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**ANALYSIS OF TRANSLATION TECHNIQUES AND
TRANSLATION QUALITY FOR METAPHORICAL
SENTENCES IN THE SUBTITLE OF “DEAD POETS
SOCIETY (1989)” MOVIE**

THESIS

Proposed as a Compulsory Prerequisite
for Bachelor's Degree in Applied Linguistics (S.Tr.Li)

Jasmine Kezia Khadijah
2008410050

**STUDY PROGRAM OF ENGLISH FOR BUSINESS AND
PROFESSIONAL COMMUNICATION
DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION
POLITEKNIK NEGERI JAKARTA**

2024



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PREFACE

In the name of Allah SWT who has given the researcher the health and strength to complete this final project proposal. The writing of this thesis entitled “Analysis of Translation Techniques and Translation Quality for Metaphorical Sentences in the Subtitle of “*Dead Poets Society (1989)*” Movie” is to fulfil the requirement of obtaining a bachelor's degree in Politeknik Negeri Jakarta. In this precious moment, the researcher would like to express sincere gratitude to:

1. Dr. Syamsurizal, S.E., M.M., as the Director of Politeknik Negeri Jakarta.
2. Dr. Dra. Iis Mariam, M.Si., as the Head of the Department of Business Administration.
3. Dra. Ina Sukaesih, Dipl. TESOL, M.M., M. Hum as Head of the English Study Program for Business and Professional Communication, majoring in Business Administration.
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5. All of the raters as an assessor for the need to assess the readability and accuracy of the translation thesis data.
6. This thesis is dedicated to Mama, Papa, and Enek thank you for always standing by my side. This work is dedicated to you with all my heart.
7. Tiara and Aninda, this friendship have been the guiding light on this academic journey. Through every hurdle and triumph, your support has been my greatest source of strength.
8. All of my close friends in this college Maulana, Elsa, Aulia, Faira, Almada, Maulana and Elsa that have listened to the researcher’s story for the past 4 years.
9. Last but not least, I want to thank me for believing in me, thank me for doing all this hard work.

However, the researcher realizes that this thesis proposal still needs to be expected criticism and suggestions from all parties to improve this thesis.



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ABSTRACT

Jasmine Kezia Khadijah, English for Business and Professional Study Program,
Analysis of Translation Techniques and Translation Quality for Metaphorical
Sentences in the Subtitle of “*Dead Poets Society (1989)*” Movie.

This research discusses translation techniques on metaphorical sentences (theory of Molina and Albir) and its translation qualities (theory of Nababan) in the aspect of accuracy and readability in the subtitle of *Dead Poets Society* movie. New Mark (1988)'s theory are being used to analyze the types of metaphors. This research is qualitative research by using descriptive method. Focus Group Discussion (FGD) is being used to collect the data which then are being analyzed by Spradley's theory. The purpose of this research is to identify types of metaphors, translation techniques, and translation quality in the subtitles of *Dead Poets Society* movie. The result of this research found 10 types of metaphorical sentences which are Dead (15 data or 39%), cliché (2 data or 81.94%), stock (11 data or 28%), adapted (2 data or 5%), recent (1 data or 2%), and original (7 data or 18%). There were 10 translation 22 data or 31%, literal translation with a percentage of 26% and a frequency of 18 data, adaptation with a percentage of 17% and a frequency of 12 data, modulation with a percentage of 9% and a frequency of 6 data, amplification with a percentage of 7% and a frequency of 5 data, linguistic compression with a percentage of 3% and a frequency of 2 data, transposition with a percentage of 3% and a frequency of 2 data, borrowing with a percentage of 1% and a frequency of 1 data, description with a percentage of 1% and a frequency of 1 data, established equivalent with a percentage of 1% and a frequency of 1 data. The Focus Group Discussion (FGD) results show that the translation of metaphorical sentences is dominant with inaccurate translation, although there are some less accurate of inaccurate. Overall, the translation quality of metaphorical sentences in *Dead Poets Society* falls into the category of inaccurate.

Keywords:

accuracy; metaphorical sentences; readability; subtitling a movie; translation techniques

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ABSTRAK

Jasmine Kezia Khadijah, English for Business and Professional Study Program,
Analysis of Translation Techniques and Translation Quality for Metaphorical
Sentences in the Subtitle of “*Dead Poets Society (1989)*” Movie.

*Penelitian ini membahas tentang teknik penerjemahan kalimat metaforis (teori Molina dan Albir) serta kualitas terjemahannya (teori Nababan) pada aspek akurasi dan keterbacaan pada subtitle film *Dead Poets Society (1989)*. Teori New Mark (1988) digunakan untuk menganalisis jenis-jenis metafora. Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian kualitatif dengan menggunakan metode deskriptif. Focus Group Discussion (FGD) digunakan untuk mengumpulkan data yang kemudian dianalisis dengan teori Spradley. Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah untuk mengidentifikasi jenis-jenis metafora, teknik penerjemahan, dan kualitas terjemahan pada subtitle film *Dead Poets Society (1989)*”. Hasil penelitian ini menemukan 10 jenis kalimat metaforis yaitu Mati (15 data atau 39%), klise (2 data atau 81,94%), stok (11 data atau 28%), diadaptasi (2 data atau 5%), terkini (1 data atau 2%), dan asli (7 data atau 18%). Terdapat 10 terjemahan 22 data atau 31%, terjemahan literal dengan persentase 26% dan frekuensi 18 data, adaptasi dengan persentase 17% dan frekuensi 12 data, modulasi dengan persentase 9% dan frekuensi 12 data. 6 data, amplifikasi dengan persentase 7% dan frekuensi 5 data, kompresi linguistik dengan persentase 3% dan frekuensi 2 data, transposisi dengan persentase 3% dan frekuensi 2 data, peminjaman dengan persentase 2 data sebesar 1% dan frekuensi 1 data, uraian dengan persentase 1% dan frekuensi 1 data, ditetapkan ekuivalen dengan persentase 1% dan frekuensi 1 data. Hasil Focus Group Discussion (FGD) menunjukkan bahwa penerjemahan kalimat metafora dominan dengan terjemahan yang tidak akurat, meskipun ada juga yang kurang akurat dan tidak akurat. Secara keseluruhan, kualitas terjemahan kalimat metafora dalam *Dead Poets Society (1989)*” masuk dalam kategori tidak akurat.*

Kata kunci:

kalimat metafora; ketepatan; keterbacaan; membuat subtitle film, teknik penerjemahan



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TABLE OF CONTENTS

PRONOUNCEMENTError! Bookmark not defined.

LEGITIMATION.....Error! Bookmark not defined.

PREFACE..... iv

CONSENT FOR THESIS PUBLICATION FOR ACADEMIC INTERESTSv

ABSTRACT vi

ABSTRAK..... vii

TABLE OF CONTENTS..... viii

LIST OF TABLES x

LIST OF FIGURES xii

CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION..... 1

 1.1 Background of the Study 1

 1.2 Statement of the Problems 6

 1.3 Objectives of the Study 7

 1.4 Limitation of the Study..... 7

 1.5 Significances of the Study..... 8

 1.5.1 Theoretics Significances 8

 1.5.2 Practical Significances..... 8

CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW..... 9

 2.1 Translation 9

 2.1.1 Definition of Translation..... 9

 2.1.2 Subtitle..... 9

 2.1.3 Types of Translation Techniques 10

 2.1.4 Translation Quality Assessment (TQA) 15

 2.2 Metaphors..... 18

 2.2.1 Types of Metaphors 19

 2.3 Review of Relevant Studies 21

 2.4 Theoretical Framework 24

CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD 26

 3.1 Qualitative Research Method 26

 3.2 Source Data and Data..... 26



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1. Dilarang mengutip sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini tanpa mencantumkan dan menyebutkan sumber :
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3.2.1	Source Data	26
3.2.2	Data	26
3.3	Sampling Technique	27
3.4	Data Collection Technique.....	27
3.4.1	Content Analysis.....	27
3.4.2	Focus Group Discussion.....	27
3.5	Data Validity	28
3.5.1	Triangulation of Data Source	28
3.5.2	Triangulation of Data Collection Method	28
3.6	Data Analysis Procedure.....	28
3.6.1	Domain Analysis	29
3.6.2	Taxonomy Analysis.....	29
3.6.3	Componential Analysis.....	30
3.6.4	Cultural Theme Analysis	31
CHAPTER IV RESULTS AND DISCUSSION		32
4.1	Result	32
4.1.1	Results of Types of Metaphors Sentences.....	32
4.2.1	Translation Techniques.....	40
4.1.2	Translation Quality	48
4.1.3.1	Results of Accuracy Quality of the Metaphorical Sentences Translation.....	48
4.1.3.2	Results of Readability Quality of the Metaphorical Sentences Translation.....	52
4.1.3	Relationship Between Translation of Metaphorical Sentences, Translation Techniques, and Translation Quality.....	55
4.2	Discussion	61
4.2.1	Discussion of Types of Metaphorical Sentences.....	61
4.2.2	Discussion of Translation Techniques	63
4.2.3	Discussion of Translation Quality	64
4.2.4	Discussion of Cultural Theme	64
CHAPTER V CLOSING.....		66
5.1	Conclusion	66
5.2	Suggestion.....	67

BIBLIOGRAPHY	Error! Bookmark not defined.
CURRICULUM VITAE.....	71
APPENDICES	72



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LIST OF TABLES

Table 2. 1 Example of Adaptation	10
Table 2. 2 Example of Borrowing.....	10
Table 2. 3 Example of Calque.....	11
Table 2. 4 Example of Calque.....	11
Table 2. 5 Example of Discursive Creation	11
Table 2. 6 Example of Established Equivalent	11
Table 2. 7 Example of Literal	12
Table 2. 8 Example of Modulation	12
Table 2. 9 Example of Amplification.....	12
Table 2. 10 Example of Reduction.....	13
Table 2. 11 Example of Transposition	13
Table 2. 12 Example of Description	13
Table 2. 13 Example of Variation.....	13
Table 2. 14 Example of Linguistic Amplification	14
Table 2. 15 Example of Linguistic Compression.....	14
Table 2. 16 Example of Generalization.....	14
Table 2. 17 Example of Particularization.....	15
Table 2. 18 Example of Substitution.....	15
Table 2. 19 Parameters of Acceptability Assessment.....	16
Table 2. 20 Parameters of Readability Assessment	17
Table 2. 21 Parameters of Accuracy Assessment.....	18
Table 3. 1 Domain Analysis of Metaphors	29
Table 3. 2 Taxonomy Analysis	30
Table 3. 3 Component Analysis	31
Table 4. 1 Types of Metaphors in the Subtitle of Dead Poets Society.....	32
Table 4. 2 Techniques of Translating Types of Metaphors in the Subtitle of Dead Poets Society	40
Table 4. 3 Accuracy Quality of Metaphors in the Subtitle of Dead Poets Society.....	49
Table 4. 4 Readability Quality of Metaphors in the Subtitle of Dead Poets Society	52

Table 4. 5 Componential Analysis Results on the Accuracy Quality	55
Table 4. 6 Componential Analysis Results on the Readability Quality	58



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LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1. 3 The Official Poster for The Dead Poets Society Film 5

Figure 2. 1 Theoretical Framework..... 25



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CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background of the Study

People around the world communicate their intentions and ideas through a variety of languages while films serve as a source of entertainment for audiences. Language functions as a medium for interpersonal communication. However, not everyone comprehends the purpose of language within films, as some lack proficiency in English due to educational or cultural constraints. Therefore, translation plays a crucial role in transferring messages across different languages and cultures, serving various social, cultural, and practical purposes. This statement is in line with Newmark's (1998) statement that translation is rendering the meaning of a text into another language in the way that the author intended the text. This definition emphasizes the importance of conveying the intended meaning of the source text while also considering linguistic and cultural differences between languages. This article is the further discussion of previous short story translation, *South of The Slot*, conducted in 2016. In fact, most students translated the story literally or faithfully rather than communicatively, particularly in translating metaphorical expressions from source text into target text. In order for translators to have the competence to translate well, competence and knowledge of culture and intuition are also needed, especially with regard to texts related to society and culture (Hasyim, 2021).

Metaphors are frequently employed in conversations to enhance and enliven expressions within sentences. They are particularly common in written or visual literary works, where they are used to convey messages or ideas. However, some audiences may not fully grasp the depth of a metaphor when it is used in a direct conversation. A metaphor is a figure of speech that depicts something or someone in a way that is not true to its genuine meaning but provides a comparison to that person or item (Cambridge Dictionary; KBBI; The Merriam-Webster dictionary). The same concept of metaphor is stated by Newmark (2001). He stated that a

metaphor is a comparison of one thing to another. As a result, it is crucial to comprehend metaphors as part of communication materials in our daily lives. Metaphor is a characteristic of communication and pose a translation challenge, both for translators as a practical exercise and for the specific discipline of translation studies. The emergence of movies from various cultures and languages necessitates a translation process, which involves changing the original language into a targeted language.

Additionally, analyzing the translation of metaphors in a movie is an interesting topic because translating metaphors is seen to be difficult work for translators. In everyday language, metaphors have a wide extent use, and they are considered as one of the most frequently used as means of figurative expression. At this level, the English as foreign Language learners do their best to use and, especially, to translate metaphors correctly and efficiently to obtain metaphoric and to give impression like a source text Supardi (2018). In this study, the writer chooses Dead Poets Society (Weir, 1989) because this movie contains various metaphors to be analyzed.

According to Supardi (2018) Translating metaphors from one language to another language is one of the most difficult tasks for translators since the main problem is not only recognizing, but also understanding and differentiating metaphoric from nonmetaphorical usage. Metaphors might pose a problem in translation, for transmitting them from one language and culture to another may be caused mainly by the linguistic and cultural.

Moreover, there may be individuals who are unwilling to learn. It is worth noting that English is predominantly used in Hollywood films, which poses a challenge for non-English speakers. Therefore, subtitles are employed to aid comprehension, but even then, there may still be difficulties for certain audiences, such as Indonesians, in fully grasping the subtitled content.

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Subtitles are the most widely studied mode of multimedia translation, subtitling linguistic practice shows a text on the screen that conveys a target language version of the source speech and two languages to make it easier for them to understand the language used, they can learn two languages in one film, two of which are English as a source of language and Indonesian as the target language (Wafa & Amalia, 2022).

The translation process can present significant challenges for translators and subtitlers. These challenges often arise from aspects of the source language (SL) that are difficult to translate accurately, requiring the translator or subtitler to find appropriate equivalents in the target language (TL) (Nida in Hoed's book, 2006). If the translation fails to capture the correct equivalence or distorts the original meaning, it can compromise the quality of the translation. Nababan et al. (2012) state that a high-quality translation should achieve accuracy, acceptability, and readability. Accuracy involves correctly conveying the meaning of the SL, acceptability ensures the translation adheres to linguistic norms, and readability determines how easily the TL can be understood by the reader. Additionally, a good translation should be accessible and comprehensible to a broad audience, including children, adolescents, adults, and the elderly (Shavit, 1986). This study focuses on translation accuracy and readability, the writer excluded the acceptability aspect because of its inherent subjectivity and the fact that it functions differently when translating subtitles or literary works, which often utilize a free translation method that frequently does not strictly adhere to the target language's linguistic rules (Nababan et al., 2012).

Hence, this study is interested in the analysis of translation techniques and accuracy and readability of metaphors in the subtitle of “*Dead Poets Society*” movie. *Dead Poets Society* is a 1989 American drama film directed by Peter Weir and written by Tom Schulman. The film follows a maverick English teacher, John Keating, who returns to the prestigious New England boys' boarding school where he was once a star student. Keating uses poetry to embolden his students and encourage them to

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think for themselves, which leads to a series of events that challenge the traditional values of the school. The film was set in 1959 and follows Todd Anderson, a shy student who begins his senior year at Welton Academy, an all-male, elite prep school in Vermont. Keating's unconventional teaching methods, such as standing on his desk and encouraging students to rip out the introduction to their poetry books, challenge the rigid structure of the school and its emphasis on conformity. In the film "*Dead Poets Society (1989)*" " Mr. Keating, the main character, strives to help students understand the true essence of education. He challenges the conventional teaching methods, which have long relied on textbooks, and demonstrates the qualities of an exceptional teacher. According to Beidler (2002), a good teacher possesses ten essential characteristics, including a passion for teaching, taking risks, maintaining a positive attitude, valuing time, viewing teaching as a form of parenting, building student confidence, keeping students on their toes, motivating students, not relying solely on student evaluations, and actively listening to students.

Mr. Keating embodies these characteristics, as evidenced by his unconventional teaching methods. He frequently takes his students outside the classroom and even eschews textbooks, tailoring his approach to fit the needs of his students. This film can serve as a valuable reference for educators seeking to learn and grow through the medium of film, as it offers a realistic portrayal of the qualities and practices of an effective teacher.

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Figure 1. 1 The Official Poster for The Dead Poets Society (1989) Film

Source: IMDb website

Based on the explanation above, the researcher chose the “*Dead Poet Society (1989)*” movie to analyse which focuses on metaphors found in the movie. The researcher chose this movie because many metaphors may be found in the dialogue. The researcher uses the script/subtitle of the movie to analyze the metaphors in the movie which can help readers to understand the types of metaphors. So, the researcher writes this thesis entitled “*Analysis of Translation Techniques Accuracy and Readability of Metaphorical Sentences in the Subtitle of “Dead Poets Society (1989)” Movie*”. This study will identify the types of translation techniques applied based on the theory of Molina & Albir (2002), identify the types of Metaphor based on the theory of Newmark (1998), and describe the translation quality in the accuracy and readability aspects based on the theory of Nababan et al. (2012).

Several previous studies have been conducted by various writers on topics related to metaphors, such as Febrian & Fediyanto (2023), Fajar (2023), Saekoo (2022). This research has relevancies and differences from previous studies. The relevancies of this research with previous research have the same research topic and metaphorical speech, there are research relevancies to analyse further the translation

techniques proposed by Molina and Albir (2002), namely 18 translation techniques, and analyse the method and quality of translating metaphorical sentences. The difference between this research and previous research is that previous studies have not used film subtitles to analyse metaphors and analyse from the aspect of acceptability for evaluating the translation. Research on metaphors is expected to provide new knowledge to other researchers and translators.

The research identifies and categorizes metaphorical sentences in the "Dead Poets Society (1989)" movie, offering insights into the types of metaphors used and the specific translation techniques applied. This detailed analysis enhances the understanding of how metaphors are translated in film subtitles and the impact of these techniques on the overall translation quality. While previous studies may have focused on the acceptability aspect, this research emphasizes accuracy and readability. By assessing these two critical aspects, the study provides a more objective and measurable evaluation of the translation quality, which is particularly relevant for subtitles where clarity and comprehension are paramount. The choice of "Dead Poets Society (1989)" a film rich in metaphorical language, provides a rich dataset for analysis. This context allows for an exploration of how complex and culturally embedded metaphors are handled in translation, offering valuable insights for both researchers and practitioners in the field of translation studies. Overall, the study's novelty lies in its focused examination of metaphorical translations in film subtitles, its comprehensive theoretical approach, and its detailed analysis of translation techniques and quality. This research contributes new knowledge to the field, highlighting the importance of accurate and readable translations in audiovisual media and providing practical insights for translators.

1.2 Statement of the Problems

Based on the description above, the researcher identified the statement of problems for studied further in this study as follows:

- a. What types of metaphorical sentences are found in the subtitle of the Dead Poet Society movie?

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- b. What translation techniques are used in the subtitle of the Dead Poet Society (1989) movie?
- c. How is the assessment of translation for accuracy and readability of metaphors sentences in the subtitle of the Dead Poet Society (1989) movie?
- d. How is the relationship of the types of metaphor in the subtitle of Dead Poets Society (1989) movie?

1.3 Objectives of the Study

Based on the study problems that have been discussed above, this research aims to:

- a. Analyse the types of metaphorical sentences used in Dead Poet Society movie.
- b. Analyse the translation techniques used in the subtitle of Dead Poet Society (1989) movie.
- c. Identify the accuracy and readability aspects of translation in the subtitle of Dead Poet Society (1989) movie.
- d. Explaining the relationship between the types of metaphor and the translation techniques and qualities that are used in the subtitle of Dead Poets Society (1989) movie.

1.4 Limitation of the Study

According to the research background, this study aims to analyse the technique and quality of accuracy and readability of metaphorical sentences in the subtitle of Dead Poet Society movie. This study will identify the types of translation techniques applied based on the theory of Molina & Albir (2002), identify the types of metaphor based on the theory of Newmark (1998), and describe the translation quality in the accuracy and readability aspects based on the theory of Nababan et al. (2012). The foundation of a study's problem or subject matter is referred to as the study's limitation. In this research, the author examined the accuracy and readability of translations in the subtitle of Dead Poets Society (1989) movie. The acceptability aspect did not include to maintain objectivity in the analysis of subtitle products. To achieve more precise results, the study focused on metaphorical sentences, comprising 38 data points. Consequently, the study's subject is the

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CHAPTER V

CLOSING

This chapter consists of the conclusion of the research findings based on the problem statement and suggestions for relevant parties. The results and discussions in Chapter IV are also concluded following the problem statement and research objectives.

5.1 Conclusion

Based on the results and discussion in this research, it can be concluded that:

- a. Data on metaphorical sentences found in the subtitle of *Dead Poets Society* (1989) with a total of 38 data and classified into six categories: Dead Metaphor, Cliché Metaphor, Original Metaphor, Stock Metaphor, Adapted Metaphor, and Recent Metaphor. Each category is observed with varying frequencies and percentages. The types of dead metaphors are 15 data (39%), cliché metaphors are 2 data (5%), stock metaphors are 11 data (28%), adapted metaphors are 2 data (5%), recent metaphor is 1 data (2%), and original metaphors are 7 data (18%). From the six types of metaphors, the most frequently used in the subtitle of *Dead Poets Society* movie is the dead metaphor and the least used is the recent metaphor.
- b. Based on the theory of Molina and Albir (2002) used in the subtitle of *Dead Poets Society* (1989) movie with a total of 10 translation techniques 22 (31%) data used reduction translation techniques, 18 (26%) data used literal translation, 12 (17%) data used adaptation translation techniques, 6 (9%) data used modulation translation techniques, 5 (7%) data used amplification translation techniques, 2 (3%) data used linguistic compression and transposition translation techniques, 1 (1%) data used are borrowing, description, established equivalent that is found in the subtitle of *Dead Poets Society* (1989) movie, reduction techniques is the most frequently used.

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- c. Based on the results of the Focus Group Discussion (FGD) with informants to assess the quality of the translation in terms of accuracy and readability, it may be concluded that the accuracy quality translation of this metaphors in sentence is considered inaccurate with total value of score of 1.6 and the readability is considered less readable with the score of all in 2.5.

5.2 Suggestion

From the results of this research, there are several suggestions for relevant parties that can be taken into consideration:

- a. For translator's film, the translator should deeply understand both the source and target language, especially in the translation of metaphorical sentences, Newmark (1988) said "One of the problems in translation is translating metaphor", it is important and recommender for translators to pay attention to not only the meaning but also the context and culture of both source text and target text.
- b. For further study, this research only discusses the quality of translation from the accuracy and readability of metaphorical sentences in the subtitle of Dead Poets Society (1989) movie. Future research may also analyze the function and shifting of metaphorical sentences and are advised to analyze the translation process more specifically in subtitling process.

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CURRICULUM VITAE



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Jasmine Kezia K became a student of Politeknik Negeri Jakarta, majoring in Business Administration Department and focusing on English for Business and Professional Communication Study Program in 2020. By the end of 2024, Jasmine will have finished studying and be awarded a Bachelor's Degree in Applied Linguistics (S.Tr.Li.). During her translating, editing, and interpreting studies, Jasmine certified as an intern in Ministry of Industry with four months experience in translation and interpretation.

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4	61.90.00	"He's, uh, born with his foot in his mouth"	" <i>Dia memang bermulut besar</i> "						✓	Amplification, Reduction			✓			✓
5	90.06.06	"Business as usual, huh?"	" <i>Rutin lagi?</i> "						✓	Adaptation, Reducation			✓			✓
6	60.06.00	"Looks like a stiff."	" <i>Sepertinya membosankan</i> "					✓		Adaptation, Transposition, Reduction			✓			✓
7	97.00.26	"Rumor has it you did summer school."	" <i>Kabarnya kau ikut sekolah musim panas.</i> "					✓		Literal, Reducation	✓			✓		
8	00.07.00	"What's specialty? Bootlicking?"	" <i>Apa keahliannya? Menjilat?</i> "	✓						Literal	✓			✓		
9	27.10.22	"You phalanx pubescence"	" <i>Dasar anak-anak nakal!</i> "					✓		Adaptation, Reducation		✓				✓

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10	00.13.13	“I was the intellectual equivalent of a ninety-eight-pound weakling. ”	“ <i>Aku pemuda lemah, 98 pon, yang kepandaiannya seperti kalian.</i> ”							Description, Literal			✓		✓	
11	00.13.57	“ Gather ye rosebuds while ye may.”	“ <i>Berkumpullah wahai kuntum bunga selagi bisa</i> ”						✓	Literal, amplification			✓			✓
12	00.14.42	“Because we are food for worms , lads.”	“ <i>Karena kita adalah makanan cacing.</i> ”					✓		Literal, Reduction			✓		✓	
13	00.15.40	“Those boys are now fertilizing daffodils ”	“ <i>Karena anak-anak ini kini sudah mati.</i> ”							Reduction			✓		✓	
14	00.15.48	“...,you can hear them whisper their legacy to you.”	“..., kalian akan <i>mendengar bisikan mereka.</i> ”							Literal, Reduction			✓			✓
15	00.16.24	“ Seize the day , boys. Make your lives extraordinary.”	“ <i>“Raihlah kesempatan, jadikan hidup kalian luar biasa.”</i> ”						✓	Literal, Reduction			✓			

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16	00.15.24	“The world is their oyster.”	“Dunia ini milik mereka.”	✓						Adaptation, Reduction	✓			✓		
17	00.19.28	“Like father, like son, huh?”	“Ayah dan anak sama saja.”					✓		Adaptation, Reduction		✓			✓	
18	00.20.05	“The guy could eat a football.”	“Dia kuat sekali”	✓						Adaptation, Reduction			✓			✓
19	00.23.36	“We’ll perforate it, put it on a roll”	“Kita lubang dan jadikan kertas toilet.”					✓		Adaptation, Reduction		✓				✓
20	00.29.31	“Sucking the marrow out of life”	“Menyedot sumsum kehidupan.”					✓		Literal, Reduction			✓		✓	
21	00.30.04	“We let it drip from our tongues like honey.”	“Kami biarkan puisi itu menetes dari lidah kami seperti madu.”					✓		Literal, amplification			✓		✓	

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22	00.30.16	"Stroll down Amnesia Lane."	"jalan-jalan di jalan amnesia."				✓			Literal			✓	✓		
23	00.55.44	"I sound my barbaric yawp over the rooftops of the world."	"aku menyuarakan jeritan barbar di atap dunia."	✓						Literal, reduction			✓	✓		
24	00.57.23	"a sweaty-toothed madman with a stare that pounds my brain."	"orang gila dengan gigi yang tajam, dengan tatapan mata yang memukul otakku."	✓						Literal, Adaptation, Reduction			✓			✓
25	00.57.48	"Truth... Truth is like a blanket that always leaves your feet cold."	"kebenaran adalah selimut yang membuat kita ketakutan."	✓						Adaptation, Reduction			✓			✓
26	01.01.33	"He is thunderstruck."	"dia sangat terkejut."					✓		Adaptation		✓				✓
27	01.03.12	"He exit the phone room, his head in a cloud."	"Dia keluar dari tuang telepon, dia kebingungan."					✓		Reduction, Adaptation			✓			✓

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28	00.37.12	"Food for thought, my boy."	" <i>Bahan untuk dipikirkan, Nak.</i> "	✓						Literal Translation		✓		✓
29	00.51.25	"Oh, I live to be the ruler of life, not a slave."	" <i>Oh, aku hidup untuk menjadi penguasa kehidupan, bukan menjadi budak.</i> "				✓			Literal Translation	✓		✓	
30	00.42.13	"... Friends, Romans, countrymen, lend me your ears."	" <i>..., cobalah dengarkan.</i> "			✓				Adaptation	✓		✓	
31	00.50.29	"Meeks, your grades hurting too?"	" <i>Nilaimu buruk juga?</i> "	✓						Literal Translation	✓		✓	
32	00.28.22	"....thigh man."	" <i>Suka paha wanita.</i> "	✓						Adaptation, Amplification		✓		✓
33	00.28.22	"Mr. K was hell-raiser."	" <i>Tn. K itu pembuat onar.</i> "	✓						Adaptation	✓		✓	

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34	00.41.33	"Mr. Anderson? Come on, are you a man or an amoeba? "	"Tn. Anderson? <i>Kau manusia atau ameba?</i> "				✓			Literal, Reduction	✓			✓		
35	00.44.11	"don't just walk off the edge like lemmings. "	"jangan berjalan di pinggiran seperti lemming. "	✓						Literal			✓			✓
36	00.44.41	"Mr. Anderson, don't think that I don't know that this assignment scares the hell out of you, you mole. "	"Tn. Anderson, <i>jangan pikir aku tak tahu tugas ini membuatmu takut sekali.</i> "				✓			Literal, Adaptation, Reduction		✓			✓	
37	00.57.23	"a sweaty-toothed madman with a stare that pounds my brain. "	"orang gila dengan gigi yang tajam, dengan tatapan mata yang memukul otakku. "				✓			Literal			✓			✓
38	01.15.00	"Hey, would you not worry about your precious little neck? "	"jangan khawatir pada dirimu. "	✓						Adaptation, Reducation			✓			✓

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