of the film Tenggelamnya Kapal Van der Wijck?
- How the level of translation accuracy of cultural terms in the subtitles of the film Tenggelamnya Kapal Van der Wijck?

1.3 **Objectives of the Study**

Based on the study problems that have been discussed above, the objectives of this

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study are:

- 1. Identify the categories of cultural terms are used in the subtitles of Tenggelamnya Kapal Van der Wijck.
- 2. Identify the translation techniques used in the subtitle text of the film Tenggelamnya Kapal Van der Wijck.
- 3. Identify the level of accuracy of translation on the subtitle film Tenggelamnya Kapal Van der Wijck.

1.4 Significance of the Study

This study is expected to provide benefits to various parties as follows:

- 1. The researcher hopes the public and other translators an overview of the differences in translation techniques regarding cultural terms from Indonesian to English when translating subtitle texts in films.
- 2. The researcher hopes it may be used for further study as consideration and reference material to develop a more detailed analysis regarding the translation of subtitle texts.
- 3. The researcher hopes that this study can be used by translator practitioners, students, and society to reduce errors and inaccuracies in the choice of words used in subtitle films.

1.5 Limitations of the Study

Following the limitations of the problem in this study will focus on technical analysis and the quality of accuracy of the translation cultural terms in the subtitle of the film *Tenggelamnya Kapal Van der Wijck*. Data sources were obtained through Netflix. The terms of cultural aspects examined in this thesis are in the form of words, phrases or sentences. They will then be classified based on the categories of cultural terms proposed by Newmark (1988). After knowing the cultural terms in the subtitle of the film, the quality of the translation will be assessed in terms of accuracy.



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CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS

5.1 Conclusion

Based on the results of the research and discussion in Chapter IV, it may be concluded that:

- 1. Total of data on cultural terms obtained from the subtitle of the film Tenggelamnya Kapal Van der Wijck, there are only five categories of cultural terms, including cultural terms in the organizational, material, socio-cultural, and ecological categories. The terms of material category culture are terms relating to equipment, clothing, food, buildings and shelter, transportation, and communication, which characterize a group of people. Cultural terms, socio-cultural categories are terms related to a type of work, sport, and activities carried out in their spare time by a community. Cultural terms in the organizational category are cultural terms related to position or status in a group of people, as well as state terms, law, religion and art. Meanwhile, the cultural terms in the ecological category are terms related to flora, fauna, and geographical conditions in an area. The most dominant cultural term found in the subtitle of the film *Tenggelamnya Kapal* Van der Wijck is the material category. This is because the theme of the story raised in this subtitle of the film is about the Minangkabau people (West Sumatra).
- 2. Translation technique used by translators in translating cultural terms in this film subtitle uses 11 translation techniques, including established equivalents, generalization, pure borrowing, naturalized borrowing, reduction, modulation, adaptation, linguistic amplification, literal translation, linguistic compression, and transposition. The established equivalent technique is the most widely used technique for translating cultural terms in the subtitles of this film. This is because the established equivalent technique is oriented towards the text and readers of the target language by looking for equivalents that are commonly accepted in the



- target language, so that it is considered appropriate to be used to bridge cultural differences in the source language and target language.
- 3. Based on the results of the Focus Group Discussion (FGD) with informants to assess the quality of the translation in terms of accuracy, it may be concluded that the translation of cultural terms in the subtitles of this film is classified as accurate, although there are some data found to be less accurate and inaccurate. Which means the translated message has been conveyed accurately and has meaning in the equivalent target language.

Suggestions 5.2

From the results of this study, there are several suggestions for related parties that can be taken into consideration:

- 1. For translators' film, especially in translating cultural terms from film subtitles, it is recommended to increase their knowledge about cultural terms so they may understand various cultural aspects contained in the subtitles of the films to be translated. This aims to avoid mistakes in translating terms or expressions that come from certain cultures.
- 2. For further study, cultural terms must be analyze especially in the field of translation of the source language (English) to target language (Indonesian). There are still many variables that may be researched around the translation of cultural terms such as shifts in the meaning of cultural terms and the quality of translation using readability and acceptability scores.



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CURRICULUM VITAE



Agnes Arnez, born in Batam on 29 July 2000. Last child of 2 siblings. Live in Jalan Bamboon Raya No.03, Beji, Depok, Jawa Barat. Completed Senior High School education in SMAN 37 Jakarta in 2018 and subsequently became a student at Politeknik Negeri Jakarta, Department of **Business** Program of English Administration, Study Business and Professional Communication.



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APPENDICES

				Categ	gories of Term	Cultural s				Tra	nslat	ion Te	echnic	lues				Tra	ccura anslat)ualit	ion
No ·	Source Language	Target Language	Contexts	Eclg.	Sc.	Hor L	A.	E.E	G.	L.A	L.C	L.T	Md.	N.B	P.B	Reduction	Transposition	Accurate	Less Accurate	Inaccurate
1	Amma' takut, Nak.	Amma' is worried, son.	A mother is worried about her son because he wants to go migrate.												✓			✓		
2	Bukankah aku anak Pendekar Sutan yang sah ?	Am I not the son of Warrior sutan?	A son convinces his mother that he is the legitimate son of a warrior.													√			✓	



○ Hak C

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Hak C	ipta r					Cat		es of Ferm	Cultu	ral				Tra	nslati	on Te	echniq	lues				Tra	ccura anslat Qualit	tion
Cipta: arang mengutip	milik Politeknik	No ·	Source Language	Target Language	Contexts	Eclg.	Mtrl.	Sc.	C.	H or L	Α.	E.E	G.	L.A	L.C	LT	Md.	N.B	P.B	Reduction	Transposition	Accurate	Less Accurate	Inaccurate
ak Cipta : Dilarang mengutip sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini tan	Negeri J	3	Sebelum meninggal, ayahmu, Daeng Sutan, menitipkan uang 1000 gulden	before he died, your father, Daeng Sutan, left a thousand gulden.	Zainuddin said that Islam entered through the city of Padang.		✓ /												✓			~		
karya tulis ini tanpa menc	akarta	4	Di tempat Angku sekolah, santri belajar bahasa Inggris dan Belanda.	Where I am now, they study English and Dutch.	Zainuddin went to Padang Panjang to study accompanied by an Angku or grandfather in Padang.		1										✓						√	



© Hak Cipta milik Politeknik Negeri Jakarta Accuracy **Hak Cipta:** Categories of Cultural **Translation Techniques** Translation Dilarang mengutip sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini tanpa mencantumkan dan menyebutkan sumber : a. Pengutipan hanya untuk kepentingan pendidikan, penelitian , penulisan karya ilmiah, penulisan laporan, penulisa Terms **Ouality** Nο Target Transposition Source Language Contexts Language Reduction Inaccurate H or L Edg. Mtrl. Md. N.B Sc. LC P.B Ω G Mrs. Jamila told Zainuddin to tell Penghulu (in Sebaiknya You'd better Minangkabau dibicarakan dulu talk about it society the dengan penghulu first with leader of his adat suku Auntie elders. people and a Mande. traditional leader) about coming here.



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Accuracy Categories of Cultural **Translation Techniques** Translation Terms **Ouality** Nο Target Transposition Source Language Contexts Language Reduction Inaccurate H or L Edg. Mtrl. Md. N.B Sc. LC P.B Ω G Mande (used as a greeting or call Mande was just to mothers or Mande hanva afraid can't aunts) told takut tak mampu afford to Zainuddin her menjamu tamu. accommodate intentions for fear of not being guests. able to receive guests properly.



1. Dilarang mengutip sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini tanpa mencantumkan dan menyebutkan sumber : a. Pengutipan hanya untuk kepentingan pendidikan, penelitian , penulisan karya ilmiah, penulisan laporan, penulisan kriti Dilarang mengumumkan dan memperbanyak sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini dalam bentuk apapun tanpa izin Politeknik Negeri Jakarta b. Pengutipan tidak merugikan kepentingan yang wajar Politeknik Negeri Jakarta

Hak Cipta:

			Ca	ategor	ies of Terms		ral				Tra	nslat	ion Te	echniq	lues				Tra	ccura anslat Qualit	ion
No ·	Source Language	Target Language	Contexts E	Mtrl.	Sc.	C.	HorL	Α.	E.E	G.	$\mathbf{L}.\mathbf{A}$	L.C	L.T	Md.	N.B	P.B	Reduction	Transposition	Accurate	Less Accurate	Inaccurate
8	Kalau mau belajar agama, cobalah besok malam selepas Isha, datang ke Thawalib	If you want to learn about the religion, tomorrow night after Isha, please come to Thawalib.	Uncle Zainuddin gave information about places to study Islam.		✓ .											✓			✓		
9	sekalian mendengar tabligh disana.	and listen to tabligh there.	Uncle Zainuddin gave information about studying Islam.		Y											✓			✓		



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				Categ	ories of Tern		ıral				Tra	ınslati	ion Te	echniq	lues				Tra	ccura anslat Qualit	tion
No ·	Source Language	Target Language	Contexts	Eclg.	Sc.	C.	H or L	Α.	E.E	G.	L.A	L.C	L.T	Md.	N.B	P.B	Reduction	Transposition	Accurate	Less Accurate	Inaccurate
10	Orang sini menyebutnya "lambaian merapi, kebanggaan keluarga"	Locals call it "the beauty of Mount Merapi, the family pride"	A girl who has the beauty created by nature. Her hair and eyes were as black as night. No wonder she is the pride of Batipuh.								1									√	



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				Ca		ies of Term		ıral				Tra	ınslat	ion Te	echniq	lues				Tra	ccura anslat Qualit	tion
No .	Source Language	Target Language	Contexts	Eclg.	Mtrl.	Sc.	C.	H or L	Α.	E.E	G.	L.A	L.C	L.T	Md.	N.B	P.B	Reduction	Transposition	Accurate	Less Accurate	Inaccurate
11	Dia bersama adiknya Ahmad ikut Mamaknya , Datuk penghulu adat sini.	She and her brother, Ahmad, live with their Mamak , who is a Datuk here.	Information about a woman named Hayati who was seen by Zainuddin. Mamak is a nickname for uncle from mother in Minangbau society.														✓			✓		



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Accuracy Categories of Cultural **Translation Techniques** Translation Terms **Ouality** Nο Target Transposition Source Language Contexts Language Reduction Inaccurate H or L Edg. Mtrl. Md. N.B Sc. LC P.B Ω G Information about a woman named Hayati who lived with Dia bersama She and her her uncle. The adiknya Ahmad brother Ahmad customary title 12 ikut Mamaknya, live with was given to Datuk penghulu Mamak, who is someone adat sini. a Datuk here. through the agreement of a people or tribe in Minangkabau.



Dilarang mengutip sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini tanpa mencantumkan dan menyebutkan sumber : a. Pengutipan hanya untuk kepentingan pendidikan, penelitian , penulisan karya ilmiah, penulisan laporan, penulisa laporan, penulisan kriti

© Hak Cipta milik Politeknik Negeri Jakarta **Hak Cipta:** Categories of Cultural **Translation Techniques** Terms Nο Target Transposition Source Language Contexts Language Reduction H or L Edg. Mtrl. Md. N.B Sc. E E LC P.B Ω G Havati is considered a Ya cantiklah. Of course, the village flower 13 flower of bunganya because she has Batipuh. Batipuh. a beautiful face in her village. The heavy rains Upiak Banun dan Miss Banun and made Banun and Encik Hayati, dua Miss Hayati, Hayati have bad gadis minang nan luck because two poor they couldn't go malang. Minang girls. home.

Accuracy

Translation

Ouality

Inaccurate



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Hak Cipta:

1. Dilarang mengutip sebagian atau seluruh ka
a. Pengutipan hanya untuk kepentingan pendidi

				Cate		es of (Ferms		ral				Tra	nslati	ion Te	echniq	ues				Tra	ccura anslat Qualit	ion
No ·	Source Language	Target Language	Contexts	Eclg.	Mtrl.	Sc.	C.	H or L	A.	E.E	G.	L.A	$\mathbf{L.C}$	L.T	Md.	N.B	P.B	Reduction	Transposition	Accurate	Less Accurate	Inaccurate
15	Hujan datang, pucuk dicinta, ulam pun tiba.	It's raining, so lucky. Good will bring good fortune.	The shop owner felt lucky that it was raining heavily and got him some help to wash the dishes.		1					\										✓		
16	Datuk Garang! Tidak begitu cara orang Minang, tidak kasar.	Elder Garang! That is not the way of the Minang people. We do not resort to violence.	Hayati's uncles gathered to immediately get rid of Zainuddin and Hayati.		✓						✓											✓



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				Cate	egorie T	es of (ral				Tra	nslati	on Te	echniq	lues				Tra	ccurac inslat Qualit	ion
No ·	Source Language	Target Language	Contexts	Eclg.	Mtrl.	Sc.	C.	H or L	Α.	E.E	G.	$\mathbf{L}.\mathbf{A}$	L.C	$_{ m L.T}$	Md.	N.B	P.B	Reduction	Transposition	Accurate	Less Accurate	Inaccurate
17	Kamu bukan bagian dari urang awak, jangan ikut campur disini.	You're not Minangnese, you'd better leave us.	The youths in the village expelled Zainuddin from joining because they were judged not to be of Minang blood.		\ 					\ \										√		





© Hak Cipta milik Politeknik Negeri Jakarta Accuracy **Hak Cipta:** Categories of Cultural **Translation Techniques** Translation Dilarang mengutip sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini tanpa mencantumkan dan menyebutkan sumber : a. Pengutipan hanya untuk kepentingan pendidikan, penelitian , penulisan karya ilmiah, penulisan laporan, penulisa Terms **Ouality** Nο Target Transposition Source Language Contexts Language Reduction Inaccurate H or L Edg. Mtrl. Md. N.B Sc. E E LC P.B Ω G One of the uncles from the Havati family Memikat burung We need to use gave an harus dengan some form of understanding 18 persuasion. I'll burung. Saya that when you aiak dia ngomong try to talk to want to solve a dari hati ke hati. her. problem you have to do it in a good way.



○ Hak Ci

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Hak (ipta r					Catego	ries of Term		ıral				Trai	nslati	on Te	echniq	ues				Accur Transl Qua	ation
Hak Cipta: 1. Dilarang mengutip	milik Politeknik	No ·	Source Language	Target Language	Contexts	Mtrl. Eclg.	Sc.	C.	H or L	A.	E.E	G.	L.A	L.C	L.T	Md.	N.B	P.B	Reduction	Transposition	Less Accurate Accurate	Inaccurate
Hak Cipta: 1. Dilarang mengutip sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini tanpa mencant	knik Negeri Jakarta	19	sebaiknya dia ke Padang Panjang atau ke Bukittinggi.	it is best for him to leave for Padang Panjang or Bukittinggi.	One of the families who knows about Zainuddin's problem said that if he wants to study Islam, it's best to go to Padang Panjang or Bukittinggi.													✓			1	
npa mencant		20	Assalamualaikum	Peace be with you	Pronunciation of opening the greeting.			√			✓										✓	



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	Source Language	Target Language	Contexts	Cate	es of Ferms	Cultu s	ıral	Translation Techniques										Accuracy Translation Quality				
No ·				Eclg.	Mtrl.	Sc.	C.	H or L	Α.	E.E	G.	$\mathbf{L.A}$	L.C	L.T	Md.	N.B	P.B	Reduction	Transposition	Accurate	Less Accurate	Inaccurate
21	Merusak Ninik- Mamak, merusak korong kampung, meruntuhkan rumah gadang, dan mencemarkan kampung halaman.	Ruins Ninik- Mamak, ruins our village, ruins households, and taints our hometown.	One of Hayati's uncles was angry with Hayati because he thought that his niece had dishonored their family name.		<												✓				✓	



Dilarang mengutip sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini tanpa mencantumkan dan menyebutkan sumber: a. Pengutipan hanya untuk kepentingan pendidikan, penelitian , penulisan karya ilmiah, penulisan laporan, penulisa laporan, penulisan kriti

© Hak Cipta milik Politeknik Negeri Jakarta **Hak Cipta:** Categories of Cultural Terms No Target Source Language Contexts Language H or L Edg. Mtrl. Sc. E E Ω G Merusak Ninik-One of Havati's Mamak, merusak ruins Ninikuncles was korong Mamak, ruins angry with kampung. our village. Havati because 22 he thought that meruntuhkan ruins rumah gadang. households, and his nephew had dan mencemarkan damaged the taints our name of their kampung hometown. halaman. village.

POLITEKNIK NEGERI JAKARTA

Accuracy

Translation

Ouality

Inaccurate

Transposition

Reduction

P.B

Translation Techniques

LC

Md.

N.B



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○ Hak Cipt					Categories of Cultural				ral	Translation Techniques									Accuracy Translation				
a milik Polite	No ·	Source Language	Target Language	Contexts	Eclg.	ы	erms Sc.	C.	HorL	Α.	E.E	G.	L.A	L.C	L.T	Md.	N.B	P.B	Reduction	Transposition		Quality Less Accurate	
© Hak Cipta milik Politeknik Negeri Jakarta	23	Merusak Ninik- Mamak, merusak korong kampung, meruntuhkan rumah gadang , dan mencemarkan kampung halaman.	ruins Ninik- Mamak, ruins our village, ruins households, and taints our hometown.	One of Hayati's uncles was angry with Hayati because she judged that her nephew had damaged the family home that had been passed down from their ancestors.							✓											✓	



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b. Pengutipan tidak merugikan kepentingan yang wajar Politeknik Negeri Jakarta

○ Hak C

Hak Cipta: 1. Dilarang m a. Pengutip	Cipta milik					Ca	itegori	es of Ferm		ral				Tra	nslati	ion Te	echniq	lues				Tra	ccura anslat Qualit	tion
ipta: rang mengutip: engutipan hanya	nilik Politel	No ·	Source Language	Target Language	Contexts	Eclg.	Mtrl.	Sc.	C.	HorL	Α.	E.E	G.	L.A	L.C	L.T	Md.	N.B	P.B	Reduction	Transposition	Accurate	Less Accurate	Inaccurate
sebagian atau seluruh untuk kepentingan pen	Politeknik Negeri Jakarta	24	Adat masih berdiri kuat. Tak lapuk dari hujan, tak lekang dari panas.	Traditions stand strong. Never to be ruined by rain or shine.	Uncle from Hayati's family told Hayati that the customs were still being used.		✓	1				1										✓		
ı karya tulis ini ta didikan, penelitian	arta	25	Juga membunuh Ati, kamanakan Datuk sendiri?	and break my heart, your niece ?	Hayati told her uncle that what he did could hurt her niece.		\					✓										✓		
ak Cipta : Dilarang mengutip sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini tanpa mencantumkan dan menyebutkan sumber : a. Pengutipan hanya untuk kepentingan pendidikan, penelitian , penulisan karya ilmiah, penulisan laporan, penulisan kritil b. Pengutipan tidak merugikan kepentingan yang wajar Politeknik Negeri Jakarta				NE	LITE GER KAR	R			IK															



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b. Pengutipan tidak merugikan kepentingan yang wajar Politeknik Negeri Jakarta

○ Hak

	<u>C</u> :					1															
- Dia	ota i					Ca	tegori	ies of Ferm		ıral				Tra	nslati	ion Te	echnic	ques			
Hak Cipta: 1. Dilarang mengutip: a. Pengutipan hanya b. Pengutipan tidal	Cipta milik Politel	No ·	Source Language	Target Language	Contexts	Edg.	Mtrl.	Sc.	C.	H or L	Α.	E.E	G.	L.A	L.C	L.T	Md.	N.B	РВ	Reduction	Transposition
Cipta: arang mengutip sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini tanpa mencantumkan dan Pengutipan hanya untuk kepentingan pendidikan, penelitian , penulisan karya ilmiah, p Pengutipan tidak merugikan kepentingan yang wajar Politeknik Negeri Jakarta	Politeknik Negeri Jakarta	26	Mamak sudah banyak makan asam garam.	I have a lot of experience.	Uncle Hayati gives understanding to Hayati because he has had many experiences in him life.		Y						~								
:ulis ini tanpa mencantu penelitian , penulisan kar)		27	di sini tempat biasa Engku menulis.	This is where you write.	Hayati goes to Zainuddin where he usually writes letters.		1										√				
Iak Cipta: . Dilarang mengutip sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini tanpa mencantumkan dan menyebutkan sumber: a. Pengutipan hanya untuk kepentingan pendidikan, penelitian, penulisan karya ilmiah, penulisan laporan, penulisan kritil b. Pengutipan tidak merugikan kepentingan yang wajar Politeknik Negeri Jakarta				NE	EGER KAR	RI			K												

Accuracy

Translation

Quality

Accurate

Inaccurate



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© Hak Cipta milik Politeknik Negeri Jakarta Accuracy **Hak Cipta:** Categories of Cultural **Translation Techniques** Translation Terms **Ouality** No Target Transposition Source Language Contexts Language Reduction Inaccurate H or L Edg. Mtrl. Md. N.B Sc. E E LC P.B Ω G Muluk showed A handsome Ah, bagus kan Zainuddin the style. A halved modelnya? Model 28 results of the traditional pinang dibelah haircut he had dua. fruit style. cut. Uncle from Maksud sava My intent is to Hayati told her mengajak tetuarequest the intention and tetua penghulu elders to gather purpose to invite untuk berkumpul her extended at the family di Rumah family to the house... Gadang... house.



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				Catego	ories of Term		ral				Tra	nslati	ion Te	echniq	lues				Tra	ccura anslat Qualit	tion
No ·	Source Language	Target Language	Contexts	Edg.	Sc.	C.	H or L	Α.	E.E	G.	L.A	L.C	L.T	Md.	N.B	P.В	Reduction	Transposition	Accurate	Less Accurate	Inaccurate
30	Hayati, mana tahu entah kapan pula kita akan bertemu, berilah saya satu tando mato , azimatku dalam hidupku.	Hayati, I don't know when we will meet again, give me one keepsake , my talisman in life.	Zainuddin asked for items to be his memories between him and Hayati to be remembered.						\										✓		



2. Dilarang mengumumkan dan memperbanyak sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini dalam bentuk apapun tanpa izin Politeknik Negeri Jakarta

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				Ca	_	es of Ferms		ral			T	ranslat	ion To	echniq	lues				Tra	ccurac inslat Jualit	ion
No ·	Source Language	Target Language	Contexts	Eclg.	Mtrl.	Sc.	C.	H or L	Α.	E.E	LA G.	L.C	LT	Md.	N.B	P.В	Reduction	Transposition	Accurate	Less Accurate	Inaccurate
31	Hayati, mana tahu entah kapan pula kita akan bertemu, berilah saya satu tanda mata, azimatku dalam hidupku.	Hayati, I don't know when we will meet again, give me one keepsake, my talisman in life.	Zainuddin asked for something to be a memory for Hayati.		Y					\ \									✓		



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b. Pengutipan tidak merugikan kepentingan yang wajar Politeknik Negeri Jakarta

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k Cipta : bilarang mengutip sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini tal a. Pengutipan hanya untuk kepentingan pendidikan, penelitian b. Pengutipan tidak merugikan kepentingan yang wajar P	Politeknik Negeri Jakarta	32	Santri disini maju.	The Santri here are advanced.	Zainuddin's uncle told him that santri (a person who attends Islamic religious education at a pesantren) here was very advanced.		~												✓			✓		
ak Cipta : Dilarang mengutip sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini tanpa mencantumkan dan menyebutkan sumber : a. Pengutipan hanya untuk kepentingan pendidikan, penelitian , penulisan karya ilmiah, penulisan laporan, penulisan kritil b. Pengutipan tidak merugikan kenentingan yang wajar Politeknik Negeri Jakarta				NE	LITE GER KAR	IS			IK															



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			Categor	ies of Term		ral				Tra	ınslat	ion Te	echniq	lues				Tra	ccura inslat Jualit	ion
No Source Language	Target Language	Contexts	Mtrl.	Sc.	C.	H or L	Α.	E.E	G.	L.A	L.C	L.T	Md.	N.B	P.B	Reduction	Transposition	Accurate	Less Accurate	Inaccurate
Aku tak lihat ada Mak Etek di situ.	I didn't see you there.	Muluk get into the house and didn't see Mak Etek (if the mother has a younger sister, in Minangkabau call her Mak Etek or Etek which comes from the word Mande nan Ketek).											✓						✓	



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mencantumkan dan menyebutk

Hak Cipta:	ipta n					Ca		ies of Terms		ral				Tra	nslati	ion Te	echniq	lues				Accur Transl Qua	ation
ipta:	milik Politel	No ·	Source Language	Target Language	Contexts	Eclg.	Mtrl.	Sc.	C.	H or L	Α.	E.E	G.	$\mathbf{L.A}$	$\mathbf{L.C}$	L.T	Md.	N.B	P.B	Reduction	Transposition	Less Accurate Accurate	Inaccurate
	Politeknik Negeri Jakarta	34	Supaya anakmu itu menjadi anak khusnul khotimah.	so that he becomes a good boy .	Muluk's uncle told his mother to immediately teach her son to good manners and he would be a good son.		*						V									✓	
		35	Sepuluh hari untuk datang ke pacuan kuda dan pasar keramaian.	Ten days to go to horserace and markets.	Hayati told her friend about her schedule to go to the events.			V					✓									√	



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Categories of Cultural **Translation Techniques** Translation Terms **Ouality** No Target Transposition Source Language Contexts Language Reduction Inaccurate H or L Edg. Mtrl. Md. N.B Sc. E E LC P.B Ω G Fianceeof best friend Hayati. Sofyan, thought of a suitable Sava pikir I thought your name for Havati namanya Sabai name is Sabai because it was 36 Nan Aluih atau very beautiful Nan Aluih or and matched Cinta Buliak. Cinta Buliak. Hayati's name with a Minangkabau legend.

Accuracy



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				Ca	itegor	ies of Term	Cultu s	ral				Tra	nslati	ion Te	echniq	lues				Tr	ccurac anslati Quality	ion
No ·	Source Language	Target Language	Contexts	Eclg.	Mtrl.	Sc.	C.	H or L	Α.	EE	G.	$\mathbf{L}.\mathbf{A}$	L.C	L.T	Md.	N.B	P.B	Reduction	Transposition	Accurate	Less Accurate	Inaccurate
37	Saya pikir namanya Sabai Nan Aluih atau Cinta Buliak .	I thought your name is Sabai Nan Aluih or Cinta Buliak.	Aziz thought of a suitable name for Hayati because she was so beautiful and lovable.		✓												✓			√		
38	Sarungnya pun sarung Bugis.	Even wearing a Bugis sarong.	Aziz ridiculed the sarong (a wide piece of cloth sewn at both ends so that it is shaped like a pipe/tube) used by Zainuddin.			J J	K									✓				✓		

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				Ca		ies of Terms		ıral				Tra	nslati	on Te	echniq	lues				Tra	ccura inslat Jualit	ion
No ·	Source Language	Target Language	Contexts	Eclg.	Mtrl.	Sc.	C.	H or L	Α.	E.E	G.	L.A	L.C	L.T	Md.	N.B	P.B	Reduction	Transposition	Accurate	Less Accurate	Inaccurate
39	Kita menimbang baik buruknya, manfaat dan mudhoroik.	We've considered all the options, the good and the bad.	Hayati's family discussed the proposal submitted by Aziz and Zainuddin.		>					>										>		
40	Tapi bagaimana kalau Hayati nanti basusah hati dan berulam jantung?	What if Hayati becomes depressed and suicide?	Hayati's aunt is sad and worried about her niece's mental health.		>						✓									>		



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C Hak Cipta milik Politeknik Negeri Jakarta **Hak Cipta:**

				Ca	_	Term	s	ıraı				Tra	nslat	ion Te	echnic	Jues					anslat Qualit	
No ·	Source Language	Target Language	Contexts	Eclg.	Mtrl.	Sc.	C.	H or L	Α.	E.E	G.	L.A	L.C	LT	Md.	N.B	Р.В	Reduction	Transposition	Accurate	Less Accurate	Inaccurate
41	Tapi bagaimana kalau Hayati nanti basusah hati dan barulam jantuang?	What if Hayati becomes depressed and suicide?	Hayati's aunt is sad and worried about her niece's mental health.		J						1									√		
42	Apa gunanya dia hidup jika akan mencoret arang di kening kita?	There's no use for her to live if she's going to disgrace us.	Hayati's uncle scolded her because he felt betrayed by his niece with the existing customs.		\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \						✓									√		

Categories of Cultural

Accuracy



Hak Cipta:

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a. Pengutipan hanya untuk kepentingan pendidikan, p

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				Cate	goric T	es of (Cultu s	ral				Tra	nslati	ion To	echnic	lues				Tr	ccura anslat Qualit	tion
No ·	Source Language	Target Language	Contexts	Eclg.	Mtrl.	Sc.	C.	H or L	Α.	E.E	G.	L.A	L.C	L.T	Md.	N.B	P.B	Reduction	Transposition	Accurate	Less Accurate	Inaccurate
43	Supaya kami ikat musyawarah ini dengan asap kemenyan .	so that we tie this deliberation with the smoke of incense .	Hayati's family wants to agree on a proposal using incense smoke or a Muslim ritual.			\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \				Y										✓		
44	Bawalah aku menjadi jongosmu .	take me as your assistant.	Muluk offers himself to be Zainuddin's assistant when he is working as a professional writer.				K				✓									√		

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				Cate		ies of (Ferms		ral				Tra	nslati	ion Te	echniq	ues				Tra	ccura anslat Qualit	ion
No ·	Source Language	Target Language	Contexts	Eclg.	Mtrl.	Sc.	C.	H or L	A.	E.E	G.	$\mathbf{L}.\mathbf{A}$	L.C	L.T	Md.	N.B	P.B	Reduction	Transposition	Accurate	Less Accurate	Inaccurate
45	Engkau sudah sukses, masa naik bendi terus.	You're successful, can't keep on taking the hansom.	Muluk tells Zainuddin to buy a car, so he doesn't use horse carts anymore.		✓ 					\										√		
46	Kau seperti tukang obat di balai saja.	You're like a charlatan at the market.	Hayati replied to an offer from her friend who was offering a good book to read.		>						✓										√	
47	U da mau bicara dulu.	I want to talk with him.	Azis wanted to invite his wife, Hayati, to talk.	EK	\ \		K								√						✓	

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			Ca	itegor	ies of Term		ıral				Tra	nslat	ion To	echnic	ques				Tra	ccura anslat Qualit	tion
No .	Source Language Targe Langua		Eclg.	Mtrl.	Sc.	C.	H or L	Α.	E.E	G.	$\mathbf{L.A}$	L.C	L.T	Md.	N.B	P.B	Reduction	Transposition	Accurate	Less Accurate	Inaccurate
48	Bukan begitu, Encik. Jangan salah sangka. No, Miss. take it t wrong w	he understanding so		1				\												✓	
49	dan turunan tulen Minangkabau. Minangka			√				V												√	



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				Cate		es of Ferms	Cultu	ral				Tra	nslati	ion Te	echniq	lues				Tra	ccura anslat Qualit	tion
No .	Source Language	Target Language	Contexts	Eclg.	Mtrl.	Sc.	C.	HorL	Α.	E.E	G.	$\mathbf{L.A}$	L.C	L.T	Md.	N.B	P.B	Reduction	Transposition	Accurate	Less Accurate	Inaccurate
50	Perihal salam sembah dan penitahan,segalan ya dalam tata tertib majelis	In regards to the greetings and salutations, all is within the guidelines of the council	One of Hayati's family, who is the traditional leader, gave a greeting to accept the proposal made by his niece.							>										✓		



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				Ca		ies of Term	Cultu s	ıral				Tra	ınslati	ion Te	echnic	lues				Tra	ccura anslat Qualit	tion
No .	Source Language	Target Language	Contexts	Eclg.	Mtrl.	Sc.	C.	H or L	Α.	E.E	G.	L.A	L.C	L.T	Md.	N.B	P.B	Reduction	Transposition	Accurate	Less Accurate	Inaccurate
51	Perihal salam sembah dan penitahan , segalanya dalam tata tertib majelis	In regards to the greetings and salutations, all are within the guidelines of the council	The leader, head, or elder of the members to manage the customary administration gave a speech on the proposal for Hayati.		\ 					V										√		



53

pada **pusaro** Avah

dan Bunda dulu.

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C Hak Cipta milik Politeknik Negeri Jakarta **Hak Cipta:** Categories of Cultural Terms Nο Target Source Language Contexts Language H or L Edg. Mtrl. Sc. Ω Zainuddin's family scolded Saudara! Sava Zainuddin! I him because he tidak mengerti 52 don't understand couldn't stop dengan parangai your attitude. thinking about Saudara. his nephew's way of thinking. I will bid Zainuddin Zainuddin pamit

farewell at my

parents' graves

first.

POLITEKNIK NEGERI JAKARTA

farewell to go to

the graves of his

parents.

Accuracy

Translation

Ouality

Inaccurate

Transposition

Reduction

P.B

Translation Techniques

LC

E E

G

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ipta milik					Ca		ies of Term	Cultu s	ıral				Tra	nslati	on Te	echnic	jues				Tra	ccura anslat Qualit	ion
	No ·	Source Language	Target Language	Contexts	Eclg.	Mtrl.	Sc.	C.	H or L	Α.	ЕÆ	G.	L.A	$\mathbf{L.C}$	L.T	Md.	NB	Р.В	Reduction	Transposition	Accurate	Less Accurate	Inaccurate
Politeknik Negeri Jakarta	54	Kebetulan piring yang setinggi Gunung Merapi belum satupun yang dicuci.	The plates stack as high as Mount Merapi no one has been washed.	The owner of the shop told Zainuddin that he had a lot of dishes to wash.		J									✓							✓	
arta	55	Ti, janganlah ditolak pertolongan orang berniat baik. Tidak elok .	Ti, it's not good to refuse kindness.	The shop owner told Hayati not to refuse Zainuddin's help because it was not good.		✓					✓										✓		
	56	Silahkan Uda menginap di lapau ini.	You're welcome to stay in this stall.	The shop owner invited Zainuddin to stay at his place.	El·		AI	K			√										✓		

NEGERI **JAKARTA**



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ipta milik Hak Cipta :					Categor	ies of (Terms		ral				Tra	nslati	ion Te	echniq	lues				Tra	ccura anslat Qualit	ion
	No ·	Source Language	Target Language	Contexts	Mtrl.	Sc.	C.	H or L	Α.	E.E	Ģ.	L.A	L.C	L.T	Md.	N.B	P.B	Reduction	Transposition	Accurate	Less Accurate	Inaccurate
Politeknik Negeri Jakarta	57	Mereka berduaan di Pondok, Datuk.	They were seen together, Datuk.	Hayati's relatives told her uncle who saw Hayati with Zainuddin in an empty building in the rice fields.									1									✓
	58	Mengapa sampai hati Mak Datuk membunuh Zainuddin?	How could you look down on him?	Hayati asked Mak Datuk why he could do this to chase away Zainuddin.	1														√		√	



Hak Cipta: 1. Dilarang mengutip sebag

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				Cate		es of (Ferms		ral				Tra	nslati	ion To	echniq	lues				Tra	ccura anslat Qualit	ion
No ·	Source Language	Target Language	Contexts	Eclg.	Mtrl.	Sc.	C.	H or L	A.	E.E	G.	$\mathbf{L.A}$	L.C	L.T	Md.	N.B	P.B	Reduction	Transposition	Accurate	Less Accurate	Inaccurate
59	Kedua, kesyukuran saya lebih lagi dapat berkenalan dan bersahutan mulut dengan tuan.	Second, I'm even more thankful to have met and talked with you.	Hayati thanked Zainuddin in a letter she sent.		<					*										✓		
60	Kau bisa pulang ka mamak untuk mencari calon suamimu, Hayati.	You can go home to mamak, to find your future husband, Hayati.	Hayati's uncle gave Hayati an understanding when she was looking for a husband with one tradition and one family.	k	√		K							1								✓

NEGERI JAKARTA



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				Ca	_	ies of Terms		ral			Tra	ınslati	ion Te	echniq	lues				Tra	ccura inslat Qualit	ion
No ·	Source Language	Target Language	Contexts	Eclg.	Mtrl.	Sc.	C.	H or L	Α.	H.H	LA G.	L.C	L.T	Md.	N.B	P.B	Reduction	Transposition	Accurate	Less Accurate	Inaccurate
61	Zainuddin ingin mengambil hati Hayati untuk menjadi istrinya.	He wants to propose to me.	Hayati explains Zainuddin's intention and purpose of wanting to make her his wife.		1					Y										✓	





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			Categor	ies of Term		ral				Tra	nslat	ion To	echnic	lues				Tra	ccura anslat Qualit	ion
No Source Language	Target Language	Contexts	Mtrl. Eclg.	Sc.	C.	H or L	Α.	E.E	G.	$\mathbf{L.A}$	L.C	L.T	Md.	NB	P.B	Reduction	Transposition	Accurate	Less Accurate	Inaccurate
Kalau kau nikah dengan Zainuddin dan punya anak, kemana anakmu akan berbako ?	If you marry him and have children, who will set an example for them?	Datuk from Hayati explained that if Hayati married Zainuddin who did not have the same cultural customs, her child would not have a child relationship with the father's family in Minangkabau.							✓									✓		

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C Hak Cipta milik Politeknik Negeri Jakarta Accuracy **Hak Cipta:** Categories of Cultural **Translation Techniques** Translation Terms **Ouality** Nο Target Transposition Source Language Contexts Language Reduction Inaccurate H or L Edg. Mtrl. Md. N.B Sc. E E LC P.B Ω G Havati's aunt tells Hayati to Siap-siap lah Get ready Hayati, Hayati, your get ready future husband 63 marapulai because her sebentar lagi is about to future husband sudah mau tiba. arrive. is coming for the wedding.



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				Cat		ies of Terms		ral				Tra	ınslat	ion Te	echniq	lues				Tra	ccurac anslat Qualit	ion
No ·	Source Language	Target Language	Contexts	Eclg.	Mtrl.	Sc.	C.	H or L	Α.	E.E	G.	$\mathbf{L}.\mathbf{A}$	L.C	L.T	Md.	N.B	P.В	Reduction	Transposition	Accurate	Less Accurate	Inaccurate
64	Setelah ini kita akan makan bajamba mengingat Hayati sudah selesai pesta pernikahannya.	After this we will eat together considering that Hayati has finished her wedding party.	The uncle of the Hayati family informed them that a joint meal would be held, which is a traditional tradition carried out in their family.			\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \					>										>	



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No.		Source Language	Target Language	Contexts				_		T									· ·	1	T	_	Accuracy Translation Quality		
					Eclg.	Mtrl.	Sc.	C.	H or L	Α.	E.E	G.	$\mathbf{L}.\mathbf{A}$	L.C	L.T	Md.	N.B	P.B	Reduction	Transposition	Accurate	Less Accurate	Inaccurate		
65		Sanak saudaramu akan menggunakan baju adat limpapeh tumah nan gadang untuk menjamu pengantin.	Your family will wear traditional clothes limpapeh tumah nan gadang to entertain the bride and groom.	Aziz's family will wear traditional clothes to serve him as a bride.		Y					\										✓				
66	- 1	Sanak saudara akan menggunakan baju adat limpapeh tumah nan gadang untuk menjamu pengantin.	Family will wear traditional clothes limpapeh tumah nan gadang to entertain the bride and groom.	Aziz's family will wear traditional clothes to serve him as a bride.			N N	K										✓			✓				



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laporan, penulisan kriti

Accuracy Categories of Cultural **Translation Techniques** Translation Terms **Ouality** Nο Target Transposition Source Language Contexts Language Reduction Inaccurate H or L Edg. Mtrl. Md. N.B Sc. E E LC P.B Ω G Datuk wanted to watch Pacu Jawi, an entertaining Datuk wanted to Datuk ingin game that was watch the menonton pacu held after the traditional bull iawi di tempat rice harvest, in race at the the form of biasanya. usual place. racing a pair of cows in a wet and muddy rice field.



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				Categor	ies of Term		ral				Tra	nslat	ion Te	echnic	ques				Tra	ccura anslat Qualit	ion
No ·	Source Language	Target Language	Contexts	Mtrl. Eclg.	Sc.	C.	H or L	Α.	E.E	G.	L.A	L.C	L.T	Md.	N.B	Р.В	Reduction	Transposition	Accurate	Less Accurate	Inaccurate
68	Kabau yang biasa dilihat itu kepunyaan kakekmu, Hayati.	The buffalo you usually see belongs to your grandfather, Hayati.	Hayati was told that the buffalo she saw belonged to her grandfather.	V					V										√		
69	Di negeri Batipuh ini banyak sekali kita jumpai pohon pokat , Mamak akan mengambilkan sedikit agar kau bisa merasakannya juga, Zainuddin	In this Batipuh village, we meet lots of avocado trees, Uncle will get some so you can taste them too, Zainuddin.	Zainuddin's uncle wants to give him avocados grown in his hometown so he can try.	KI	7	K			1										1		
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laporan, penulisan kriti

Accuracy Categories of Cultural **Translation Techniques** Translation Terms **Ouality** Nο Target Transposition Source Language Contexts Language Reduction Inaccurate H or L Edg. Mtrl. Md. N.B Sc. E E LC P.B Ω G Cubadak pun Uncle Zainuddin Jackfruit is juga sering told that also often found dijumpai di negeri in our country jackfruit is often 70 kita ini untuk to be cooked consumed by dimasak dan Minang people and eaten with dimakan dengan rice. to eat with rice. nasi.



○ Hak (

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Hak Cipta:	Cipta r		Source Language	Target Language	Contexts	Ca	_	ies of Terms	Cultu s	ral			Translation Techniques									Accuracy Translation Quality		
	milik Politeknik	No ·				Eclg.	Mtrl.	Sc.	C.	HorL	A.	E.E	G.	L.A	L.C	L.T	Md.	N.B	Р.В	Reduction	Transposition	Accurate	Less Accurate	Inaccurate
	knik Negeri Jakarta	71	Walaupun kita sudah menentukan pilihan untuk calon suami Hayati, kita juga harus melakukan musyawarah dengan Majelis Bundokanduang.	Even though we have made our choice of Hayati's future husbands, we must also hold deliberations with the Bundokandua ng Assembly.	Hayati's aunt gave advice to her extended family to also consult with Hayati's aunts who play a role in this village (members of the Bundokandung).							1										✓		



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laporan, penulisan kriti

Accuracy Categories of Cultural **Translation Techniques** Translation Terms **Ouality** Nο Target Transposition Source Language Contexts Language Reduction Inaccurate H or L Edg. Mtrl. Md. N.B РВ Sc. LC Ω G Muluk makes All this time "Selama ini Zainuddin not to you've saudara maratapi be sad. 72 mourned mengenang remembering remembering Havati." Havati all the Havati. time.

