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ANALYSIS OF JAVANESE SOCIOLECT SIGNIFIER TRANSLATION QUALITY IN KARTINI (2017)

MOVIE

THESIS

Proposed as a Compulsory Prerequisite

for Bachelor's Degree in Applied Linguistics (S.Tr.Li)

Lintang Dyah Ramandhani

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2023



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PREFACE

By expressing gratitude to Allah SWT, the Almighty God, for His love and grace, the researcher can complete this research proposal entitled “Analysis of Javanese Sociolect Signifier Translation Quality in Kartini Movie”. This research is conducted in order to obtain a D4 degree in Linguistics at Politeknik Negeri Jakarta. I realize this proposal would not have been completed without support and guidance from various parties. Therefore, the researcher expresses their gratitude for the assistance and cooperation that has been given, among others, as follows:

- a. I would like to acknowledge myself for the dedication and effort put into completing this thesis.
- b. Dr. Dra. Iis Mariam, M.Si., as the Chairman of the Department of Business Administration
- c. Dr. Dra. Ina Sukaesih, Dipl. Tesol, M.M., M.Hum., as the Head of English for Business and Professional Communication Study Program
- d. Mochamad Nuruz Zaman, S.Pd., M.Li., and Drs. Anwar Mustofa, M. Hum. for their exceptional guidance and insightful feedback that have greatly contributed to the quality of this thesis.
- e. I would like to acknowledge the raters of this thesis: Anna Wiksmadhara, Dewi Kurniawati, and Mochammad Nuruz Zaman for their time and valuable feedback that have significantly enhanced the quality of this work.
- f. The dedicated lecturers who have contributed their knowledge and expertise;
- g. My beloved parents, family, and best friends who have given their support to the researcher.

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The researcher



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ABSTRACT

Lintang Dyah Ramandhani. English for Business and Professional Communication Study Program. Analysis of Javanese Sociolect Signifier Translation Quality in Kartini (2017) Movie.

This research explores the usage of Javanese sociolects signifier and their translation quality in the Kartini (2017) movie. This study aims to examine the types of sociolects, translation techniques, and the accuracy and acceptability of Javanese sociolect signifier dialogues. A qualitative method with a descriptive approach is adopted, utilizing content analysis and focus group discussion as data collection techniques. The findings reveal six types of sociolects: basilect, acrolect, jargon, colloquial, slang, and vulgar. The study identifies translation challenges from structural differences, limited vocabulary, and cultural disparities. The literal translation is frequently employed for translating from Javanese to English, while the predominant technique for translating Indonesian to English is established equivalent. The evaluation of translation quality indicates that translating Javanese sociolect dialogues from Javanese to Indonesian is generally deemed accurate and acceptable, with a score of 2.69. However, translations from Indonesian to English are found to be less accurate and less acceptable, with a score of 2.43. This research contributes to filling the gap in understanding Javanese sociolect and its translation quality by highlighting the challenges involved in accurately and acceptably translating Javanese sociolect signifiers. The findings underscore the importance of maintaining the integrity of the original language while effectively conveying cultural nuances through translation.

Keywords : Javanese sociolect; Kartini (2017); translation quality; translation technique;



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ABSTRAK

Lintang Dyah Ramandhani. Program Studi Bahasa Inggris untuk Komunikasi Bisnis dan Profesional. Analysis of Javanese Sociolect Signifier Translation Quality in Kartini (2017) Movie.

Penelitian ini mengkaji penggunaan penanda sosiolek bahasa Jawa dan kualitas terjemahannya dalam film Kartini (2017). Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui jenis-jenis sosiolek, teknik penerjemahan, serta keakuratan dan keberterimaan dialog penanda sosiolek dalam bahasa Jawa. Metode kualitatif dengan pendekatan deskriptif diterapkan, dengan menggunakan Content analysis dan Focus Group Discussion (FGD) sebagai teknik pengumpulan data. Hasil penelitian mengungkapkan enam jenis sosiolek: basilek, akrolek, jargon, bahasa sehari-hari, slang, dan vulgar. Teknik penerjemahan harfiah dominan digunakan untuk menerjemahkan penanda sosiolek dari bahasa Jawa ke bahasa Inggris, sementara padanan lazim dan reduksi dominan untuk menerjemahkan dari bahasa Indonesia ke bahasa Inggris. Hasil penilaian kualitas terjemahan menunjukkan bahwa penerjemahan dialog sosiolek bahasa Jawa dari bahasa Jawa ke bahasa Indonesia adalah akurat dan berterima, dengan skor 2,69. Namun, terjemahan dari bahasa Indonesia ke bahasa Inggris kurang akurat dan kurang berterima, dengan skor 2,43. Penelitian ini berkontribusi dalam memahami penanda sosiolek bahasa Jawa dan kualitas terjemahannya secara akurat dan berterima.

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Kata kunci : Sosiolek bahasa Jawa, teknik penerjemahan, kualitas terjemahan,



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CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION

2.1 Background of the Study

The translator's choice of translation methods may lead to the "cross-cultural assimilation" of the translated text, integrating the specific culture of the source language into the target language (Kharitonova, 2017). Hornby (1988) provides evidence that the translatability of an original text depends on its level of cultural specificity and the cultural distance between the source text and the target audience in terms of time and place.

Sociolect refers to a form of communication a speaker uses to convey the uniqueness of a depicted culture or subculture through language features specific to a particular social group. People in a language community often use multiple languages in their communication, allowing them to learn about customs, traditions, cultural norms, and speech patterns within their society, resulting in language variations during communication.

Language variation, including dialects, is shaped by social diversity and language functions (Chaer and Agustina, 2010). Dialects are localized forms of linguistic variation discovered in specific places or regions, with individuals exhibiting diverse dialects based on their geographical locations.

Sociolect serves as a means of communication and carries a distinctive cultural code. Therefore, understanding and conveying this unique cultural code is crucial during the translation process from the source language (SL) to the target language (TL).

Sociolects in movies provide insights into language variation and differences among characters. Movies also serve as a platform to introduce diverse cultures from various societies, making them valuable subjects of study, even in translation. In movies, each character has a distinct dialect that characterizes them based on social class, education, and other factors.



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Translator Java to Indonesian
Translator Indonesian to English

Agus Kencrot
Tasha Sastranegara and Robert Ronny

Figure 1.1 Kartini (2017) Translators

In the Kartini (2017) movie, Javanese is one of the languages used by the characters, with different dialects influenced by their social and educational backgrounds. The social status and age of the depicted society in the movie affect the communication dynamics between the nobility and common people, with the nobility using a more formal and refined language, often incorporating honorifics. To ensure the non-Javanese can understand the meaning, it is necessary to translate the dialogues into Indonesian, as it is the national language. Three translators are involved in the translation process for the film. Agus Kencrot translates from Javanese to Indonesian, while Tasha Sastranegara and Robert Ronny translate from Indonesian to English. Evaluating and analyzing the translation quality produced by each translator is important.

This phenomenon has inspired the researcher to investigate the usage of sociolects in the Kartini (2017) movie. Translating Javanese into English within the film's context contributes to a deeper understanding of Javanese sociolect, which can be analyzed through sociolinguistics, as demonstrated by the following data.

POLITEKNIK NEGERI JAKARTA			
Sociolect Signifier	SL	TL 1	TL 2
Acrolect	<u>Bulik</u> , Kyai niku sinten?	<u>Bibi</u> , Siapa Kyai itu?	Who is this pious man?

Source: Worksheet Analysis, 2023

In the dialogue, it is evident that the form of language variation employed is acrolect language variation. Acrolect represents a social variation considered higher, politer, or more prestigious than other forms. Table 1.1 illustrates the usage of Javanese krama, reserved for respected individuals, and serves as an example of acrolect sociolect signifiers. The term “Bulik” in this sentence refers to the aunt or aunty, who is the sibling of one's parents. In TL 1, a literal translation has been provided, which is acceptable. However, in TL 2, the term “aunt/aunty” is missing.



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Therefore, it is important to consider the differences in Javanese sociolect, including distinct lexicons, when translating Javanese into English. In such cases, a proficient translation should capture the language variations present in the dialogue to uphold the accuracy and acceptability of the message conveyed through the native language.

Some relevant research related to sociolect has been conducted domestically and abroad. The sociolect research is mostly domestic (Cerina & Indrawati, 2021; Bunga & Erni, 2023; Kasmawati, 2021). This research mainly focuses on sociolect types of movies. On the other hand, Kharitnova (2017), from aboard, researched translation strategy from the perspective of the sociolect Russian nature. However, only Zaman et al. (2018) conducted research examining the greetings and verbs in accommodating honorific expressions and assessing the translation quality. Hence, due to the limited research on Javanese sociolect and its translation quality, the researcher aims to address this gap with the title “Analysis of Javanese Sociolect Signifier Translation Quality in the Kartini (2017) Movie.”

2.2 Statement of the Problems

Based on the aforementioned background, the researcher hereby states the problem as follows:

1. What types of Javanese sociolect signifiers are in the dialogues of the Kartini (2017) movie?
2. What translation techniques are used to translate the Javanese sociolect signifiers in the dialogues of the Kartini (2017) movie from Javanese to Indonesian and Indonesian to English?
3. How is the translation quality used to translate the Javanese sociolect signifiers in the dialogues of the Kartini (2017) movie from Javanese to Indonesian and Indonesian to English?



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2.3 Objectives of the Study

Based on the statement mentioned above of the problems, this research aims to:

1. To discover the Javanese sociolect signifier types in the dialogue of the Kartini (2017) movie.
2. To observe the translation technique used to translate the Javanese sociolect signifiers in the dialogues of the Kartini (2017) movie from Javanese to Indonesian and Indonesian to English.
3. To investigate the translation quality to translate the Javanese sociolect signifiers in the dialogues of the Kartini (2017) movie from Javanese to Indonesian and Indonesian to English, focusing on accuracy and acceptability

2.4 Limitations of the Study

This study examines the Javanese sociolect signifiers based on the theory proposed by Chaer and Agustina (2010). The analysis focuses on the translation techniques according to Molina and Albir (2002) and the aspects of translation quality, specifically accuracy and acceptability, as proposed by Nababan et al. (2012). The data used in this study is derived from the Javanese dialogue in the Kartini (2017) movie available on Netflix. The translations used for analysis in this study are limited to two versions: TL 1, translated from Javanese to Indonesian by Agus Kencrot, and TL 2, translated from Indonesian to English by Tasha Sastranegara and Robert Ronny.

2.5 Significances of the Study

2.5.1 Theoretical Significances

1. This research aims to enhance translation quality by providing insights into the usage of Javanese sociolect and its impact on English translation. By considering the influence of sociolect, the translations become more



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accurate and faithful in conveying the original meaning from the source language.

2. Additionally, this research contributes to fostering cross-cultural understanding between Indonesian and English cultures. Examining sociolect differences in Javanese and investigating the quality of English translations while considering cultural disparities promotes a deeper understanding and appreciation of cultural nuances, ultimately bridging the gap between the two cultures.

2.5.2 Practical Significance

1. This research offers an overview, suggestions, and considerations for translators who are tasked with translating Javanese sociolect signifiers into Indonesian and English. Providing insights into the appropriate diction and language choices enables translators to produce more accurate and effective translations that resonate with the target readers and English speakers.
2. For individuals unfamiliar with the Javanese language, this research enhances their understanding of the functioning of Javanese sociolect and its impact on social communication. It enables them to grasp the nuances and subtleties of the language, gaining a deeper appreciation for how it conveys different meanings and social roles. Improving translation quality facilitates sharing Javanese culture and language with others, fostering greater cultural understanding and appreciation.
3. This research contributes significantly to sociolinguistics, particularly in understanding Javanese sociolect language variation and its implications for translation quality. Shedding light on this aspect enriches the existing body of knowledge and advances the field's understanding of the intricate relationship between language variation and translation.



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CHAPTER V

CLOSING

This chapter presents the conclusions from the research, following the statement of the problems and suggestions. The conclusions are based on the findings and discussion presented in Chapter IV, which are drawn in line with the problem formulation and research objectives.

6.1 Conclusion

Based on the discussion in Chapter IV, the following conclusions can be concluded that:

1. From the 131 Javanese Sociolect Signifier data obtained from the Kartini (2017) movie, six types of sociolect were identified: basilect, acrolect, jargon, colloquial, slang, and vulgar. Among these, basilect was the most frequently occurring sociolect with 65 data (49.6%). Acrolect was the second most common sociolect with 55 data (42%). Jargon ranked third with 7 data (5.3%). Colloquial had two data (1.5%), while slang and vulgar had one data each (0.8%). The dominance of basilect and acrolect aligns with Poedjosoedarmo et al.'s (2010) assertion that *undak-ushuk* involves communication styles that depend on social relationships, status, and age.
2. Translation Techniques of Javanese Sociolect Signifier in the Kartini (2017) Movie
 - a. The most commonly used translation technique for translating Javanese sociolect signifier dialogue from Javanese to English in the Kartini (2017) movie is the literal translation, accounting for 44 data (33.58%). The following frequently used technique is established equivalent, with 36 data (27.48%). Adaptation is the third technique, with 15 data (11.45%). Pure borrowing and generalization are the fourth and fifth most common techniques, with 9 data (6.87%). Amplification is the sixth technique, with 8 data (6.11%). Reduction, transposition, modulation, and particularization are the eighth to tenth techniques, each with 2 data (1.53%). Natural borrowing is the



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eleventh technique, with 1 data (0.76%), and reduction + established equivalent is the twelfth technique, also with 1 data (0.76%). The literal translation is the most dominant technique because it can preserve the integrity of the original sentence structure and meaning. In some cases, literal translation can be more accurate in capturing the meaning of words and phrases in Javanese.

- b. The most commonly used translation technique for translating Javanese sociolect signifier dialogue from Indonesian to English in the Kartini (2017) movie is established equivalent, accounting for 35 data (26.75%). Reduction is the second most used technique, with 20 data (15.27%). Modulation is the third technique, with 18 data (13.74%). The literal translation is the fourth most frequent technique, with 16 data (12.21%). Transposition is the fifth technique, with 16 data (12.21%). Adaptation, particularization, generalization, amplification, and amplification + literal translation are the sixth to tenth techniques, each with varying data counts. Established equivalent + modulation and transposition + modulation are the eleventh and twelfth techniques, each with 1 data (0.76%). The established equivalent is the most dominant technique as it aims to find common equivalents that apply in English dictionaries or common terms used in English.
3. Translation Quality of Javanese Sociolect Signifier in the Kartini (2017) Movie
 - a. The accuracy of translating Javanese sociolect dialogue from Javanese to Indonesian is considered accurate, with an average score of 2.67. The score was calculated based on 131 collected data, where 90 were deemed accurate, 39 were categorized as less accurate, and three were deemed inaccurate. On the other hand, the acceptability of Javanese sociolect dialogue from Javanese to Indonesian is considered acceptable, with an average score of 2.74. The score was calculated based on the same 131 collected data, with 11 data categorized as



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acceptable, 6 as less acceptable, and 14 as unacceptable. Therefore, the average translation quality of Javanese sociolect signifier dialogues in the Kartini (2017) movie has a score of 2.69, within the range of Accurate and Acceptable according to the interval (2.5 – 3.0).

- b. The accuracy of translating Javanese sociolect dialogues from Indonesian to English is considered less accurate, with an average score of 2.29. The score was calculated based on a total of 131 collected data, with 51 data accurately translated, 67 data less accurate, and 13 data inaccurate. On the other hand, the acceptability of translating Javanese sociolect dialogues from Indonesian to English is considered accurate, with an average score of 2.65. The score was also calculated based on the same 131 collected data, with 105 data considered acceptable, 17 less acceptable, and nine unacceptable. Therefore, the overall average translation quality of Javanese sociolect signifier dialogues in the Kartini (2017) movie has a score of 2.43, within the range of Less Accurate and Less Acceptable (2.0 – 2.5).

6.2 Suggestion

- 1) This research suggests improving the translation quality of Javanese sociolect signifiers for translators. Firstly, a deep understanding of Javanese culture, social context, and the significance of sociolects is crucial. Translators need to expand their knowledge of values, norms, and cultural conventions related to the use of these sociolects. Secondly, appropriate adaptation should be considered to ensure that the target language's original messages and nuances of sociolect signifiers are preserved. Lastly, collaborating with native Javanese speakers and experienced translators can provide valuable insights in accurately and acceptably translating sociolect signifiers.
- 2) Future studies could delve of other regional sociolects in Indonesia and their impact on translation quality. It comprehensively explains how different sociolects influence the translation process and contributes to



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more accurate and culturally sensitive translations. Additionally, researchers could investigate the role of sociolects in other language pairs beyond Javanese and English to expand the knowledge base and identify patterns or similarities in sociolect translation strategies across different languages.





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CURRICULUM VITAE



Lintang Dyah Ramandhani

Depok, Jawa Barat

Lintang Dyah Ramandhani enrolled as a student at Politeknik Negeri Jakarta in 2019, where she pursued a degree in Business Administration within the English for Business and Professional Communication Study Program. By the conclusion of 2023, Lintang will have completed her studies and will be conferred with a Bachelor's Degree in Applied Linguistics (S.Tr.Li.). During her coursework in translation, editing, and interpreting, Lintang gained valuable experience as an intern at a prominent government organization, specifically the Pusat Penguanan dan Pemberdayaan Bahasa, which operates under the auspices of the Badan Pengembangan dan Pembinaan Bahasa, Kemendikbudristek. Over the course of her six-month internship, Lintang successfully translated around eight children's storybooks and two business texts. Beyond her translation endeavors, Lintang also assumed as part of the translation children's storybooks management team, contributing to the development of materials intended for language diplomacy initiatives.

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APPENDICES

KARTINI (2017)

No Data	SS	SL Javanese	TL (1) IN	TT	Translation Quality		TL (1) IN	TL (2) EN	TT	Translation Quality	
					Accurac y	Acceptabilit y				Accurac y	Acceptabilit y
001/Ni/Bs c-01	Basilect Kartini's younger sister, Roekmini, asked about Kartini's decision to get married.	Kowe wis yakin karo pilihanmu, Mbak?	Kamu sudah yakin dengan pilihanmu, Kak?	Adaptation	2	3	Kamu sudah yakin dengan pilihanmu, Kak?	Are <u>you</u> sure about your decision?	Adaptation	2	3
002/Ni/Bs c-02	Basilect Kartini's younger sister, Roekmini, asked about Kartini's decision to get married.	Kowe wis yakin karo pilihanmu, <u>Mbak</u> ?	Kamu sudah yakin dengan pilihanmu, <u>Kak</u> ?	Generalization	2	3	Kamu sudah yakin dengan pilihanmu, <u>Kak</u> ?	Are you sure about your decision?	Reduction	2	3
003/Ni/Bs c-03	Basilect Kartini's father, RM Adipati Ario Sosroningrat, requested Kartini to stand up.	Ndhuk, Trinil, ngadeko.	Nak, Trinil, berdirilah.	Generalization	2	3	Nak, Trinil, berdirilah.	<u>My</u> child, Trinil, got up.	Adaptation	1	3
004/Ni/Bs c-04	Basilect Kartini's father, RM Adipati Ario	Ndhuk, Trinil, <u>ngadeko</u> .	Nak, Trinil, <u>berdirilah</u> .	Established Equivalent	3	3	Nak, Trinil, <u>berdirilah</u> .	My child, Trinil, <u>got up</u> .	Established Equivalent	3	3

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	Sosroningrat, requested Kartini to get up.										
005/Ni/Bs c-05	Basilect Kartini's father, RM Adipati Ario Sosroningrat, requested Kartini to sit with him.	Lungguh karo Rama.	Duduk dekat Ayah.	Amplification	3	1	Duduk dekat Ayah.	Sit next to me.	Established Equivalent	3	3
006/Ni/Ac t-01	Acrolect Kartini's father, RM Adipati Ario Sosroningrat, requested Kartini to sit with him.	Lungguh karo Rama.	Duduk dekat Ayah.	Adaptation	2	3	Duduk dekat Ayah.	Sit next to me.	Modulation	2	3
007/Ni/Bs c-06	Basilect Kartini's father spoke to Kartini.	Dina iki wanci ne kowe dadi Raden Ayu.	Hari ini saatnya kamu jadi Raden Ayu.	Literal Translation	1	3	Hari ini saatnya kamu jadi Raden Ayu.	It is time for you to become a Distinguished Lady.	Literal Translation	3	3
008/Ni/Bs c-07	Basilect Kartini's father spoke to Kartini.	Dina iki wanci ne kowe dadi Raden Ayu.	Hari ini saatnya kamu jadi Raden Ayu.	Established Equivalent	3	3	Hari ini saatnya kamu jadi Raden Ayu.	It is time for you to become a Distinguished Lady.	Established Equivalent	3	3
009/Ni/Ac t-02	Acrolect Kartini's father spoke to Kartini.	Dina iki dadi wancine kowe dadi Raden Ayu.	Hari ini saatnya kamu jadi Raden Ayu.	Pure Borrowing	3	1	Hari ini saatnya kamu jadi Raden Ayu.	It is time for you to become a Distinguished Lady.	Established Equivalent	3	3
010/Ni/Ac t-03	Acrolect Kartini's father spoke to Kartini.	Rama lan Ibumu ngenteni 16 tahun menanti.	Ayah dan Ibumu sudah 16 tahun menanti.	Literal Translation	2	3	Ayah dan Ibumu sudah 16 tahun menanti.	Your Mother and I have waited for 16 years.	Established Equivalent + Transposisi	3	2

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011/Ni/Bs c-08	Basilect Kartini's father spoke to Kartini.	Rama lan Ibumu <u>ngenteni</u> 16 tahun.	Ayah dan Ibu sudah 16 tahun <u>menanti</u> .	Established Equivalent	2	3	Ayah dan Ibumu sudah 16 tahun <u>menanti</u> .	Your Mother and I <u>have waited</u> for 16 years.	Transposition	2	2
012/Ni/Bs c-09	Basilect Kartini's father spoke to Kartini.	Piye? Kowe sanggup to?	Bagaimana? Sanggupkah kamu?	Established Equivalent	3	3	Bagaimana? Sanggupkah kamu?	What do you think? Are you ready?	Modulation	2	3
013/Ni/Bs c-10	Basilect Kartini refused to sleep in the main house.	Ni <u>emoh</u> , Bu. Ni <u>emoh</u> dadi Raden Ayu.	Ni <u>tidak mau</u> , Bu. Ni <u>tidak mau</u> menjadi Raden Ayu.	Establish Equivalent	3	3	Ni <u>tidak mau</u> , Bu. Ni <u>tidak mau</u> menjadi Raden Ayu.	I <u>do not want</u> to be distinguished lady.	Literal Translation	3	3
014/Ni/Bs c-11	Basilect Kartini called her mother, Ngasirah.	Mbok! Mbok!	Ibu! Ibu! Ibu!	Adaptation	2	3	Ibu! Ibu! Ibu!	Mother! Mother! Mother!	Established Equivalent	3	3
015/Ni/Bs c-12	Basilect Kartini's older brother, Slamet, forbade Kartini from calling Ngasirah "mother".	Moh, <u>emoh</u> !	Tidak mau!	Reduction+Established Equivalent	3	3	Tidak Mau!	No!	Established Equivalent	3	3
016/Ni/Bs c-13	Basilect Kartini's older brother, Slamet, forbade Kartini from calling Ngasirah "mother".	Undang <u>Yu!</u> dudu Mbok!	Panggil <u>Yu!</u> Bukan Ibu!	Pure Borrowing	3	1	Panggil <u>Yu!</u> Bukan Ibu!	Don't call her Mother! Call her <u>Maid</u> !	Particularization	2	2

- a. Dilarang mengumumkan dalam memperbaikan sebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini dalam bentuk apapun.
 b. Pengutipan tidak merugikan kepentingan penelitian, penulisan karya ilmiah, penulisan laporan, penulis kritis atau tinjauan sifat masalah.

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017/Ni/Bs c-14	Basilect Kartini's older brother, Slamet, forbade Kartini from calling Ngasirah "mother".	Undang YU! <u>Dudu Mbok!</u>	Panggil Yu! <u>Bukan Ibu!</u>	Established Equivalent	3	3	Panggil Yu! <u>Bukan Ibu!</u>	Don't call her Mother! <u>Call her Maid!</u>	Amplification	2	1
018/Ni/Bs c-15	Basilect Busono, Kartini's brother, forced Kartini to sleep in the main house.	Ayo, <u>turu</u> di omah ngarep!	Ayo, <u>tidur</u> di rumah utama!	Established Equivalent	3	3	Ayo, <u>tidur</u> di rumah utama!	Go <u>sleep</u> in the main house! Not in the maid's room.	Established Equivalent	2	3
019/Ni/Bs c-16	Basilect Busono, Kartini's brother, forced Kartini to sleep in the main house.	Ayo, <u>turu</u> di <u>omah ngarep</u> !	Ayo, <u>tidur</u> di <u>rumah utama</u> !	Literal Translation	3	3	Ayo, <u>tidur</u> di <u>rumah utama</u> !	Go sleep <u>in the main house</u> ! Not in the maid's room.	Amplification + Literal Translation	2	1
020/Ni/Bs c-17	Basilect Busono got bitten by Kartini and felt pain.	Kurang ajar! Aku <u>dicokot</u> !	Dasar! <u>menggigit</u> !	Transposition	1	3	Dasar! <u>Di</u> <u>menggigit</u> !	She <u>bit</u> me.	Established Equivalent	2	3
021/Ni/Co l-01	Colloquial Slamet explained the situation to their father.	Jeng Ni nuwun titem ngonten kamar pembantu malih, Rama.	Dik Kartini minta tidur di kamar pembantu lagi, Ayah.	Adaptation	2	3	Dik Kartini minta tidur di kamar pembantu lagi, Ayah.	She wants to sleep with the maid, Father.	Modulation	2	3
022/Ni/Ac t-04	Acrolect Slamet explained the	Jeng Ni nuwun titem ngonten kamar	Dik Kartini minta tidur di kamar	Literal Translation	3	3	Dik Kartini minta tidur di kamar	She wants to sleep with the maid, Father.	Literal Translation	3	3

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	situation to their father.	pembantu malih, Rama.	pembantu lagi, Ayah.				pembantu lagi, Ayah.				
023/Ni/Ac t-05	Acrolect Slamet explained the situation to their father.	Jeng Ni nuwun tilem ngonten kamar pembantu <u>malih</u> , Rama.	Dik Kartini minta tidur di kamar pembantu <u>lagi</u> , Ayah.	Established Equivalent	3	3	Dik Kartini minta tidur di kamar pembantu <u>lagi</u> , Ayah.	She wants to sleep with the maid, Father.	Reduction	2	3
024/Ni/Bs c-18	Basilect The father warned Ngasirah that it was Kartini's last opportunity to sleep with her.	Kandha karo <u>Ni</u> , iki sing pungkasan.	Katakan kepada <u>Ni</u> , ini yang terakhir.	Literal Translation	3	3	Katakan kepada <u>Ni</u> , ini yang terakhir.	Tell <u>Ni</u> , this is the last time.	Literal Translation	3	3
025/Ni/Bs c-19	Basilect The father warned Ngasirah that it was Kartini's last opportunity to sleep with her.	Kandha karo <u>Ni</u> , iki sing <u>pungkasan</u> .	Katakan kepada <u>Ni</u> , ini yang <u>terakhir</u> .	Established Equivalent	3	3	Katakan kepada <u>Ni</u> , ini yang <u>terakhir</u> .	Tell <u>Ni</u> , this is the <u>last time</u> .	Amplification	2	3
026/Ni/Ac t-06	Acrolect Ngasirah agreed with the decision.	<u>Inggih</u> , Kanjeng Bupati.	Baik, Kanjeng Bupati.	Established Equivalent	3	3	Baik, Kanjeng Bupati.	<u>Yes, My Lord.</u>	Established Equivalent	3	3
027/Ni/Jgr -1	Jargon Ngasirah agreed with the decision.	<u>Inggih</u> , <u>Kanjeng Bupati</u> .	Baik, <u>Kanjeng Bupati</u> .	Pure Borrowing	3	3	Baik, <u>Kanjeng Bupati</u> .	<u>Yes, My Lord.</u>	Established Equivalent	3	2
028/Ni/Bs c-20	Basilect Kartini's mother, RA Moreiam, warned	<u>Endi</u> mesemmu, Ni? Mesem'e!	Ayo senyum, Ni! Senyum!	Modulation	2	3	Ayo <u>senyum</u> , Ni! Senyum!	Smile, Smile!	Reduction	2	3

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	Kartini to keep smiling.										
029/Ni/Ac t-07	Acrolect A palace servant taught Kartini to kneel in reverence.	Simpuh, <u>Ndara</u> .	Bersimpuh, <u>Tuan Puteri</u> .	Adaptation	2	3	Bersimpuh, <u>Tuan Puteri</u> .	Kneel, <u>Princess</u> .	Established Equivalent	3	3
030/Ni/Bs c-21	Basilect Kartini's brother, RM Sosrokartono, gave a gift to Kartini.	Aku nduwe hadiah kanggo kowe.	Aku <u>punya</u> hadiah untukmu.	Established Equivalent	3	3	Aku <u>punya</u> hadiah untukmu.	I <u>have</u> a present for you.	Amplification	2	3
031/Ni/Bs c-22	Basilect Kartini's older brother, RM Sosrokartono, gave a gift to Kartini.	Aku nduwe hadiah <u>kanggo</u> kowe.	Aku <u>punya</u> hadiah <u>untukmu</u> .	Literal Translation	3	3	Aku <u>punya</u> hadiah <u>untukmu</u> .	I have a present <u>for you</u> .	Literal Translation	3	3
032/Ni/Bs c-23	Basilect Kartini joked around with RM Sosrokartono.	Kalau cita-cita iso dihadiah ke, <u>ora ono wong</u> seperti Pandita Ramabai.	Kalau cita-cita bisa dihadiahkan, <u>tidak ada orang</u> macam Pandita Ramabai.	Literal Translation	3	3	Kalau cita-cita bisa dihadiahkan, <u>tidak ada orang</u> macam Pandita Ramabai.	If wishes could be given as presents, <u>there would be no woman</u> like Pandita Ramabai.	Particularization	2	3
033/Ni/Bs c-24	Basilect Kartini joked around with RM Sosrokartono.	Loh, Mas. Wong raga ne Pandita Ramabai <u>iku</u> ora dikurung ning kamar pingitan.	Tubuhnya Pandita Ramabai <u>itu</u> , tidak dikurung di kamar pingitan.	Established Equivalent	3	3	Tubuhnya Pandita Ramabai <u>itu</u> , tidak dikurung di kamar pingitan.	She does not have to endure seclusion like me.	Reduction	2	3
034/Ni/Igr -02	Jargon Kartini joked around with	Loh, Mas. Wong raga ne Pandita	Tubuhnya Pandita Ramabai <u>itu</u> ,	Pure Borrowing	3	1	Tubuhnya Pandita Ramabai <u>itu</u> ,	She does not have to endure	Generalization	2	3

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	RM Sosrokartono.	Ramabai iku ora dikurung ning kamar pingitan.	tidak dikurung di kamar pingitan.				tidak dikurung di kamar pingitan.	seclusion like me.			
035/Ni/SI g-1	Slang Kartini joked around with RM Sosrokartono.	Alah, <u>mbel</u> .	Ah, <u>omong kosong</u> .	Adaptation	2	3	Ah, <u>omong kosong</u> .	Rubbish.	Adaptation	2	3
036/Ni/Bs c-25	Basilect RM Sosrokartono held Kartini back from leaving.	<u>Mengko sek!</u>	<u>Tunggu dulu!</u>	Literal Translation	3	3	<u>Tunggu dulu!</u>	<u>Wait!</u>	Established Equivalent	3	3
037/Ni/Bs c-26	Basilect RM Sosrokartono, memberi hadiah untuk Kartini.	Mlebu o neng kamarku.	Masuklah ke kamarku.	Established Equivalent	3	3	Masuklah ke kamarku.	Go to my room.	Adaptation	2	3
038/Ni/Bs c-27	Basilect RM Sosrokartono, memberi hadiah untuk Kartini.	Neng kono, <u>ono lawang kanggo metu</u> seka kamar pingitan.	Di sana ada pintu, untuk keluar dari kamar pingitan.	Literal Translation	3	3	Di sana ada pintu, untuk keluar dari kamar pingitan.	There is a door that will help you escape from seclusion.	Literal Translation	2	3
039/Ni/Bs c-28	Basilect RM Sosrokartono, memberi hadiah untuk Kartini.	Neng kono, ono lawang <u>kanggo metu</u> seka kamar pingitan.	Di sana ada pintu, <u>untuk keluar</u> dari kamar pingitan.	Literal Translation	3	3	Di sana ada pintu, <u>untuk keluar</u> dari kamar pingitan.	There's a door that will help you escape from seclusion.	Reduction + Particularization + Amplification	2	2
040/Ni/Ac t-08	Acrolect Kartini called RM Sosrokartono.	<u>Kang Mas!</u>	<u>Kak!</u>	Generalisation	2	3	<u>Kak!</u>	<u>Bro!</u>	Particularization	2	3

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041/Ni/Bs c-29	Basilect RM Sosrokartono left Kartini.	Kowe tak nteni neng Londo.	Aku tunggu kamu di Belanda.	Literal Translation	3	3	Aku tunggu kamu di Belanda.	I will be waiting in the Netherlands.	Transposition	2	3
042/Ni/Ac t-09	Acrolect RM Sosrokartono left Kartini.	Kowe tak nteni neng Londo.	Aku tunggu kamu di Belanda.	Established Equivalent	3	3	Aku tunggu kamu di Belanda.	I will be waiting in the Netherlands.	Established Equivalent	3	3
043/Ni/Ac t-10	Acrolect Kartini expressed gratitude for the gift given by RM Sosrokartono.	Kagem Kang Mas Sosrokartono sing tak tresnani di negara Londo.	Kepada Kakak Sosrokartono tersayang di negara Belanda.	Literal Translation	3	3	Kepada Kakak Sosrokartono tersayang di negara Belanda.	To my dear brother Sosrokartono in the Netherlands.	Transposition	3	1
044/Ni/Ac t-11	Acrolect Kartini expressed gratitude for the gift given by RM Sosrokartono.	Matur suwun atas hadiah ini.	Terima kasih banyak atas hadiah ini.	Amplifikasi	2	3	Terima kasih banyak atas hadiah ini	Thank you for this precious gift.	Reduction	2	3
045/Ni/Bs c-30	Basilect RM Sosrokartono spoke to Kartini.	Ngene lho, Nil.	Begini loh, Nil.	Established Equivalent	3	3	Begini loh, Nil.	Trinil.	Reduction	1	1
046/Ni/Bs c-31	Basilect RA Moreiam announced that Kartini's sisters were ready for the seclusion.	Wis wancine adhi-adhimu mlebu pingitan.	Sudah waktunya adik-adikmu masuk pingitan.	Literal Translation	3	3	Sudah waktunya adik-adikmu masuk pingitan.	It is time. Your little sisters enter the seclusion.	Particularization	2	3
047/Ni/Bs c-32	Basilect Kartini spoke to her sisters.	Sejak kabehan Kang Mas dan Mbak Yu kita	Sejak semua kakak kita menikah, aku	Generalization	2	2	Sejak semua kakak kita menikah, aku	Since brothers and sister are	Particularization	2	3

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		di luar Dalem, aku sing paling kuasa neng kene.	yang paling berkuasa.				yang paling berkuasa.	married, I am now in charge.			
048/Ni/Jgr -03	Jargon Kartini spoke to her sisters.	Sejak kabehan Kang Mas dan Mbak Yu kita <u>di luar Dalem</u> , aku sing paling kuasa neng kene.	Sejak semua kakak <u>kita menikah</u> , aku yang paling berkuasa.	Generalization	2	2	Sejak semua kakak <u>kita menikah</u> , aku yang paling berkuasa.	Since our brothers and sister <u>are married</u> . I am now in charge.	Transposition	2	2
049/Ni/Bs c-33	Basilect Kartini spoke to her sisters.	Kalian tahu kan, <u>kudu nurut</u> <u>sapa</u> ?	Kalian paham kan, <u>harus nurut</u> <u>sapa</u> ?	Literal Translation	3	3	Kalian paham kan, <u>harus nurut</u> <u>sapa</u> ?	Do you get what I am saying?	Modulation	2	2
050/Ni/Bs c-34	Basilect Kartini spoke to her sisters.	Dadi <u>Raden</u> <u>Ayu</u> iku, kowe kudu ngelayani wong <u>lanang</u> sing <u>bukan</u> pilihanmu dewe.	Jadi <u>Raden Ayu</u> itu, kamu harus melayani lelaki yang <u>bukan</u> pilihanmu sendiri.	Pure Borrowing	3	1	Jadi <u>Raden Ayu</u> itu, kamu harus melayani lelaki yang <u>bukan</u> pilihanmu sendiri.	Being a Lady implies that you have to serve a man that your heart does not choose.	Established Equivalent	3	3
051/Ni/Bs c-35	Basilect Kartini spoke to her sisters.	Dadi Raden Ayu iku, kowe kudu ngelayani wong <u>lanang</u> sing <u>bukan</u> pilihanmu dhewe.	Jadi Raden Ayu itu, kamu harus melayani lelaki yang <u>bukan</u> pilihanmu sendiri.	Literal Translation	3	3	Jadi Raden Ayu itu, kamu harus melayani lelaki yang <u>bukan</u> pilihanmu sendiri.	Being a lady implies that you have to serve a man that <u>your heart does not choose</u> .	Modulation	2	2
052/Ni/Bs c-36	Basilect Kartini spoke to her sisters.	<u>Gelem</u> kowe?	<u>Mau</u> kamu?	Established Equivalent	3	3	<u>Mau</u> kamu?	Do you okay with that?	Modulation	2	2
053/Ni/Bs c-37	Basilect Kartini spoke to her sisters.	<u>Delengen</u> kui!	<u>Lihat</u> itu!	Established Equivalent	3	3	<u>Lihat</u> itu!	Look at that!	Established Equivalent	3	3
054/Ni/Bs c-38	Basilect Kartini spoke to her sisters.	Kowe <u>ngguyu</u> <u>sak</u> <u>bebasi</u> <u>mu</u> ,	Kamu bisa ketawa sebebasmu,	Literal Translation	3	3	Kamu bisa ketawa sebebasmu,	You can <u>laugh</u> as hard as you want and smile	Modulation	2	2

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		ngumbar unto sak karepmu.	nyengir sepuasmu.				nyengir sepuasmu.	as much as you can.			
055/Ni/Bs c-39	Basilect Kartini spoke to her sisters.	Kowe iso ngguyu sak bebas mu, <u>ngumbar unto sak karepmu.</u>	Kamu bisa ketawa sebebasmu, <u>nyengir sepuasmu.</u>	Generalization	2	3	Kamu bisa ketawa sebebasmu, <u>nyengir sepuasmu.</u>	You can laugh as hard as you want and <u>smile as much as you can.</u>	Modulation	2	2
056/Ni/Bs c-40	Basilect Kartini forbade her sisters to call her Mbak Yu.	Aja ngundang aku Mbakyu.	Jangan panggil Kakak.	Established Equivalent	3	3	Jangan panggil Kakak.	<u>Do not do it.</u>	Established Equivalent	3	3
057/Ni/Bs c-41	Basilect Kartini forbade her sisters to call her Mbak Yu.	Aja ngundang aku <u>MbakYu.</u>	Jangan panggil <u>Kakak.</u>	Generalisation	2	3	Jangan panggil <u>Kakak.</u>	<u>Do not do it.</u>	Reduction	2	1
058/Ni/Bs c-42	Basilect Kartini spoke to her sisters.	Wis wancine <u>awakke dhewe</u> dadi diri kita sendiri.	Sudah saatnya <u>kita</u> menjadi diri sendiri.	Particularization	2	3	Sudah saatnya <u>kita</u> menjadi diri sendiri.	It is time for <u>us</u> to be ourselves.	Established Equivalent	3	3
059/Ni/Bs c-43	Basilect Kartini instructed her sisters to read the books given by RM Sosrokartono.	Saiki, maca. Iki buku apik!	Sekarang, bacalah. Ini buku bagus.	Established Equivalent	3	3	Sekarang, bacalah. Ini buku bagus.	Read. These are good books.	Reduction	2	1
060/Ni/Bs c-44	Basilect Kartini instructed her sisters to read the books given by RM Sosrokartono.	Saiki, maca. Iki buku apik!	Sekarang, <u>bacalah.</u> Ini buku bagus.	Established Equivalent	3	3	Sekarang, <u>bacalah.</u> Ini buku bagus.	Read. These are good books.	Established Equivalent	3	3

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061/Ni/Bs c-45	Basilect Kartini spoke to her sisters.	Yen lanang e isih bujang, mboten nduve bojo, pasti Ni tresno.	Kalau <u>pemudanya</u> masih bujangan, tidak punya istri, pasti Ni cintai	Literal Translation	3	3	Kalau <u>pemudanya</u> masih bujangan, tidak punya istri, pasti Ni cintai.	If the suitor is still single, never been married before, I will love him.	Literal Translation	3	3
062/Ni/Bs c-46	Basilect Kartini spoke to her sisters.	Nek lanang e isih bujang, <u>mboten nduve</u> bojo, pasti Ni tresno.	Kalau <u>pemudanya</u> masih bujangan, <u>tidak</u> <u>punya</u> istri, pasti Ni cintai.	Particularization	2	3	Kalau <u>pemudanya</u> masih bujangan, <u>tidak</u> <u>punya</u> istri, pasti Ni cintai.	If the suitor is still single, never been married before, I will love him.	Transposition	2	3
063/Ni/Ac t-12	Acrolect A palace servant, Mr. Atmo, informed Kartini and his sisters that Dutch guests were in the pavilion.	Kula <u>didhawuh</u> Kanjeng Bupati damel unjukan lan dhaharan kagem Meneer Ovink-Soer. Tiga, Landa sedaya.	Saya <u>diutus</u> Kanjeng Bupati membuat minuman dan makanan untuk tamu. Tiga, Belanda semuanya.	Established Equivalent	3	3	Saya <u>diutus</u> Kanjeng Bupati membuat makanan untuk tamu. Tiga, Belanda semuanya.	My Lord <u>has ordered</u> me to serve the guests their meals. There are three of they are Dutch.	Transposition	3	3
064/Ni/Ac t-13	Acrolect A palace servant, Mr. Atmo, informed Kartini and his sisters that Dutch guests were in the pavilion.	Kula didhawuh Kanjeng Bupati <u>damel</u> unjukan lan dhaharan kagem Meneer Ovink-Soer. Tiga, Landa sedaya.	Saya <u>diutus</u> Kanjeng Bupati <u>membuat</u> minuman dan makanan untuk tamu. Tiga, Belanda semuanya.	Established Equivalent	3	3	Saya <u>diutus</u> Kanjeng Bupati <u>membuat</u> makanan untuk tamu. Tiga, Belanda semuanya.	My Lord has ordered me to serve the guests their meals. There are three of they are Dutch.	Adaptation	2	3
065/Ni/Ac t-14	Acrolect A palace servant, Mr. Atmo, informed Kartini and his	Kula didhawuh Kanjeng Bupati damel <u>unjukan</u> lan dhaharan kagem Meneer Ovink-Soer.	Saya <u>diutus</u> Kanjeng Bupati membuat minuman dan <u>makanan</u> untuk tamu. Tiga,	Literal Translation	3	3	Saya <u>diutus</u> Kanjeng Bupati membuat minuman dan <u>makanan</u> untuk tamu. Tiga,	My Lord has ordered me to serve the guests their meals. There are three	Generalizatio n	2	2

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	sisters that Dutch guests were in the pavilion.	Tiga, Landa sedaya.	Belanda semuanya.				Belanda semuanya.	of they are Dutch.			
066/Ni/Ac t-15	Acrolect A palace servant, Mr. Atmo, informed Kartini and his sisters that Dutch guests were in the pavilion.	Kula didhawuh Kanjeng Bupati damel unjukan lan dhaharan kagem Meneer Ovink-Soer. Tiga, Landa sedaya.	Saya diutus Kanjeng Bupati membuat minuman dan makanan untuk tamu. Tiga, Belanda semuanya.	Established Equivalent	3	3	Saya diutus Kanjeng Bupati membuat makanan untuk tamu. Tiga, Belanda semuanya.	My Lord has ordered me to serve the guests their meals. <u>There are three of they are Dutch.</u>	Modulation	2	3
067/Ni/Ac t-16	Acrolect Mr. Atmo scolded the other palace servant for allowing Kartini to serve refreshments to the guests.	Lho, piye? Kok dadi Raden Ajeng Kartini sing ngeterke teng pendapa?	Apa-apaan ini? Kok bisa Raden Ajeng Kartini yang membawa nampan ke pendopo?	Pure Borrowing	3	1	Apa-apaan ini? Ko bisa Raden Ajeng Kartini yang membawa nampan ke pendapa?	What happened? How come <u>Lady Kartini</u> is serving the meals and not you?	Established Equivalent	3	3
068/Ni/Ac t-17	Acrolect The other palace servant defended themselves.	Wau niku segahan kula sing direbut kalih Ndara Ajeng Kartini.	Tadi itu suguhan saya yang direbut oleh Tuan Putri Kartini.	Natural Borrowing	3	1	Tadi itu suguhan saya yang direbut oleh Tuan Putri Kartini.	She suddenly grabbed <u>my tray</u> . I could not do anything.	Generalization	2	2
069/Ni/Ac t-18	Acrolect The other palace servant defended themselves.	Wau niku segahan kula sing direbut kalih Ndara Ajeng Kartini.	Tadi itu suguhan saya yang direbut oleh Tuan Putri Kartini.	Adaptation	2	3	Tadi itu suguhan saya yang direbut oleh Tuan Putri Kartini.	She suddenly grabbed my tray. I could not do anything.	Modulation	2	3
070/Ni/Ac t-19	Acrolect RA Moreiam requested her husband's	Menapa Kang Mas yakin bawa anak-anak	Apakah Kakanda yakin membawa anak-anak	Adaptation	2	3	Apakah Kakanda sudah yakin membawa	Are <u>you</u> sure it is okay to take our daughters	Modulation	2	3

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	assurance to end the seclusion of the children.	anak keluar dari pingitan?	keluar dari pingitan?				anak-anak keluar dari pingitan?	out of seclusion?			
071/Ni/Ac t-20	Acrolect Kartini asked her father about the writings.	Menapa Rama yakin <u>seratanipun Ni padha saenipun kaliyan seratan Prabu Hadiningrat?</u>	Apa Rama yakin <u>tulisan Ni sama bagusnya dengan tulisan Prabu Hadiningrat?</u>	Literal Translation	3	3	Apa Rama yakin <u>tulisan Ni sama bagusnya dengan tulisan Prabu Hadiningrat?</u>	Father, are you sure <u>my writings</u> are as good as Uncle Hadiningrat's?	Modulation	2	3
072/Ni/Ac t-21	Acrolect Kartini asked her father about the writings.	Menapa Rama yakin <u>seratanipun Ni padha saenipun kaliyan seratan Prabu Hadiningrat?</u>	apa Rama yakin <u>tulisan Ni sama bagusnya dengan tulisan Prabu Hadiningrat?</u>	Literal Translation	3	3	Apa Rama yakin <u>tulisan Ni sama bagusnya dengan tulisan Prabu Hadiningrat?</u>	Father, are you sure <u>my writings</u> are as good as Uncle Hadiningrat's?	Established Equivalent	3	3
073/Ni/Bs c-47	Basilect The father asked for permission to publish Kartini's writings.	Ndhuk, <u>sing karep ngajeni tulisanmu kuwi ya wong liya, malah Rama saiki arep jaluk izin ning kowe, Rama yang akan menerbitkan, piye?</u>	Nak, <u>yang akan menghargai tulisanmu itu orang lain.</u> Bapak sekarang akan minta izin kepadamu. Bapak yang akan menerbitkan? Bagaimana?	Literal Translation	3	v	Nak, <u>yang akan menghargai tulisanmu itu orang lain.</u> Bapak sekarang akan minta izin kepadamu. Bapak yang akan menerbitkan? Bagaimana?	My child, let others be the judge of your writing. Actually, I wanted to ask your permission to publish it under my name.	Reduction	2	2
074/Ni/Bs c-48	Basilect The father asked for permission to publish Kartini's writings.	Ndhuk, <u>sing karep ngajeni tulisanmu kuwi ya wong liya, malah Rama saiki arep jaluk izin ning kowe, Rama yang akan</u>	Nak, yang akan menghargai tulisanmu itu orang lain. Bapak sekarang akan <u>minta izin kepadamu.</u> Bapak yang akan	Literal Translation	3	3	Nak, yang akan menghargai tulisanmu itu orang lain. Bapak sekarang akan <u>minta izin kepadamu.</u> Bapak yang akan	My child, let others be the judge of your writing. Actually, I wanted to ask your permission to	Literal Translation	3	3

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		menerbitkan, piye?	menerbitkan? Bagaimana?				menerbitkan? Bagaimana?	publish it under my name.			
075/Ni/Bs c-49	Basilect Kartini instructed Kardinah not to hurry.	Alon-alon, ora sah <u>kesusu!</u>	Pelan-pelan saja, tidak usah <u>buru-buru!</u>	Literal Translation	3	3	Pelan-pelan saja, tidak usah <u>buru-buru!</u>	Do not rush it!	Literal Translation	1	3
076/Ni/Bs c-50	Basilect Busono spoke to Slamet.	<u>Gunjingan</u> poro priayi iku bener, to? Kandani kok.	<u>Gunjingan</u> para bangsawan itu benar, kan? Sudah kuperingatkan.	Pure Borrowing	3	1	<u>Gunjingan</u> para <u>bangsawan</u> itu benar, kan? Sudah kuperingatkan.	I told you the <u>rumors</u> were true. I have warned you.	Established Equivalent	3	3
077/Ni/Ac t-22	Acrolect Busono spoke to Slamet.	Gunjingan poro <u>priayi</u> iku bener, to? Kandani kok.	Gunjingan para <u>bangsawan</u> itu benar, kan? Sudah kuperingatkan.	Adaptation	2	3	<u>Gunjingan</u> para <u>bangsawan</u> itu benar, kan? Sudah kuperingatkan.	I told you the rumors were true. I have warned you.	Reduction	1	3
078/Ni/Ac t-23	Acrolect Mr. Atmo prevented Kartini and her siblings from leaving the kadipaten.	Dalem sewu, Ndara Ajeng. Kula dipundhawuh Ndara Slamet, Ndara Kartini mboten kepareng medal saking Kadipaten.	Mohon maaf, Tuan Putri. Saya diperintah Tuan Slamet, Ndara tidak diizinkan keluar dari Kadipaten.	Adaptation	2	3	Mohon maaf, Tuan Putri. Saya diperintah Tuan Slamet, Ndara tidak diizinkan keluar dari Kadipaten.	Pardon me, My Lady. Lord Slamet forbids you from leaving the house.	Literal Translation	3	3
079/Ni/Ac t-24	Acrolect Mr. Atmo prevented Kartini and her siblings from leaving the kadipaten.	Dalem sewu, Ndara Ajeng. Kula dipundhawuh Ndara Slamet, Ndara Kartini <u>mboten</u> kepareng medal <u>saking</u> Kadipaten.	Mohon maaf, Tuan Putri. Saya diperintah Tuan Slamet, Ndara <u>tidak</u> <u>diizinkan</u> keluar dari Kadipaten.	Literal Translation	3	3	Tuan Putri. Saya diperintah Tuan Slamet, Ndara <u>tidak</u> <u>diizinkan</u> keluar dari Kadipaten.	Pardon me, My Lady. Lord Slamet <u>forbids</u> you from leaving the house.	Transposition	2	3

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080/Ni/Ac t-25	Acrolect Mr. Atmo prevented Kartini and her siblings from leaving the kadipaten.	Dalem sewu, Ndara Ajeng. Kula dipundhawuh Ndara Slamet, Ndara Kartini boten kepareng medal saking Kadipaten.	Mohon maaf, Tuan Putri. Saya diperintah Tuan Slamet, Ndara tidak diizinkan keluar dari Kadipaten.	Pure Borrowing	3	1	Mohon maaf, Tuan Putri. Saya diperintah Tuan Slamet, Ndara tidak diizinkan keluar dari Kadipaten.	Pardon me, My Lady. Lord Slamet forbids you from <u>leaving the house.</u>	Generalization	1	2
081/Ni/Bs c-51	Basilect Kartini explained to Mr. Atmo.	Aku arep ngeterke tulisanku sing arep terbit <u>besuk</u> ning omahe Nyonya Ter Horst.	Aku mau antarkan tulisanku yang mau diterbitkan <u>besok</u> ke rumah Nyonya Ter Horst.	Established Equivalent	3	3	Aku mau antarkan tulisanku yang mau diterbitkan <u>besok</u> ke rumah Nyonya Ter Horst.	I want to deliver my article to be published <u>tomorrow</u> to Mrs. Ter-Horst.	Established Equivalent	3	3
082/Ni/Ac t-26	Acrolect Mr. Atmo responded to Kartini's explanation.	Kula kemawon sing ngaterke, Ndara Ajeng.	Saya saja yang mengantarkan, Tuan Putri.	Literal Translation	3	3	Saya saja yang mengantarkan, Tuan Putri.	Let me deliver it, My Lady.	Transposition	2	3
083/Ni/Bs c-52	Basilect Kartini called Mulyono, her younger sibling.	Rene <u>le</u> , tak kandani.	Sini, kakak kasih tahu.	Reduction	2	3	Sini, kakak kasih tahu.	Come here, let <u>me</u> tell you something.	Reduction	2	3
084/Ni/Bs c-53	Basilect Kartini instructed Mulyono to deliver the letter.	Sing paling penting, anter no <u>layang</u> iki.	Yang paling penting, sampaikan <u>surat</u> ini.	Established Equivalent	3	3	Yang paling penting, sampaikan <u>surat</u> ini.	You have to give this letter to her, okay?	Transposition	2	3
085/Ni/Ac t-27	Acrolect Mr. Atmo asked Mulyono a question.	Ndara Mulyono paring tindak pundi?	Pangeran <u>Mulyono</u> mau pergi ke mana?	Adaptation	2	3	Pangeran <u>Mulyono</u> mau pergi ke mana?	Where are you going, <u>My Lord</u> ?	Established Equivalent	3	3

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086/Ni/Ac t-28	Acrolect Mr. Atmo asked Mulyono a question.	Ndara Mulyono <u>paring</u> <u>tindak</u> <u>pundi</u> ?	Pangeran Mulyono <u>mau</u> <u>pergi</u> <u>ke mana</u> ?	Literal Translation	3	3	Pangeran Mulyono <u>mau</u> <u>pergi</u> <u>ke mana</u> ?	Where are you <u>going</u> , My Lord?	Literal Translation	3	3
087/Ni/Bs c-54	Basilect RA Roekmini and her sister panicked as their plan had failed.	Celoko iki, <u>bubar kabeh!</u>	Bahaya ini, <u>Berantakan</u> <u>semua</u> <u>rencana</u> <u>kita!</u>	Amplification	2	3	Bahaya ini, <u>Berantakan</u> <u>semua</u> <u>rencana</u> <u>kita!</u>	This is bad, <u>we</u> <u>are</u> <u>doomed</u> .	Modulation	2	3
088/Ni/Bs c-55	Basilect Busono underestimate d the patterns.	Ukirian koyo kuwi <u>dadol</u> neng Londo apa payu?	Ukirian seperti itu <u>dijual</u> ke Belanda?	Established Equivalent	3	3	Ukirian seperti itu <u>dijual</u> ke Belanda?	And you think that it would <u>sell</u> in the Netherlands?	Transposition	2	3
089/Ni/Jgr -4	Jargon Busono underestimate d the engravers.	Pungkir-pungkir iku kan wong bodoh, boso Londo wae ora iso.	Pengukir itu kan orang bodoh. Bahasa Belanda saja tidak bisa.	Literal Translation	3	3	Pengukir itu kan orang bodoh. Bahasa Belanda saja tidak bisa.	Those <u>engravers</u> are stupid. They can't even speak Dutch.	Established Equivalent	3	3
090/Ni/VI g-1	Vulgar Busono underestimate d the engravers.	Ukirian kuwi <u>ndeso</u> , marake isin.	Ukirian itu <u>kampungan</u> , buat malu.	Adaptation	2	3	Ukirian itu <u>kampungan</u> , buat malu.	They are still a disgrace.	Modulation	1	1
091/Ni/Bs c-56	Basilect Busono underestimate d the pattern.	Ukirian kuwi <u>ndeso</u> , <u>marake</u> <u>isin</u> .	Ukirian itu <u>kampungan</u> <u>buat</u> <u>malu</u> .	Literal Translation	3	3	Ukirian itu <u>kampungan</u> <u>buat</u> <u>malu</u> .	They are still a <u>disgrace</u> .	Modulation	1	1
092/Ni/Ac t-29	Acrolect Mr. Singowiryo was unsure if he could create carvings similar to the	Kulo <u>menika</u> kawula alit.	Saya ini hanya orang kecil.	Literal Translation	3	3	Saya ini hanya orang kecil.	I am just a peasant.	Literal Translation	3	3

- a. Dilarang mengumumkan dan memperbaikannya kebagian atau seluruh karya tulis ini dalam bentuk apapun
- b. Pengutipan tidak merugikan kepentingan penelitian, penulisan karya ilmiah, penulisan laporan, penulisannya kritis atau tinjauan sifat masalah.

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	patterns made by Kartini.										
093/Ni/Ac t-30	Acrolect Mr. Singowiryo was unsure if he could create carvings similar to the patterns made by Kartini.	Kulo menika <u>kawula alit.</u>	Saya ini hanya <u>orang kecil.</u>	Literal Translation	2	3	Saya ini hanya <u>orang kecil.</u>	I am just a <u>peasant.</u>	Established Equivalent	2	3
094/Ni/Jgr -5	Jargon Mr. Singowiryo was unsure if he could create carvings similar to the patterns made by Kartini.	Pesanan <u>saweg</u> sepen.	Pesanan <u>ukiran</u> sedang sepi.	Amplification	2	3	Pesanan <u>ukiran</u> sedang sepi.	There is not much <u>demand</u> for engravers.	Generalization	2	3
095/Ni/Ac t-31	Acrolect Mr. Singowiryo was unsure if he could create carvings similar to the patterns made by Kartini.	Pesanan <u>saweg</u> <u>sepen.</u>	Pesanan <u>ukiran</u> <u>sedang sepi.</u>	Literal Translation	3	3	Pesanan <u>ukiran</u> <u>sedang sepi.</u>	There is <u>not much</u> demand for engravers.	Transposition	2	3
096/Ni/Ac t-32	Acrolect Mr. Singowiryo was unsure if he could	Kulo <u>ajrih</u> menawi ngukir wayang.	Saya <u>takut</u> kalau disuruh mengukir wayang.	Established Equivalent	3	3	Saya <u>takut</u> kalau disuruh mengukir wayang.	I'm <u>afraid</u> to engrave wayang.	Established Equivalent	3	3

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	create carvings similar to the patterns made by Kartini.										
097/Ni/Ac t-33	Acrolect Mr. Singowiryo was unsure if he could create carvings similar to the patterns made by Kartini	Kulo ajrih <u>menawi ngukir wayang.</u>	Saya takut <u>kalau disuruh mengukir wayang.</u>	Amplification	2	3	Saya takut <u>kalau disuruh mengukir wayang.</u>	I am afraid to <u>engrave wayang.</u>	Reduction	2	3
098/Ni/Co l-02	Colloquial Kartini reassured Pak Singo.	Pak Singowiriyor yo, corak ukiran iki, apik lan aneh, Pak.	Pak Singowiriyor yo, corak ukiran ini indah dan unik, Pak.	Established Equivalent	3	3	Pak Singowiriyor yo, corak ukiran ini indah dan unik, Pak.	Mr. Singowiriyor yo, these patterns are beautiful and unique.	Established Equivalent	3	3
099/Ni/Bs c-57	Basilect Kartini reassured Pak Singo.	Pak Singowiriyor yo, corak ukiran iki, <u>apik lan aneh</u> , Pak.	Pak Singowiriyor yo, corak ukiran ini <u>indah dan unik</u> , Pak.	Literal Translation	3	3	Pak Singowiriyor yo, corak ukiran ini <u>indah dan unik</u> , Pak.	Mr. Singowiriyor yo, these patterns are beautiful and unique.	Literal Translation	3	3
100/Ni/Bs c-58	Basilect Kartini reassured Pak Singo.	Iki iso dadek ke pesanan ukiran neng ndeso kene tambah akeh.	Ini bisa menjadikan pesanan ukiran di desa ini tambah <u>banyak.</u>	Established Equivalent	3	3	Ini bisa menjadikan pesanan ukiran di desa ini tambah <u>banyak.</u>	If we create a demand for engraved art, it could <u>benefit</u> your village, sir.	Transposition	2	3
101/Ni/Ac t-34	Acrolect Mr. Singo declined Kartini's offer.	Kulo ajrih <u>kenging sabdanipun Betoro Kolo.</u>	Saya takut <u>kena kutukan Tuhan.</u>	Reduction	2	2	Saya takut <u>kena kutukan Tuhan.</u>	I fear the <u>curse of God.</u>	Literal Translation	3	3

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102/Ni/Ac t-35	Acrolect Roekmini asked the engravers to look at the pattern.	Pak, niki corak'e, <u>monggo</u> <u>memirksani</u> .	Pak, ini coraknya, <u>silakan dilihat</u> .	Literal Translation	3	3	Pak, ini coraknya, <u>silakan dilihat</u> .	Sir, here is the pattern.	Reduction	1	3
103/Ni/Bs c-59	Basilect Roekmini urged the engravers not to be afraid.	Wis to, ora sah wedi, iki apik.	Sudahlah, jangan takut. Ini bagus.	Literal Translation	3	3	Sudahlah, jangan takut. Ini bagus.	Do not be afraid. This is beautiful.	Reduction	1	3
104/Ni/Ac t-36	Acrolect Ngasirah entered RA Moreiam's room.	Nuwun sewu, <u>onten menapa</u> , Ndara Ayu?	Mohon maaf, ada perlu apa, Tuan Puteri?	Amplification	3	1	Mohon maaf, ada perlu apa, Tuan Puteri?	Pardon me, My Lady. <u>What can I do for you?</u>	Transposition	1	3
105/Ni/Ac t-37	Acrolect Ngasirah agreed with RA Moreiam's advice.	Injih. Menawi niku engkang leres, <u>kulo</u> <u>sarujo</u> .	Baik. Kalau memang itu yang terbaik, saya setuju.	Literal Translation	3	3	Baik, Kalau memang itu yang terbaik, saya setuju.	Yes, if it is for the good of all of our daughters. I agree.	Literal Translation	3	3
106/Ni/Bs c-60	Basilect Kartini met a child.	Ono apa, <u>cah</u> <u>ayu</u> ?	Ada apa, <u>anak</u> <u>manis</u> ?	Adaptation	2	3	Ada apa, <u>anak</u> <u>manis</u> ?	What happened, dear?	Adaptation	2	3
107/Ni/Bs c-61	Basilect Kardinah did not want to get married.	Aku wis yakin, kalo <u>wong</u> <u>wedok</u> , ora butuh rabi.	Aku sudah yakin kalau <u>perempuan</u> tidak butuh nikah.	Reduction	1	3	Aku sudah yakin kalau <u>perempuan</u> tidak butuh nikah.	I am sure that <u>woman</u> do not need to be married.	Established Equivalent	3	3
108/Ni/Bs c-62	Basilect Roekmini agreed with Kardinah's opinion.	Aku yo ngono, <u>ora bakal rabi</u> .	Aku juga sependapat, tidak <u>akan</u> <u>menikah</u> .	Literal Translation	3	3	Aku juga sependapat, tidak <u>akan</u> <u>menikah</u> .	I <u>do not</u> want to get <u>married</u> , either.	Transposition	1	3
109/Ni/Bs c-63	Basilect Roekmini agreed with	Aku yo <u>ngono</u> , ora bakal rabi.	Aku juga sependapat,	Established Equivalent	3	3	Aku juga sependapat,	I do not want to get married, either.	Reduction	1	3

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	Kardinah's opinion.		tidak akan menikah.				tidak akan menikah.				
110/Ni/Bs c-64	Basilect Kartini wanted to send a letter.	Aku arep njaluk tulung Nyonya Ter-Horst ben dimuat.	Aku mau minta tolong Nyonya Ter-Horst biar dimuat.	Literal Translation	3	3	Aku mau minta tolong Nyonya Ter-Horst baiar dimuat.	I am going to ask Madam Ter-Horst to publish this.	Established Equivalent	3	3
111/Ni/Bs c-65	Basilect Kardinah allowed the students to enter the pavilion.	Rene, mlebumbelu. Ora usah isin.	Sini, masuk. Jangan malu.	Established Equivalent	3	3	Sini, Masuk. Jangan malu.	Please come. Do not be shy.	Adaptation	2	3
112/Ni/Ac t-38	Acrolect The father warmly welcomed Paman Hadiningrat's family during their visit to the Kadipaten.	Sugeng Rawuh, Dimas.	Selamat datang, Adinda.	Established Equivalent	3	3	Selamat datang.	Welcome.	Established Equivalent	3	3
113/Ni/Ac t-39	Acrolect The father warmly welcomed Paman Hadiningrat's family during their visit to the Kadipaten.	Sugeng Rawuh, Dimas.	Selamat datang, Adinda.	Modulation	2	2	Selamat datang, Adinda.	Welcome.	Reduction	2	3
114/Ni/Ac t-40	Acrolect Father asked about Dimas Ario Reksonegoro's .	Sae, Pakde.	Baik, Paman.	Generalization	2	2	Baik, Paman.	Good, Uncle.	Particularization	2	2

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115/Ni/Ac t-41	Acrolect Dimas Ario Reksonegoro replied.	Sakmenika kulo sudah menjabat <u>Patih</u> di Pemalang.	Sekarang saya sudah menjabat <u>Wakil Bupati</u> Pemalang.	Adaptation	2	3	Sekarang saya sudah menjabat <u>Wakil Bupati</u> Pemalang.	I have been appointed as <u>Regent's Assistant</u> in Pemalang.	Established Equivalent	2	v
116/Ni/Ac t-42	Acrolect Dimas Ario Reksonegoro replied.	Bulik, Kyai niku sinten?	Bibi, siapa Kyai itu?	Generalization	2	2	Bibi, siapa Kyai itu?	Who is this pious man?	Reduction	2	3
117/Ni/Jgr -6	Jargon Kartini asked her aunt.	Bulik, Kyai <u>niku</u> sinten?	Bibi, Kyai <u>itu</u> siapa?	Pure Borrowing	3	1	Bibi, Kyai <u>itu</u> siapa?	Who is this pious man?	Established Equivalent	3	3
118/Ni/Ac t-43	Acrolect Kartini asked her aunt.	Bulik, Kyai <u>niku</u> sinten?	Bibi, siapa Kyai <u>itu</u> ?	Transposition	1	3	Bibi, Kyai <u>itu</u> siapa?	Who is this pious man?	Transposition	3	1
119/Ni/Ac t-44	Acrolect Mr. Atmo gave a letter to RM Adipati Ario Sosroningrat.	Niku <u>serat</u> saking <u>Patih</u> Pemalang.	Ini <u>surat</u> dari Bupati Pemalang.	Established Equivalent	3	3	Ini <u>surat</u> dari Bupati Pemalang.	This is a letter from Pemalang Regent.	Established Equivalent	3	3
120/Ni/Ac t-45	Acrolect Father gave Kardinah an explanation for getting married.	Rama <u>wis kadung janji</u> , Ndhuk.	Ayah, sudah terlanjur janji, Nak.	Literal Translation	3	3	Ayah, sudah terlanjur janji, Nak.	I cannot <u>break</u> my <u>promise</u> .	Modulation	2	3
121/Ni/Ac t-46	Acrolect Kartini asked her mom.	Kenging <u>punapa</u> , Ibu?	Ada apa, Ibu?	Literal Translation	3	3	Ada apa, Ibu?	What happened, Mother?	Literal Translation	3	3
122/Ni/Ac t-47	Acrolect Father approved the letter applying for the scholarship to	Trinil, <u>pangestoni</u> , tak	Trinil, saya <u>setujui</u> proposalmu.	Amplificationc	3	1	Trini, <u>setujui</u> prapasalmu.	I approve of your proposal.	Reduction	2	3

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	the Netherlands.										
123/Ni/Ac t-48	Acrolect Kartini thanked Father.	Matur <u>sembah nuwun</u> , Rama.	Terima kasih <u>banyak</u> , Ayah.	Established Equivalent	3	3	Terima kasih <u>banyak</u> , Ayah.	Thank you so much, Father.	Established Equivalent	3	3
124/Ni/Ac t-49	Acrolect Kartini refused to marry Kanjeng Adipati Joyoadiningrat.	Kulo <u>mboten purun</u> , Mas.	Saya <u>tidak mau</u> , Kak.	Literal Translation	3	3	Saya <u>tidak mau</u> , Kak.	I <u>do not intend to do that</u> .	Amplification	2	3
125/Ni/Ac t-50	Acrolect Kartini agreed to get married.	Kulo <u>sagah</u> , kulo <u>tampi</u> pinangan Kanjeng Adipati Joyoadiningrat saking Rembang.	Saya <u>sanggup</u> . Saya <u>terima</u> pinangan Pangeran Joyoadiningrat dari Rembang.	Established Equivalent	3	3	Saya <u>sanggup</u> . Saya <u>terima</u> pinangan Pangeran Joyoadiningrat dari Rembang.	I accept the marriage proposal of Remang's Regent.	Reduction	1	3
126/Ni/Ac t-51	Acrolect Kartini agreed to get married.	Kulo <u>sagah</u> , kulo <u>tampi</u> <u>pinangan</u> Kanjeng Adipati Joyoadiningrat saking Rembang.	Saya <u>sanggup</u> . Saya <u>terima</u> <u>pinangan</u> Pangeran Joyoadiningrat dari Rembang.	Literal Translation	3	3	Saya <u>sanggup</u> . Saya <u>terima</u> <u>pinangan</u> Pangeran Joyoadiningrat dari Rembang.	I <u>accept the marriage proposal</u> of Rembang's Regent.	Amplification + Literal Translation	2	3
127/Ni/Jgr -07	Jargon Kartini agreed to get married.	Kulo <u>sagah</u> , kulo <u>tampi</u> pinangan <u>Kanjeng Adipati Joyoadiningrat</u>	Saya <u>sanggup</u> . Saya <u>terima</u> pinangan <u>Pangeran Joyoadiningrat</u> dari Rembang.	Adaptation	2	3	Saya <u>sanggup</u> . Saya <u>terima</u> pinangan <u>Pangeran Joyoadiningrat</u> dari Rembang.	I accept the marriage proposal of Remang's Regent.	Modulation	2	3

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		tsaking Rembang.									
128/Ni/Ac t-53	Acrolect Kartini agreed to marry with conditions.	Ingkang kaping <u>setunggal</u> , saya tidak mau kimbahi sukunipun RM Joyoadiningrat wonten pangging.	Syarat yang pertama, saya tidak mau mencuci kaki RM Joyoadiningrat di pelaminan.	Literal Translation	3	3	Syarat yang pertama, saya tidak mau mencuci kaki RM Joyoadiningrat di pelaminan.	Firstly, I am not willing to wash his feet.	Established Equivalent	2	3
129/Ni/Ac t-54	Acrolect Kartini agreed to marry with conditions.	Ingkang kaping setunggal, saya tidak mau <u>kimbahi</u> sukunipun RM Joyoadiningrat wonten pangging.	Syarat yang pertama, saya tidak mau <u>mencuci</u> kaki RM Joyoadiningrat di pelaminan.	Literal Translation	3	3	Syarat yang pertama, saya tidak mau <u>mencuci</u> kaki RM Joyoadiningrat di pelaminan.	Firstly, I am not willing <u>to wash</u> his feet.	Literal Translation	3	3
130/Ni/Ac t-55	Acrolect RM Slamet volunteered to write Kartini's conditions.	Kulo meniko <u>lare mbajeng</u> .	Saya itu <u>anak laki-laki pertama</u> .	Amplification	2	3	Saya itu <u>anak</u> laki-laki pertama.	I am the eldest, after all.	Reduction	2	3
131/Ni/Ac t-56	Acrolect Kartini asked Ngasirah for permission to become Raden Ayu.	Ibu, Ni <u>nuwun</u> pamit, njih. Ni mau dadi Raden Ayu.	Saya <u>mohon</u> pamit, Ibu. Saya mau jadi Raden Ayu.	Literal Translation	3	3	Saya <u>mohon</u> pamit, Ibu. Saya mau jadi Raden Ayu.	I bid you to say goodbye, Mother. I am going to become Raden Ayu.	Modulation	2	3