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## METAFUNCTIONAL SHIFTS IN THE SUBTITLES TRANSLATION OF INTERVIEW SEGMENTS IN THE BBC DOCUMENTARY INVESTIGATING PALM OIL PLASMA

### **THESIS**

Proposed as a Compulsory Prerequisite

for Bachelor's Degree in Applied Linguistics (S.Tr.Li)

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## STUDY PROGRAM OF ENGLISH FOR BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL COMMUNICATION DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION POLITEKNIK NEGERI JAKARTA

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### **PREFACE**

Praise and gratitude to God Almighty, for His blessings and grace, I can complete this thesis. The writing of this thesis was carried out in order to fulfill one of the requirements to achieve the Applied Bachelor's degree at Politeknik Negeri Jakarta. I realize that, without the support and guidance of various parties, it is impossible for me to complete this thesis. Therefore, I would like to express my gratitude, among others, to:

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### **ABSTRACT**

Nawfal Nabawi Surya – Business Administration English Language Program for Business and Professional Communication. Metafunctional Shifts in the Subtitles Translation of Interview Segments in the BBC Documentary Investigating Palm Oil Plasma

This study analyzes 39 interview sections from the BBC documentary Investigating Palm Oil Plasma: We've Been Lied to So Many Times to examine how translation techniques affect metafunctional meaning in subtitles. The findings reveal that metafunctional shifts occur most frequently in the interpersonal domain (61,5%) and textual domain (41%). Interpersonal shifts commonly involve the omission of emotional markers, personal pronouns, and discourse particles that express stance, solidarity, and speaker attitude. Textual shifts arise from changes in thematic structure, reduction of repetition, and simplification of information flow. In contrast, ideational shifts are relatively limited (33.3%), typically involving changes in process types, such as from existential to relational. These shifts are strongly linked to the use of reduction, modulation, and linguistic compression—techniques applied to meet subtitle constraints but which often diminish tone, speaker identity, and discourse coherence. The study highlights the importance of considering metafunctional dimensions in subtitle translation, especially when dealing with the voices of marginalized communities in testimonial contexts.

**Keywords**: metafunctional shift, translation technique, BBC documentary, palm oil plasma



## •

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### **ABSTRAK**

Nawfal Nabawi Surya – Administrasi Niaga Program Studi Bahasa Inggris untuk Komunikasi Bisnis dan Profesional. Metafunctional Shifts in the Subtitles Translation of Interview Segments in the BBC Documentary Investigating Palm Oil Plasma

Penelitian ini menganalisis 39 bagian wawancara dalam dokumenter BBC Investigating Palm Oil Plasma: We've Been Lied to So Many Times untuk mengkaji bagaimana teknik penerjemahan memengaruhi makna metafungsional dalam subtitle. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa pergeseran metafungsi paling banyak terjadi pada ranah interpersonal (61,5%) dan tekstual (41%). Pergeseran interpersonal muncul akibat penghilangan penanda emosi, pronomina personal, dan partikel wacana yang menyampaikan sikap dan kedekatan sosial. Pergeseran tekstual disebabkan oleh perubahan struktur tema, penghilangan repetisi, dan penyederhanaan alur informasi. Sementara itu, pergeseran ideasional lebih sedikit terjadi (33,3%), yang umumnya berupa perubahan jenis proses seperti dari eksistensial menjadi relasional. Pergeseran-pergeseran ini berkaitan erat dengan penggunaan teknik penerjemahan seperti reduksi, modulasi, dan kompresi linguistik. Teknik-teknik tersebut efektif untuk memenuhi batas waktu dan ruang dalam subtitling, tetapi juga menyebabkan hilangnya nuansa, sikap pembicara, dan struktur wacana. Penelitian ini menyoroti pentingnya mempertimbangkan dimensi metafungsional dalam penerjemahan subtitle, terutama dalam konteks testimoni kelompok marjinal.

**Kata Kunci**: pergeseran metafungsional, teknik penerjemahan, dokumenter BBC, plasma kelapa sawit



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### LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

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**BBC** : British Broadcasting Corporation

SL: Source Language TL: Target Language

**SFL** : Systemic Functional Linguistics : Kamus Besar Bahasa Indonesia **KBBI BUMN** : Badan Usaha Milik Negara

: Gabungan Pengusaha Kelapa Sawit Indonesia **GAPKI** 





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### **CHAPTER I**

### **INTRODUCTION**

### 1.1 Background

The growing preference for audiovisual content has significantly impacted the way people engage with language and information. Unlike traditional reading materials, digital videos use a combination of visuals, sound, and subtitles to create a more immersive experience. Platforms such as YouTube have become channels for alternative educational and journalistic content, offering faster access and enhanced comprehension. BBC News Indonesia has capitalized on this trend by producing investigative videos, one of which focuses on the palm oil plasma scheme—a topic with significant economic and environmental implications in Indonesia.

Among these productions is the 30-minute documentary "Investigating Palm Oil Plasma: We've Been Lied to So Many Times," created in collaboration with The Gecko Project and Mongabay. The video sheds light on the systemic failures of plasma scheme implementation, which aims to ensure that palm oil companies share profits and land access with local communities. The documentary features real-life testimonies from community members, legal advocates, and company representatives, shedding light on power imbalances and long-standing grievances in provinces such as Jambi and West Kalimantan.

The documentary is presented in Indonesian and supplemented with English subtitles to reach a broader audience. While the narration is largely scripted and clearly translated, the interview segments present unique translation challenges due to their spontaneous, unscripted nature. These segments often contain fragmented syntax, hesitations, emotional emphases, and culturally loaded expressions that convey interpersonal and textual meanings beyond the literal content. Initial observations by the researcher reveal that many of these elements are oversimplified or omitted in the English subtitles.



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Consequently, a significant loss of meaning occurs, particularly in how the speakers' attitudes, emotions, and relational positioning are conveyed. For instance, the clause "Kami sangat kecewa karena janji itu tidak pernah ditepati" (We are very disappointed because that promise was never fulfilled) may be reduced in the subtitle to simply "The promise was never fulfilled." This omission removes the speaker's emotional stance and interpersonal evaluation, leading to a shift in the interpersonal metafunction. The tone of caution, anger, solidarity, or frustration expressed in the source language (SL) often appears neutral or muted in the target language (TL). This affects how viewers interpret the message and perceive the identity and agency of the speakers, many of whom represent marginalized voices. Failing to convey these interpersonal signals can weaken the documentary's communicative power.

This phenomenon is closely tied to the nature of subtitling, which must adhere to time and space limitations. Translators must compress content into units that can be read in a few seconds, often forcing them to omit or paraphrase aspects of speech that carry rhetorical and emotional weight. However, such reductions can result in metafunctional shifts, which this study identifies as instances in which the ideational, interpersonal, or textual meanings encoded in the SL are not maintained in the TL (Munday 2012).

To examine this issue, the researcher focuses on selected utterances from the documentary's interview segments. Each utterance is analyzed through the lens of Systemic Functional Linguistics (SFL) according to Halliday and Matthiessen (2014) in order to determine how meaning is constructed in terms of ideational, interpersonal, and textual metafunctions. SFL views language not merely as a set of rules but as a resource for making meaning within specific social contexts. It conceptualizes language as performing three simultaneous metafunctions: ideational, interpersonal, and textual. The ideational metafunction reflects how language represents experiences and logical relations; the interpersonal metafunction enacts social roles and relationships; and the textual metafunction organizes messages into coherent discourse. This theory is particularly relevant in



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translation studies, as it allows for a multidimensional examination of how meaning is constructed and potentially shifted across languages. Through the lens of metafunctions, translators can analyze not just what is said (the experiential content), but how it is said (the speaker's attitude and social stance), and how it is organized within a broader discourse (Halliday and Matthiessen, 2012). This enables a deeper understanding of meaning beyond word-for-word substitution, by uncovering subtle shifts—such as the loss of agency, changes in tone, or reordering of thematic focus—that may occur in the translation process. For instance, a shift from active to passive voice may reduce the clarity of responsibility, while a change in modality might weaken the speaker's authority or commitment. By attending to all three metafunctions, translators can more critically evaluate how linguistic choices in the source text operate within their context, and how these functions can be preserved, adapted, or transformed in the target language. Then, the corresponding English translations are examined to identify the translation techniques applied using Molina and Albir's (2002) model. The researcher evaluates these techniques to determine if they contribute to shifts in meaning across metafunctional domains.

Analyzing how translation techniques interact with shifts in metafunctions, as theorized by Munday (2012), reveals the challenges and consequences of translating emotionally rich, spontaneous speech in a subtitling context. The findings are expected to provide insight into subtitling documentary content, particularly when preserving the speaker's voice, tone, and intent is as important as conveying factual accuracy.

### 1.2 Problem Statements

Given the aforementioned background, the objective of this study is to explore how meaning is constructed, transferred, and potentially altered in the translation of subtitles for the interview in the documentary video "Investigating Palm Oil Plasma: We've Been Lied to So Many Times" by BBC News Indonesia. Drawing on Halliday and Matthiessen's (2014) theory of metafunctions, the analysis focuses

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on the realization of ideational, interpersonal, and textual meanings in the source language (SL) and target language (TL). Additionally, the study examines the translation techniques employed and their effect on shifts in meaning across the two languages.

The research addresses the following questions:

- 1. How are the ideational, interpersonal, and textual metafunctions realized in the Source Language and Target Language utterances in the subtitles of the documentary video?
- 2. What translation techniques are used to render the Source Language utterances into the Target Language subtitles?
- 3. What types of metafunctional shifts occur between the Source Language and Target Language as a result of the translation techniques applied?

### 1.3 Objectives

The objectives of this research are to:

- 1. To analyze how the ideational, interpersonal, and textual metafunctions are realized in the Source Language (SL) and Target Language (TL) utterances found in the interview subtitles of the documentary "Investigating Palm Oil Plasma: We've been lied to so many times."
- 2. To identify the translation techniques used to render the Source Language utterances into English subtitles, based on the model proposed by Molina and Albir (2002).
- 3. To examine the metafunctional shifts that occur between the Source and Target texts as a result of the applied translation techniques, using Munday's (2012) concept of metafunctional shift.

### 1.4 Limitation of the Study

This research is limited to analyzing translation techniques and metafunctional shifts in selected utterances from the interview segments of the documentary video,



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"Investigating Palm Oil Plasma: We've Been Lied to So Many Times," produced by BBC News Indonesia. The study exclusively focuses on the translation of spoken utterances in the interview segments, rather than the scripted narration or visual captions. These utterances were selected because of their spontaneous, emotionally charged, and socially contextualized nature, which creates unique challenges in audiovisual translation.

The analysis is limited to three theoretical frameworks: metafunctional model of Systemic Functional Linguistics (SFL) to analyze meaning construction, Molina and Albir's (2002) translation technique taxonomy to identify strategies used, and Munday's (2012) concept of metafunctional shift to assess the effect of translation on the transfer of meaning across ideational, interpersonal, and textual dimensions. This study does not evaluate the quality of the translation in terms of accuracy, acceptability, or readability. Rather, it focuses on the interplay between translation techniques and shifts in meaning within the constraints of subtitle translation.

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### **CHAPTER V**

### CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

### **5.1 Conclusion**

This chapter presents the main findings of the analysis of the subtitles in the documentary "Investigating Palm Oil Plasma. We've Been Lied to So Many Times." The research focuses on how the three metafunctions—ideational, interpersonal, and textual—are realized in the source language (SL) and the target language (TL), and how the applied translation techniques influence shifts in meaning across languages. Using clause-based analysis as the primary unit of investigation, this study aims to identify the dominant translation techniques, map the types of metafunctional shifts that occur, and evaluate their impact on meaning representation, speaker stance, and discourse structure in the subtitled text. The findings in this chapter are organized according to the three research questions and following answers:

POLITEKNIK

1. In the Source Language (SL), the ideational metafunction is predominantly realized through material processes, along with relational and mental processes that represent the speakers' concrete experiences, value judgments, and emotional reactions—particularly in relation to land conflicts and broken promises under the plasma scheme. The interpersonal metafunction is expressed using personal pronouns, modal verbs, and discourse particles like "ya," "kan," and "mungkin," which convey stance, politeness, solidarity, and uncertainty. The textual metafunction is constructed through marked themes, repetition, and connectors, creating a spontaneous, emotionally charged flow characteristic of oral discourse.

In the Target Language (TL), however, the realization of metafunctions shifts considerably. While ideational content is generally preserved, many interpersonal and textual features are reduced or omitted. Emotional tones, hedging, and hesitation—central to interpersonal meaning—are often removed, creating a tone



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that is more neutral, assertive, and less dialogic. Similarly, marked themes and repetition patterns in the SL are often eliminated or simplified in the TL, leading to a more linear and compact textual organization. This results in a translation that prioritizes clarity but loses much of the original speaker's affective and rhetorical texture.

- 2. The most frequently applied translation techniques in the subtitles are modulation, reduction, and linguistic compression. Modulation is used in all 39 data segments, while reduction appears in 97.4% of the data and linguistic compression in 94.9%. These techniques are commonly employed to address time and space constraints in subtitle formatting, aiming to ensure readability and conciseness for viewers. In addition to these dominant strategies, literal translation and established equivalence are also applied, particularly in segments that are factual or descriptive in nature. On average, each clause utilizes five to six techniques, illustrating the dense layering of translation strategies within individual subtitle units to balance meaning transfer, technical limitations, and audience accessibility.
- 3. Metafunctional shifts were observed in 35 out of 39 subtitle segments, with 4 segments maintaining full metafunctional consistency. The most prominent shifts occurred in the interpersonal metafunction, found in 24 data segments (61.5%), where features such as hedges, stance markers, and emotional cues were omitted—flattening the speaker's voice and reducing their emotional proximity to the topic.

Shifts in the textual metafunction were found in 16 segments (41.0%), typically involving: (1) Removal of marked themes, (2) Loss of repetition that reinforces emphasis or solidarity, and (3) Reorganization of information flow to match TL syntactic norms.

Ideational shifts were less frequent, occurring in 13 segments (33.3%). These were generally subtle, such as rephrasing process types (e.g., from evaluative to procedural), modifying reference clarity, or changing legal/relational expressions into more physical or concrete forms suitable for the TL audience. These findings



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highlight that while the experiential (ideational) content tends to be preserved, the interpersonal and textual dimensions of meaning are often sacrificed—significantly altering the speaker's identity, tone, and rhetorical intent in the TL subtitles.

This study's findings reveal that, although translation techniques such as reduction, modulation, and linguistic compression are effective in meeting the technical demands of subtitling, they can significantly alter how meaning is conveyed across metafunctions. Ideational content tends to be preserved, but the interpersonal metafunction is often compromised. Emotional nuances, speaker stance, and dialogic elements crucial to conveying urgency, resistance, or vulnerability are often lost in English subtitles. This results in the speaker's identity and social positioning becoming flattened, particularly in emotionally charged and politically sensitive contexts.

These findings imply that translation is not a neutral process, especially in documentary subtitling, which involves real voices and lived experiences. Translation choices actively shape how the target audience perceives the content and the people and power dynamics represented. Therefore, translators working on socio-political or human rights documentaries should adopt a more critical and culturally sensitive approach that prioritizes accuracy, readability, emotional integrity, interpersonal meaning, and speaker agency.

Thus, this study concludes that, although translation strategies in subtitling maintain informativeness and readability, they diminish the original speaker's tone, emotion, and narrative structure. This finding is crucial for understanding how social meaning and identity embedded in spontaneous speech can be reshaped in the process of audiovisual translation.

This study underscores the importance of reflecting on the ethical dimension of subtitling, especially when dealing with marginalized voices, for future translation practice. A greater awareness of metafunctional shifts can help ensure that

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translation does not inadvertently silence or distort the voices it seeks to make accessible.

### 5.2 Suggestion

Based on the results of this study, future research should expand its scope beyond the linguistic level to include an analysis of audience reception. This study examined metafunctional shifts and translation techniques but did not consider how these shifts affect viewer interpretation or emotional engagement. Investigating how international or local audiences perceive translated subtitles, particularly in relation to the speaker's tone, attitude, and identity, would provide valuable insight into the broader impact of subtitling strategies in socio-political documentaries.

In the context of translating for video documentaries or journalistic content, translators must meticulously deliberate on the metafunctional dimensions of language—ideational, interpersonal, and textual—to ensure the preservation of the original message's depth and nuance. A translation that is well-balanced must meet two criteria: it must be readable and accessible to the target audience, and it must maintain the speaker's stance, tone, and logical flow. Prioritizing readability alone may result in oversimplification or distortion of meaning, particularly in content that is emotionally or politically charged. Therefore, translators are encouraged to make deliberate choices that reflect both the functional purpose of the text and the socio-cultural context of the communication, ensuring the translated version remains both accurate and impactful.

Additionally, future studies could conduct comparative analyses across different documentary genres or subtitle formats (e.g., intralingual versus interlingual subtitles or fan-made versus professional subtitles). Researchers may also consider integrating multimodal discourse analysis (MDA) to understand how visual and audio cues interact with the translated text to shape meaning. Finally, interviews with translators or subtitlers could provide practical insights into the constraints and decision-making processes that influence metafunctional outcomes in translation

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### **CURRICULUM VITAE**

### **Profile Description**



Nawfal Nabawi Surya is a dedicated and adaptive individual who works effectively both independently and in a team. He is known for his strong focus on achieving goals and his ability to complete tasks accurately, even under pressure. With two years of consistent learning in the fields of Indonesian and English languages, Nawfal has developed a strong interest in communication and language-related professions, particularly translation.

### **Professional Experience and Entrepreneurship**

Nawfal has participated in various internship programs that demonstrate his versatility in different work environments. He has interned at a food and beverages company, a publishing company (PT Mediantara), and worked as a coffee brewer in a café. Additionally, he gained experience at a plantation company, broadening his insight into the primary industry sector. In entrepreneurship, Nawfal runs a small business named *Thirstea*, a fresh tea brand, which reflects his initiative and entrepreneurial spirit.

### **Organizational Involvement and Event Participation**

Nawfal is actively involved in campus activities and student organizations, particularly in event committees. He served as the Chief Executive Officer of *Arena of English 2022*, an English language competition, demonstrating his leadership ability. He was also a creative staff member in the student orientation event *Intro Bispro 2022*, a logistics staff in *Business Administration Festival 2022*, a marketing coordinator for *AN Talent Week*, and a marketing staff member in the university sports event *Pandora Fest*. His broad involvement showcases his skills in management and communication.

### **Competencies and Achievements**

In terms of language proficiency, Nawfal has a high level of fluency in Indonesian (100%) and English (81%). He obtained a total score of 507 on the institutional TOEFL test, with evenly distributed scores in Listening, Structure, and Reading. Academically, during high school, he studied how to prepare financial statements such as balance sheets, profit and loss reports, and cash flow statements, strengthening his foundational knowledge of business.

### **Additional Skills**

Nawfal possesses several soft skills, including leadership, communication, the ability to work under pressure, teamwork, and social interaction. He is also proficient in office software such as Microsoft Word, PowerPoint, and Excel, along with basic computer skills that support his efficiency in handling administrative tasks and presentation.



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### **APPENDIX**

| No   | SL (Source Language)   | TL (Target Language)  | Translation  | Metafunctional          | Shift Explanation  | Description   |
|------|--|---|--|-------------------------|--|---|
| 110. | SL (Source Language)   | TE (Target Language)  | Techniques   | Shift                   | Sint Explanation   | Description   |
| 001  | laporan-laporan dari anggota itu<br>(mereka) tidak ada masalah | plasma C C C  | Particularization,   |                         | Interpersonal shift (Mood) – omission of hesitation marker "eh" simplifies the clause mood, reducing modality and hedging. | Eddy Martono stated that GAPKI members had never reported any issues related to plasma. The utterance affirms corporate compliance.                                       |
| 002  | apa'? oligarki semakin kuat<br>(oligarki semakin kuat).        | You could say that the oligarchs are getting stronger. Extreme capitalism is getting stronger | Modulation, Established Equivalent, Linguistic Compression, Reduction, And Literal Translation | Textual & Interpersonal | Textual shift (Theme); Interpersonal shift through removal of fillers and rhetorical stance.                               | Daniel Johan highlighted how agrarian conflicts and plasma practices reflect growing oligarchic and capitalist dominance, reinforcing structural inequality in Indonesia. |

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| No. | SL (Source Language)   | TL (Target Language)   | Translation<br>Techniques | Metafunctional<br>Shift | Shift Explanation  | Description   |
|-----|--|--|---------------------------|-------------------------|--|---|
| 003 | di awal masyarakat itu selalu dijanjikan yang baik-baiknya. Misalnya Plasma, akan diberikan plasma, atau tanah ya, untuk dikelola. masyarakat memberikan tanahnya yang strategis ya. Nah, tukarannya itu bukan di tanah yang masyarakat serahkan. Tap i itu diberikan di tempat yang lain, Di lokasi yang lain. Dan, plasma ini kan, apa ya, tidak adil. Selain tidak adil, tempat tidak strategis, kemudian tidak didukung penuh oleh perusahaan ya, untuk membangun plasma ini dengan baik | In the beginning communities were promised good things. For example, they would be given plasma, land they could cultivate. The people gave up their land, which was in the best areas. But the land they got back was in a different location. And plasma is not developed fairly. It's not strategically located and they are not supported fully by the companies, so that communities can develop the plasma well. | Amplification,            | Interpersonal & Textual | Interpersonal shift (Attitude); Textual shift (Theme-Rheme) from emotive to neutral. | Inda Fatinaware criticized the structural inequality in plasma implementation, highlighting how initial promises to communities were broken, resulting in unfair land exchanges and disempowerment. |

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| No | SL (Source Language)  | TL (Target Language)   | Translation Techniques | Metafunctional<br>Shift    | Shift Explanation  | Description  |
|----|---|--|------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|
| 00 | Kami demo, datanglah berkumpul, datanglah ke pt lonsum. membakarlah, membakar pos lonsum. kami menuntut hak kami, (karena) lahan kami diambil oleh PT Lonsum.                             | came to PT Lonsum, we burned the [security post of] Lonsum. We wanted to demand our rights. We wanted it back, our | ,                      | Ideational & Interpersonal | Ideational shift (Transitivity); Interpersonal loss of engagement. | Lina, an Orang Rimba descendant, recounts her community's protest against PT Lonsum, expressing escalating resistance and clearly framing the company as the oppressor in a direct land dispute. |
| 00 | Habis Maghrib kan kami disitu lagi di kamar .Pintu tiba-tiba didobrak. Polisi langsung masuk ke rumah, banyak. Ada sekitar tujuh orang yang lansung masuk kamar. dikamarnyo ada lah orang | our house a lot of them. Seven officers came into the room.  |                        | Textual & Ideational       | Textual shift (Theme); Ideational shift (Deixis).                  | Lina emotionally recalls a traumatic police raid that took place after Maghrib, disrupting the safety of her home and resulting in her arrest, highlighting the deep                             |

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|   | No. | SL (Source Language)   | TL (Target Language)  | Translation Techniques | Metafunctional<br>Shift | Shift Explanation   | Description   |
|---|-----|--|---|------------------------|-------------------------|---|---|
|   |     | lima, langsung nangkap. (Polisi)<br>langsung menangkap kami  | room, and they took us. They arrested us right away.  |                        |                         |   | personal impact of the conflict.  |
| ( | )06 | Setelah, apa, tanah, lahan 2.500<br>hektare itu diserahkan pada<br>perusahaan tapi nyatanya nggak<br>ada dikembalikan lagi ke kami.<br>sudah diambil semua maksudnya.<br>Janji ini tadi, bohong gitu | After we gave up 2,500 hectares of land to the company nothing was returned to us. They took everything. The promise was a lie. |                        | Interpersonal           | Interpersonal shift (Mood) – omission of hesitation and verbal clutter. | Mat Yadi, leader of the Orang Rimba, conveys deep disappointment over the company's broken promises, describing how land was surrendered with hope for fairness, but nothing was returned—turning the experience into a powerful expression of betrayal and lost trust. |

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| No  | SL (Source Language)   | TL (Target Language)  | Translation                | Metafunctional          | Shift Explanation   | Description   |
|-----|--|---|----------------------------|-------------------------|---|---|
| 110 | SL (Source Language)   | TL (Target Language)  | Techniques                 | Shift                   | Sunt Explanation  | Description   |
| 00  | Pertama karena tidak adanya ketegasan dari pemerintah. kalau pemerintah tegas, tentu perusahaan akan menjalankan. Kedua, ya ujung-ujungnya, ya Namanya perusahaan-perusahaan besar ya, serakah. Serakah itu makanya harus diatur dengan undang undang. | Second, at the end of the day, these big companies They are   | Linguistic<br>Compression, | Interpersonal & Textual | Interpersonal shift (Attitude); Textual shift (Focus).                    | Daniel Johan criticized the plasma scheme's failure as a result of weak government regulation and corporate greed, framing it as a systemic issue rooted in structural imbalance between state authority and corporate dominance. |
| 00  | ibu, ini lagi cari apa? (interviewer) Kadang-kadang dapat lima kilo, sepuluh kilo, berondolan itu pak. Sekarang ini satu hari hanya dapat sebegitu, itulah dijual untuk cari   | here? Sometimes we gather five kilos, ten kilos, of palm fruitlets.  Now, in one day we only get a handful. We sell them each day | Amplification.             | Textual                 | Textual shift (Mood–<br>Formality) – vocative<br>and spontaneity omitted. | Siti Manimah describes her daily struggle collecting palm fruitlets to support her children, revealing how economic necessity and low-paid labor reflect deeper   |

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| No. | SL (Source Language)   | TL (Target Language)  | Translation Techniques   | Metafunctional<br>Shift | Shift Explanation  | Description   |
|-----|--|---|--|-------------------------|--|---|
|     | makan anak-anak kami sehari-hari<br>pak  |   |  |                         |  | systemic marginalization in the palm oil industry.  |
| 009 | PT Lonsum siap untuk<br>membangun hak-hak masyarakat<br>itu dan nanti menjadi mitra kerja  | PT Lonsum said they're ready to uphold the rights of the people, and then we would become | Modulation, Literal Translation, Established Equivalent, Reduction, And Linguistic Compression | None                    | No shift – structure,<br>tone, and meaning<br>preserved. | Rebani bin Hasyim relayed PT Lonsum's stated commitment to uphold community rights and establish partnerships, but his reported speech also reveals a gap between corporate promises and actual outcomes. |
| 010 | Dulu saya pernah tinggal di<br>sekitaran sinilah. di daratan ini.<br>Terus kalau mau ke sungai itu<br>sungainnya di sana. Dulu ini |   |  | Textual                 | Textual shift (Deixis) – emotional emphasis removed.     | Mat Yadi reflects on his childhood by the river, expressing a deep emotional bond to the land and   |

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| No  | SL (Source Language)   | TL (Target Language)  | Translation  | Metafunctional          | Shift Explanation  | Description  |
|-----|--|---|--|-------------------------|--|--|
|     | tempat tinggal kito, waktu masih<br>kecil dulu   | was where we lived, back when I was still a child.  | Techniques  Compression, And  Established Equivalent   | Shift                   |  | implying a sense of loss and dispossession due to industrial change.   |
| 011 | Kami mengungsi di sini, karena<br>terusir oleh perusahaan. Kami<br>harus hidupnya seperti ini,<br>berpindah-pindah seperti ini | We left this place, because we were cast out by the company. We have to live like this, constantly on the move like this. | Modulation, Literal Translation, Established Equivalent, Reduction, And Linguistic Compression |                         | Interpersonal shift (Attitude) – emotive verbs ("mengungsi", "terusir") neutralized. | Mat Yadi described his community's forced displacement due to corporate land seizure, highlighting how eviction led to a life of instability and constant movement, symbolizing structural injustice and loss of ancestral security. |
| 012 | sampai pada puncaknya, tahun<br>2017 Terjadilah demo besar-  | The peak was in 2017. There was a huge protest, they burned   | Modulation, Literal Translation, Reduction,  | Textual & Interpersonal | Textual shift (Cohesion);  | Medi Iswanda recounted the peak of a long-standing   |

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| N  | o. SL (Source Language)  | TL (Target Language)   | Translation Techniques  | Metafunctional<br>Shift | Shift Explanation                                    | Description  |
|----|--|--|---|-------------------------|--|--|
|    | besaran, yang sampai adanya pembakaran pos-pos yang ada dibelakang kita di sini kejadiannya, kemudian ada kantor termasuk pos-pos di sini dulu sempat dibakar oleh keluarga besar Suku Anak Dalam, mungkin saking emosinya | III ≥ m  | Linguistic Compression, Amplification, And Established Equivalent   |                         |  | conflict in 2017, when tensions escalated into a mass protest and the burning of company property—an expression of deep frustration and civil resistance by the Suku Anak Dalam. |
| 01 | Kita udah tegas, Kita sudah keras, Sampai sekarang masih belum beres. Dari 2500 hektare Akhirnya menjadi problem 1400 hektare. Yang baru selesai ya, mungkin sekitar 400an Itu pun belum tuntas                            | but until now it hasn't been done. They gave up 2,500 hectares then the dispute was over 1,400 hectares. Now they're being offered 400 but | Modulation, Reduction, Literal Translation, Linguistic Compression, Amplification, And Established Equivalent | Textual                 | Textual shift (Repetition removed) weakens emphasis. | Daniel Johan criticized the unresolved land conflict, highlighting the slow, disproportionate settlement process and ongoing injustice faced by                                  |

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| No. | . SL (Source Language)   | TL (Target Language)   | Translation<br>Techniques  | Metafunctional<br>Shift | Shift Explanation  | Description   |
|-----|--|--|--|-------------------------|--|---|
|     |  |  |  |                         |  | communities despite their persistent efforts.   |
| 014 | Yang kita minta adalah, Pertama, serahkan tanah itu kepada Suku Anak Dalam, Tanpa syarat apapun. Jalan kedua yang terbaik adalah bentuk 20% plasma. Tapi tanpa diibebani biaya segala macam. Akhirnya seumur hidup, mungkin dua-tiga turunan gak kebayar | conditions. The second-best path is providing 20% plasma. But without being burdened with all kinds of costs. Otherwise it could be a lifetime, maybe two or three generations before they can pay it off. | Established Equivalent, Literal Translation, And Linguistic Compression. |                         | Ideational shift (Transitivity); Interpersonal shift (Mood softening). | Daniel Johan proposed either full land restitution or a 20% plasma allocation without debt as solutions to the land conflict, warning that current schemes often trap Indigenous communities in intergenerational debt and economic oppression. |
| 015 | saya lihat di kabupaten Buol   | Like what happened in Buol Regency, for example, because the company involved the police   | impinieuron,   | Ideational              | Ideational shift (Reference) –   | Sri Palupi illustrated how plasma schemes often lead to structural injustice,   |

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| No  | SL (Source Language)               | TL (Target Language)              | Translation              | Metafunctional | Shift Explanation | Description                   |
|-----|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|
| 110 | SE (Source Language)               | The (Target Danguage)             | Techniques               | Shift          | Shirt Explanation | Description                   |
|     | itu perusahaan melibatkan polisi   | and army, the people were         | Compression, Literal     |                | generalization of | highlighting state-backed     |
|     | dan tentara. Dan mereka            | criminalised. The people give up  | Translation, Established |                | specific case.    | corporate land grabs and the  |
|     | dikriminalkan. Terus kemudian,     | their land but only get a small   | Equivalent, And          |                |                   | criminalization of farmers    |
|     | sudah menyerahkan lahan            | plantation in return. And they    | Particularization        |                |                   | who, after losing their land, |
|     | Kebunnya dapatnya cuman kecil      | get nothing from it. So how can   | U ,                      |                |                   | are left with unproductive    |
|     | Eh, nggak ada hasilnya pula. Jadi, | the people not be angry? It's     |                          |                |                   | plots and little economic     |
|     | bagaimana petani nggak marah       | lucky if the people do not get    |                          |                |                   | hope.                         |
|     | gitu. Nggak marah aja udah         | mad. If the farmers still have a  |                          |                |                   |                               |
|     | untung. Tapi ini kan, kalau        | lot of other land or a source of  |                          |                |                   |                               |
|     | petaninya lahannya masih banyak,   | income it's not a problem. The    | $\perp$                  |                |                   |                               |
|     | dan dia masih punya sumber         | problem is, they have nothing     |                          |                |                   |                               |
|     | kehidupan yang lain, Nggak         | else, and for many of them,       |                          |                |                   |                               |
|     | masalah. Masalahnya kan dia        | plasma is their only hope to earn | -                        |                |                   |                               |
|     | sudah nggak ada apa apa gitu.      | a living.                         |                          |                |                   |                               |
|     | Dan banyak dari antara mereka itu  |                                   |                          |                |                   |                               |
|     | plasma itu menjadi harapan Untuk   |                                   |                          |                |                   |                               |

b. Pengutipan tidak merugikan kepentingan yang wajar Politeknik Negeri Jakarta



1. Dilarang mengutip sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini tanpa mencantumkan dan menyebutkan sumber: a. Pengutipan hanya untuk kepentingan pendidikan, penelitian, penulisan karya ilmiah, penulisan laporan, penulisan kritik atau tinjauan suatu masalah.

Hak Cipta :

| N  | 0. | SL (Source Language)   | TL (Target Language)                                    | Translation Techniques   | Metafunctional<br>Shift | Shift Explanation  | Description  |
|----|----|--|---|--|-------------------------|--|--|
| 0) | 16 | mereka bisa mendapatkan sumber ekonomi gitu kan  Kami yang pasang disini,  Kebetulan ini batas penyerahan lahan tahun 2009 | border of the land we gave up in                        | Modulation, Reduction,<br>Literal Translation, And<br>Established Equivalent | None                    | No shift – structure and mood preserved.                                 | Rita Dihales emphasized the symbolic act of placing a banner on surrendered land, marking it as an act of resistance and a reminder of the community's continued claim and memory. |
| 01 | ۱7 | Karena Perusahaan mengatakan<br>bahwa di situ ada lapangan kerja<br>Dan paling tidak, ada peningkatan<br>perokonomian      | The company said there will be jobs and economic growth | Modulation, Reduction,<br>Literal Translation, And<br>Established Equivalent |                         | Ideational shift (Projection) – indirect tone becomes corporate promise. | Rita Dihales recalled the company's early promises of jobs and economic growth, presenting them not as her belief but as the original narrative used to persuade                   |

b. Pengutipan tidak merugikan kepentingan yang wajar Politeknik Negeri Jakarta



Hak Cipta:

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a. Pengutipan hanya untuk kepentingan pendidikan, penelitian, penulisan karya ilmiah, penulisan laporan, penulisan kritik atau tinjauan suatu masalah.

| No  | SL (Source Language)  | TL (Target Language)  | Translation Techniques | Metafunctional<br>Shift | Shift Explanation   | Description   |
|-----|---|---|------------------------|-------------------------|---|---|
|     |   |   |                        |                         |   | the community during land acquisition.  |
| 018 | Nggak ada pak, Satu rupiah pun nggak ada, Nggak ada sama sekali. Karena itu tadi, sudah di luar dari perjanjian. Katanya talangan ada, Tapi kan kita nggak bisa ambil Karena situasi kita kan menggugat. Dana talangan itu ya jadi utang pak. Jadi beban kita lagi. Dari dia bersihkan lahan sampai tetek bengek itu ini, | become more debt to us. From cleaning the land, planting, plant care, they will add to our debt. If |                        | Ideational              | Interpersonal shift (Attitude); Ideational moderation of hyperbole. | Martinus Barune shared his frustration over receiving no returns from a plasma land partnership, describing how mounting debts from operational costs and a denied bailout deepened his financial hardship and led him to question when the |
|     | Sampai penanaman perawatan, Itu udah masuk utang ke kita, Tambah lagi kita dana talangan,   | we took the bailout, more debt. When will it be over? We  |                        |                         |   | burden would finally end.   |

b. Pengutipan tidak merugikan kepentingan yang wajar Politeknik Negeri Jakarta



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Hak Cipta:

| No  | SL (Source Language)  | TL (Target Language)   | Translation Techniques | Metafunctional<br>Shift | Shift Explanation   | Description  |
|-----|---|--|------------------------|-------------------------|---|--|
| 019 | Utang lagi. Kapan mau selesainya dah ratusan juta itu  Itu tahun 2014 ke atas. Di situ kami sudah merasa bahwa kami sudah bukan siapa – siapa lagi. Jadi disitu kami merasa Bahwa Perusahaan ini Sudah tidak sesuai denga napa yang disampaikan | millions (of rupiah) of debt.  After 2014 That's when we felt  | Literal Translation,   |                         | Interpersonal shift (Attitude) – reflective tone weakened.          | Rita Dihales described a turning point in 2014 when the community felt disregarded by the company, marking a shift from hope to disillusionment as corporate promises failed to match their lived reality. |
| 020 | Proses hidup ini memang keras. Saya berpikir bahwa selama ini kita mengandalkan pemerintah Daerah Kubu Raya ini. Ternyata kita juga tidak bisa mengharapkan   | Life is hard. I thought all this time we are relying on the government of Kubu Raya. but it turned out we couldn't depend on them. |                        | Interpersonal           | Interpersonal shift (Evaluation) – personal experience generalized. | Rita Dihales voiced disappointment with the Kubu Raya government's inaction in resolving land conflicts, stating that the  |

b. Pengutipan tidak merugikan kepentingan yang wajar Politeknik Negeri Jakarta



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| No  | SL (Source Language)  | TL (Target Language)  | Translation<br>Techniques   | Metafunctional<br>Shift | Shift Explanation   | Description   |
|-----|---|---|---|-------------------------|---|---|
| 021 |   | Because they have breached the  | Modulation, Literal Translation, Reduction, Linguistic Compression, And Established Equivalent. | Ideational              | Ideational shift (Agency) – collective participation becomes indirect proposal. | community had lost trust in local authorities after repeated neglect and unresponsiveness.  Martinus Barune explained that the company's breach of agreement and perceived dishonesty led him and other landowners to pursue legal action, marking a shift from |
| 022 | Oh, saya sangat boleh dikatakan senang Karena saya punya masalah dengan perusahaan ini. Tidak saya wariskan masalah | Oh, you can say that I was very happy, because I will not pass on my problems with the company. It stopped with me, I | Modulation, Amplification, Reduction, Literal Translation, Established                          | Interpersonal           | Interpersonal shift (Evaluation) – evaluative stance made less personal.        | Rita Dihales expressed relief and closure after resolving his land dispute, emphasizing that by ending  |

b. Pengutipan tidak merugikan kepentingan yang wajar Politeknik Negeri Jakarta



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| No   | SL (Source Language)                                     | TL (Target Language)  | Translation<br>Techniques | Metafunctional<br>Shift | Shift Explanation | Description   |
|------|--|---|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|---|
|      | saya, Jadi cukup dengan saya                             |   | Equivalent, And           |                         |                   | the conflict now, he has                                |
|      | menyerahkan, Cukup saya<br>menyelesaikan. Jadi anak cucu | it back. So, my children and grandchildren will not inherit | Linguistic Compression    |                         |                   | spared future generations from inheriting the same      |
|      | saya tidak boleh mendapat                                | the same trouble that I have                                |                           | ,                       |                   | burden—a symbolic act of                                |
|      | masalah yang sifatnya seperti ini.                       | gone through.   | U                         |                         |                   | protection and  |
|      |  |   | 0                         |                         |                   | intergenerational justice.                              |
|      |  | )<br> <br> 5  |                           |                         |                   | Rita Dihales responded to                               |
|      |  | What is your plan with the land?                            |                           |                         |                   | the land victory by outlining plans for its future use, |
| 0.00 |  |   | Translation, Reduction,   |                         | No shift – direct | signaling a shift from                                  |
| 023  |  |   | Established Equivalent,   |                         | interrogative     | conflict to reconstruction                              |
|      |  |   | And Linguistic            |                         | maintained.       | and community-led                                       |
|      | jadikan sumber kehidupan                                 | use it to live.   | Compression               |                         |                   | stewardship after the court                             |
|      |  |   |                           |                         |                   | ruling against PT Palmdale.                             |

b. Pengutipan tidak merugikan kepentingan yang wajar Politeknik Negeri Jakarta



1. Dilarang mengutip sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini tanpa mencantumkan dan menyebutkan sumber: a. Pengutipan hanya untuk kepentingan pendidikan, penelitian, penulisan karya ilmiah, penulisan laporan, penulisan kritik atau tinjauan suatu masalah.

| No. | SL (Source Language)   | TL (Target Language)   | Translation Techniques   | Metafunctional<br>Shift | Shift Explanation  | Description   |
|-----|--|--|--|-------------------------|--|---|
| 024 | Kita memang ditawarkan waktu itu Pola Kerjasama dengan mereka. Dari luas lahan yang diserahkan, itu 30% untuk plasma kita, Dengan yang 30% ini, Beban utang Biaya kebun itu pun dibebankan ke kita Termasuk infrastruktur, Termasuk biaya — biaya seluruhnyalah, Menjadi hutang. Dan nanti dipotong setelah tanaman itu berhasil |  | Modulation, Reduction,<br>Amplification, Literal<br>Translation, Established<br>Equivalents, And<br>Linguistic Compression |                         | Ideational shift<br>(Transitivity) – self-<br>involvement omitted.   | Laurensius Asia explained that the company's plasma scheme burdened farmers with debt, as they received only 30% of the land while being charged full development costs, turning the promised benefit into a financial liability. |
| 025 | saya harus memperjuangkan hak<br>saya Tapi, dalam konteks ini Kita   | As a plasma farmer I have to fight for my rights, but in this context, we didn't know what we were allowed to do, and it | Amplification Literal  | Interpersonal           | Ideational shift (Identity); Interpersonal shift (stance minimized). | Roby recounted how, despite fighting for his plasma rights, his community's lack of legal knowledge led to  |

b. Pengutipan tidak merugikan kepentingan yang wajar Politeknik Negeri Jakarta



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| No  | SL (Source Language)                                       | TL (Target Language)   |  | Metafunctional<br>Shift | Shift Explanation  | Description   |
|-----|--|--|--|-------------------------|--|---|
|     | Sehingga kita terkaitlah pidana di<br>situ. Kita melakukan | crime. We locked the doors. We forced (the company) to stop any activities, and so I was put               | Equivalent, And Linguistic Compression   |                         |  | their protest being criminalized, resulting in his imprisonment—highlighting the vulnerability of grassroots resistance in the face of legal and structural power imbalances.                                   |
| 020 | keadilan pemerintah. Karena kita                           | We only wanted fairness from the government. We live in Indonesia; the government should be protecting us. | Modulation, Reduction, Literal Translation, Established Equivalent, And Linguistic Compression |                         | (Mood–Rhetoric) –<br>rhetorical elements<br>"kan" and "sebenarnya"<br>omitted. | Laurensius Asia expressed a basic but powerful demand for fairness from the government, underscoring the community's expectation that the state should fulfill its constitutional duty to protect its citizens. |

b. Pengutipan tidak merugikan kepentingan yang wajar Politeknik Negeri Jakarta



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| No. | SL (Source Language)   | TL (Target Language)   | Translation Techniques  | Metafunctional<br>Shift | Shift Explanation  | Description   |
|-----|--|--|---|-------------------------|--|---|
| 027 | Rita, Namun apakah dalam hal ini kita kuat? Itu mengeluarkan biaya yang tidak sedikit. Jadi, rasa – rasanya kami sebagai Masyarakat kecil. Apabila tidak didorong oleh | As small people we also wanted to do what Mr. Rita did, but are we capable? So, as small people, if the local government does not help us in demanding our rights, | Modulation, Reduction, Amplification, Literal Translation, Established Equivalent, And Linguistic Compression | Interpersonal           | Interpersonal shift (Solidarity) – communal identity toned down. | Roby expressed that while his community aspires to seek justice like Rita Dihales, financial and structural barriers make legal action nearly impossible without support from the local government. |
| 028 | antar dua belah pihak, Antara<br>Masyarakat dengan pihak   | Well, we can't meddle because the partnership is between the communities and the company.  If the government takes legal   | Modulation, Reduction, Literal Translation, Linguistic Compression,   | Textual & Interpersonal | descriptive clause<br>becomes a reason.                          | Mustafa Idris asserted that the government must remain neutral in plasma disputes, framing the partnership as a   |

b. Pengutipan tidak merugikan kepentingan yang wajar Politeknik Negeri Jakarta



1. Dilarang mengutip sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini tanpa mencantumkan dan menyebutkan sumber: a. Pengutipan hanya untuk kepentingan pendidikan, penelitian, penulisan karya ilmiah, penulisan laporan, penulisan kritik atau tinjauan suatu masalah.

| No | . SL (Source Language)              | TL (Target Language)               | Translation<br>Techniques | Metafunctional<br>Shift | Shift Explanation       | Description                  |
|----|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|
|    | yang gugat dihukum, akses           | action, or provides access to      | Amplification, And        |                         | Interpersonal shift –   | private contract and stating |
|    | hokum, Jelas pemerintah itu         | legal action we have to be in      | Established Equivalent    |                         | speaker distances self. | that communities must        |
|    | berada di tengah. Tidak mungkin     | the middle. There's no way we      |                           |                         |                         | pursue legal action          |
|    | kita yang falisitasi untuk itu. Nah | can facilitate it. The community   |                           |                         |                         | independently if they feel   |
|    | silahkan Masyarakat yang merasa     | who feels aggrieved must pursue    | U ,                       |                         |                         | harmed.                      |
|    | dirugikan itu yang harus            | it through the courts              |                           |                         |                         |                              |
|    | memproses Mengajukan proses di      |                                    |                           |                         |                         |                              |
|    | pengadilan                          | <u>≯</u> m                         | <b>-</b>                  |                         |                         |                              |
|    | Konsesi yang diberikan kepada       | Concessions that were given to     |                           |                         | / 11                    | President Joko Widodo        |
|    | swasta maupun BUMN, Kalau di        | private and state-owned            | Modulation, Reduction,    |                         |                         | emphasized the need to       |
|    | tengahnya itu ada desa, ada         | companies, if there's a village in | Literal Translation,      |                         | Ideational shift        | recognize rural communities  |
| 02 | kampung Yang sudah bertahun –       | the area, there's a community,     | Established Equivalent,   | Ideational              | (Elaboration) – passive | as legal stakeholders within |
|    | tahun hidup disitu, Kemudian        | who have lived there for years,    | Amplification, And        |                         | clause made explicit.   | concession areas and warned  |
|    | mereka mau jadi bagian dari         | and they wanted to be a part of    | Linguistic Compression    |                         |                         | that uncooperative           |
|    | konsesi itu ya. Siapapun pemiliki   | the concession Whoever has         |                           |                         |                         | concession holders risk      |

b. Pengutipan tidak merugikan kepentingan yang wajar Politeknik Negeri Jakarta



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| No. | SL (Source Language)   | TL (Target Language)  | Translation Techniques  | Metafunctional<br>Shift | Shift Explanation | Description   |
|-----|--|---|---|-------------------------|-------------------|---|
|     | konsesi itu, berikan. Berikan  | the concession, give it to them.  |   |                         |                   | having their licenses   |
|     | kepada Masyarakat, kampung,<br>desa, kepastian hokum. Saya<br>sampaikan, Kalau yang diberi   | Give it to the community, the village, give them legal certainty. I'm telling you, if the |   |                         |                   | revoked.  |
|     | konsesi sulit – sulit Cabut<br>konsesinya  | concession holder makes it difficult take away the permit.                                | PO (  |                         |                   |   |
| 030 | Ada inpres moratorium untuk perbaikan tata Kelola, Dan peningkatan produktivitas. Tapi sayangnya itu tidak berjalan dengan baik. Jadi, hanya dibuat ada instrumen perbaikan, Tapi praktik lapangan itu tidak ini (jalan) | governance and raise productivity. But unfortunately, it did not go well. They created    | Modulation, Reduction, Amplification, Literal Translation, Linguistic Compression, And Established Equivalent | Textual                 | condition.        | Inda Fatinaware criticized the poor implementation of the palm oil moratorium, highlighting the gap between policy promises and field- level outcomes, and expressing frustration over the government's failure to enforce meaningful reform. |

b. Pengutipan tidak merugikan kepentingan yang wajar Politeknik Negeri Jakarta



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|     |                                   |                                  | Translation               | Metafunctional |                          |                               |                          |
|-----|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|
| No. | SL (Source Language)              | TL (Target Language)             |                           |                | Shift Explanation        | Description                   |                          |
|     |                                   |                                  | Techniques                | Shift          |                          |                               |                          |
|     | Dari dulu berantakan, Ini baru    | It's been a mess from the start. |                           |                |                          |                               |                          |
|     | mau dirapihin. Sejak paling tidak | We are trying to tidy up the     |                           |                |                          |                               |                          |
|     | di UU Cipta Kerja, Ada            | [plasma] data. In the [2020] Job |                           |                |                          |                               |                          |
|     | kewajiban - kewajiban yang dulu   | Creation Law, the existing       |                           |                |                          | Surya Tjandra acknowledged    |                          |
|     | sudah ada itu dipertegas,         |                                  | Modulation,               |                |                          |                               | longstanding disorder in |
|     | diperkuat. Fungsi dari kementrian | The functions of each ministry   | Amplification,            |                |                          | plasma governance but         |                          |
|     | juga diperjelas dan ada aturan    | must be made clearer. We need    | Reduction, Literal        |                | Textual shift (Temporal  | expressed optimism that the   |                          |
| 031 | turunannya, harus dibuat. Niatnya | to draft the implementing        | Translation, Linguistic   | Textual        | Cohesion) – cause-effect |                               |                          |
|     | sudah ada, Memang perlu waktu     | regulations. The will is there,  | Compression, And          |                |                          | and sequence reduced.         | agrarian reform programs |
|     | ya. Tapi Ketika bicara reforma    | but we need time. But we are     | Established Equivalent    |                |                          |                               | marked a structured,     |
|     | agraria dalam artian luas, yang   | talking about agrarian reform in | $\mathbf{z} = \mathbf{z}$ |                |                          | government-backed effort to   |                          |
|     | merupakan program strategis       | a broad sense which has been a   | $\mathbf{Z}$              |                |                          | address the issues gradually. |                          |
|     | nasional Presiden Jokowi sejak    | national strategic program for   | =                         |                |                          |                               |                          |
|     | 2015                              | President Jokowi since 2015.     |                           |                |                          |                               |                          |

b. Pengutipan tidak merugikan kepentingan yang wajar Politeknik Negeri Jakarta



1. Dilarang mengutip sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini tanpa mencantumkan dan menyebutkan sumber: a. Pengutipan hanya untuk kepentingan pendidikan, penelitian, penulisan karya ilmiah, penulisan laporan, penulisan kritik atau tinjauan suatu masalah.

| No. | SL (Source Language)   | TL (Target Language)  | Translation Techniques  | Metafunctional<br>Shift | Shift Explanation                                  | Description  |
|-----|--|---|---|-------------------------|--|--|
| 032 | nggak tahu di mana lahannya.  Ada yang melakukan perubahan Poin itu dipenuhi. Ada yang laporan penggunaan keuangannya misalnya Mulai dari penyiangan atau persiapan lahan ya, Ada yang nggak tahu. Ada yang tiba – tiba, Oh, anggarannya sekian, | made changes, so this point was fulfilled. Some have financial reports, having started clearing and preparing the land; some do | Modulation, Reduction, Amplification, Literal                       | Textual                 | Textual shift (Theme) –<br>clause restructured for | Guntur Saragih exposed widespread irregularities in plasma implementation, criticizing corporate opacity, manipulated reports, and unjustified budget figures, and questioning the logic behind such practices as a sign of systemic dishonesty. |
| 033 | serius Untuk melakukan   | The government as a regulator, it has to be serious to resolve the conflicts. So, there have to be                              | Modulation, Literal Translation, Reduction, Established Equivalent, | None                    | No shift – structural and thematic roles retained. | Inda Fatinaware urged the government to take an active regulatory role in resolving plasma-related conflicts,  |

b. Pengutipan tidak merugikan kepentingan yang wajar Politeknik Negeri Jakarta



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#### ○ Hak Cipta milik Politeknik Negeri Jakarta

Hak Cipta:

| No. | SL (Source Language)               | TL (Target Language)             | Translation<br>Techniques | Metafunctional<br>Shift | Shift Explanation         | Description                  |
|-----|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|
|     | institusi atau mekanisme itu harus | institutions or mechanisms that  | And Linguistic            |                         |                           | emphasizing the need for     |
|     | ada.                               | can do it.                       | Compression               |                         |                           | strong institutions and      |
|     |                                    |                                  |                           |                         |                           | effective mechanisms to      |
|     |                                    |                                  |                           |                         |                           | protect community rights.    |
|     | Ini saya bicara yang GAPKI ya,     | I am speaking on behalf of       | č                         |                         |                           | Eddy Martono defended        |
|     | kalau itu memang seperti itu ya,   | GAPKI members. If that is so,    | $\geq$                    |                         |                           | GAPKI by denying             |
|     | Mungkin itu bukan anggota          | maybe the companies are not      | Modulation, Reduction,    |                         |                           | knowledge of plasma          |
|     | GAPKI. Saya tidak tahu. Yang       | our members, I don't know. One   |                           |                         |                           | violations among its         |
|     | jelas kalau anggota GAPKI kami     | thing is for sure, we never have | Established Equivalent,   | Internersonal &         | Interpersonal shift       | members, suggesting that     |
| 034 | tidak mendapatkan laporan perihal  | any reports from GAPKI           |                           | Ideational              | (Tenor); Ideational shift | any such cases likely        |
|     | itu. Kalau mereka menyerahkan      | members about that. If the       | Compression, And          | Ideational              | (Agency).                 | involved non-members,        |
|     | lahan Kemudian mereka minta        | communities have given up their  |                           |                         |                           | while cautiously affirming   |
|     | dibangunkan (plasma) Kemudian      | land, and they asked for plasma. | Ampimoation               |                         |                           | communities' right to sue if |
|     | tidak dibangun, Saya rasa itu      | but the companies did not        |                           |                         |                           | formal agreements were       |
|     | mereka bisa menuntut. Apa lagi     | develop the plasma, I think they |                           |                         |                           | breached.                    |

1. Dilarang mengutip sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini tanpa mencantumkan dan menyebutkan sumber : a. Pengutipan hanya untuk kepentingan pendidikan, penelitian , penulisan karya ilmiah, penulisan laporan, penulisan kritik atau tinjauan suatu masalah. b. Pengutipan tidak merugikan kepentingan yang wajar Politeknik Negeri Jakarta



Hak Cipta:

| No  | SL (Source Language)               | TL (Target Language)               | Translation Techniques  | Metafunctional<br>Shift | Shift Explanation                                      | Description                   |                                |
|-----|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|-------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|     | ada hitam diatas putih             | can sue. Especially if there was   |   |                         |  |                               |                                |
|     | perjanjiannya                      | a written contract                 |   |                         |  |                               |                                |
|     | Jika nanti kami menemukan ada      | Reporter: If we found there were   |   |                         |  |                               |                                |
|     | anggota yang melakukan masalah     | GAPKI members who have             |   |                         |  |                               |                                |
|     | dengan plasma ini, apa yang akan   | problems with plasma provision,    |   |                         |  | Eddy Martono of GAPKI         |                                |
|     | dilakukan? Nanti gini aja, nanti   | what would you do? I tell you      | Amplification, Literal Translation, Linguistic Compression,  Interpersonal & (Interpersonal & Interpersonal & | Interpersonal &         | Interpersonal shift (Formality); Textual shift (Clause | stated that if a member fails |                                |
|     | info saja perusahaan mana,         | what. Give us the info, which      |   |                         |  | plasma obligations, GAPKI     |                                |
|     | misalnya gitu kan, Coba nanti kita | companies, and we will             |   |                         |  | will investigate internally,  |                                |
| 035 | akan investigasi internal dulu.    | investigate internally. We have    |   |                         |  | considering legal limits like |                                |
|     | Mesti kita tahu masalah            | to know what the underlying        |   | complexity).            | post-2007 concessions and                              |                               |                                |
|     | mendasarnya apa. Misalnya yang     | problem is. For example, as I      | Established Equivalent  |                         | lished Equivalent                                      | complexity).                  | forest land issues, to balance |
|     | tadi kita sampaikan Bahwa itu      | said earlier, the legal obligation |   |                         |  | compliance and protect        |                                |
|     | kewajiban kan di atas 2007 Jadi    | came into effect in 2007 It did    | X   |                         |  | companies legally.            |                                |
|     | 2007 ke atas Dibawah kan tidak     | not exist before. The reason they  |   |                         |  |                               |                                |
|     | ada. Apakah mereka itu tidak       | didn't build plasma is because     |   |                         |  |                               |                                |

b. Pengutipan tidak merugikan kepentingan yang wajar Politeknik Negeri Jakarta



1. Dilarang mengutip sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini tanpa mencantumkan dan menyebutkan sumber: a. Pengutipan hanya untuk kepentingan pendidikan, penelitian, penulisan karya ilmiah, penulisan laporan, penulisan kritik atau tinjauan suatu masalah.

| N  | 0. | SL (Source Language)   | TL (Target Language)  | Translation Techniques  | Metafunctional<br>Shift | Shift Explanation  | Description  |
|----|----|--|---|---|-------------------------|--|--|
|    |    | Arealnya di kawasan hutan, Kalau itu ada laporan ke kita. Ini kita tidak bisa membangun plasma. Karena mereka, areal plasma itu ada di kawasan hutan. Kalau itu  | the area is in a forest area, If it is so, we do have such reports.  'We cannot build plasma because it is located in a forest area.' If we push them to develop it, the company will get into trouble. | POI 17  |                         |  |  |
| 0: | 36 | Sebenarnya yang menjadi  debatable disitu adalah Darimana alokasi 20% ini sebenarnya. Kalau secara aturan, tahun 2007 itu peraturan menteri pertanian Mengatakan, bahwa minimal 20% dialokasikan dari lahan yang | from. If we're looking at the 2007 regulation, the Ministry of Agriculture regulation, a  | Modulation, Reduction, Amplification, Literal Translation, Established Equivalent, And Linguistic Compression | Ideational              | Ideational shift (Theme)  – clause reformulated for argumentative clarity. | Marselinus Andri of SPKS emphasized that the 20% plasma obligation must come from land within a company's HGU area, not from community or external |

b. Pengutipan tidak merugikan kepentingan yang wajar Politeknik Negeri Jakarta



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| No. | SL (Source Language)   | TL (Target Language)  | Translation Techniques   | Metafunctional<br>Shift | Shift Explanation                                      | Description  |
|-----|--|---|--|-------------------------|--|--|
|     |  | land the companies use. So, if the phrase is 'from the total land used' it has to be from within the company's licensed area. Because companies have rights to use the land if they have that licence.  | POL  |                         |  | land, as stated in the 2007 regulation.  |
| 037 | salah satu komponen penting. Jadi<br>Ketika itu dipublikasi, | Public pressure is an important component. When this is published, the hope is that the public or the market will respond, pressuring the palm oil companies to resolve the issues. The big homework for consumer goods firms is how they can | Modulation, Reduction, Amplification, Literal Translation, Linguistic Compression, Established Equivalent, And Particularization | None                    | No shift – clause<br>structure and intent<br>retained. | Djayu Sukma Ifantara (YMKL) highlighted public pressure as key to driving change in the palm oil sector, urging transparency to hold companies accountable and ensure sustainability standards are |

b. Pengutipan tidak merugikan kepentingan yang wajar Politeknik Negeri Jakarta



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| No | SL (Source Language)              | TL (Target Language)              | Translation Techniques   | Metafunctional<br>Shift | Shift Explanation   | Description                  |
|----|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|
|    | menyelesaikan ini dulu'. PR       | monitor down to the ground and    |                          |                         |                     | upheld throughout the        |
|    | besarnya adalah bagaimana         | ensure their standards are        |                          |                         |                     | supply chain.                |
|    | mereka dapat memantau sampai      | applied properly. Because as far  |                          |                         |                     |                              |
|    | kebawah, Memastikan bahwa         | as they know, they have bought    |                          |                         |                     |                              |
|    | semua standar – standar itu dapat | clean palm oil, palm oil without  | U ,                      |                         |                     |                              |
|    | berjalan dengan baik Jadi, selama | problems. But the facts from the  |                          |                         |                     |                              |
|    | ini kan yang mereka tahu, Mereka  | ground show the palm oil they     |                          |                         |                     |                              |
|    | membeli CPO yang tidak            | buy does have problems.           |                          |                         |                     |                              |
|    | bermasalah, yang bersih. Tapi     |                                   |                          |                         |                     |                              |
|    | faktanya di lapangan adalah CPO   |                                   | $\Box$                   |                         |                     |                              |
|    | – CPO yang mereka beli adalah     | <b>b</b>                          |                          |                         |                     |                              |
|    | CPO – CPO yang bermasalah         |                                   |                          |                         |                     |                              |
|    | Konsekuensi dari wujud plasma     | The consequences of the plasma,   | Modulation Reduction     |                         |                     | Sri Palupi (Ecosoc Rights)   |
| 03 | ya, Yang kalau saya katakan ya    | which I call fake plasma, is that |                          | Interpersonal           | Interpersonal shift | criticized plasma schemes as |
|    | plasma abal – abal gitukan,       | farmers have lost a lot. And it   | Translation, Established |                         | (Engagement) –      | exploitative "fake plasma"   |

b. Pengutipan tidak merugikan kepentingan yang wajar Politeknik Negeri Jakarta



1. Dilarang mengutip sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini tanpa mencantumkan dan menyebutkan sumber: a. Pengutipan hanya untuk kepentingan pendidikan, penelitian, penulisan karya ilmiah, penulisan laporan, penulisan kritik atau tinjauan suatu masalah.

| No. | SL (Source Language)  | TL (Target Language)   | Translation<br>Techniques   | Metafunctional<br>Shift | Shift Explanation  | Description  |
|-----|---|--|---|-------------------------|--|--|
|     | dirugikan banyak. Dan itu juga  | for land grabbing.   | Equivalent, And Linguistic Compression  |                         | removed.   | that cause farmers to lose money, land, and control, serving as a legal cover for  |
|     | jadi modus perampasan lahan juga<br>gitu.   | SZ!  | <b>ע</b>  |                         |  | land grabbing under the guise of cooperation.  |
| 039 | perusahaan yang ada di mana pun,<br>di Indonesia ini, Tolong rubah<br>Kebiasaan yang banyak<br>merugikan orang kecil. Ubahlah,<br>Dan kita belajar berpikir, Bahwa<br>kehidupan itu masih ada untuk | change the way you behave, stop harming the little people. Please change, we have to | Modulation, Reduction, Amplification, Literal Translation, Established Equivalent, And Linguistic Compression | Interpersonal           | Interpersonal shift (Mood–Imperative) – direct command becomes moral plea. | Community leader Rita Dihales urged palm oil companies to stop harming marginalized people, making a moral appeal rooted in justice and sustainability for future generations. |